ZI AL QADAH 21, 1408 AH

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168 bodies recovered: US investigators head for Gulf

Iran vows revenge for plane shooting

Iranian spiritual leader Ayatollah Khomeini urged Iranians today to join an allout war against America and

Iran today also protested to the United Nations about the shooting down over the Gulf by US forces of one of its airliner

carrying 290 people.

Meanwhile, US President
Reagantoday called the US downing of the Iranian passenger jet, an "understandable accident." "We should all rush to the fronts for a full-fledged war

against America and its surrogates," Khomeini said in his first reaction to the US downing of an Iranian airliner yester-He said the attack was a warn-

Condolences

ing to all air travellers. .

He offered condolences to relatives of victims of the Iran Air Airhus A-300.

Khomeini's statement was in response to a message by his designated successor, Ayatollah. Hossein Ali Montazeri, who had asked him to order attacks on US. interests throughout the world in

The call came as Tehran observed a nationwide day of

mourning today.

Earlier today, President Ali Khamenei called President Reagan a murderer and said the attack on the Iranian airliner, in which 66 children were travelling, was a "savage and ruthless

The US government should bear responsibility for any repercussions for their "catastrophic:

INSIDE

International

Events

Editorials

Features

Business

Junior Times

اران کی امریکہ کو جوابی اقدام کی دھمکی امرکی سفار محالوں کوچوکنا

ا جاہ شدہ طیارے سے ۱۹۸ الشیں نکال کی شخص کے السلامی سے ۱۹۸ السیال کی السیال

WEATHER

DUST will rise gradually and wind remains moderate to fresh north-wes-

State of sear high High water: 4.00 am, 6.00 pm Low water: 10.00 am, 10.00 pm

Sunse: 4.52 pm Maximum temperature recorded: Kuwait: 43°C 109°F Ahmadi: 41°C 106°F

Maximum temperature expected: Kuwait; 42°C 108°F Ahmadi; 40°C 104°F Failaka; 39°C 102°F Maximum humidity recorded:

Failaka: 28 per cent Maximum humidity expected: Kuwaii: 20 per cent

Sunrise: 4.53 am

Fallaka: 40°C 104°F

Failaka: 33°C 91°F

Kuwait: 22 per cent Ahmadi: 24 per cent

Classifieds

Stocks

Urdu -

Kuwait-Gulf.

Picture released by the Qatar News Agency taken from television and claiming to show the Iranian Airbus being approached from behind by unidentified object claimed to be the US missile which hit the airliner. (Reuter wirephoto)

act", he said.

Tehran Radio said m a commentary that the attack would be avenged "in the same bloodspattered skies of the Gulf."

Iranian television showed dozens of bodies in a morgue in Bandar Abbas, among the 168 it said searchers had recovered from Gulf waters.

Iran said there were 274 passengers -- 156 men, 52 women, 57 children between ages two and 12, and nine infants - and 16 crew members in the plane

Searching

It said the bodies of 38 foreigners were among those recovered, including eight indians, cigni Pakistanis Yugoslavs, two Kuwaitis, one Italian and one Afghan. Many bodies were dragged

Banging his

MANAMA, July 4, (AP): One

man seemed to lose his mind

yesterday among the dozens of

people shouting and clamouring for news at the Iran Air office in

He had lost 11 family members

- eight children, his wife, her

"The man just went out of his

brother and his wife - aboard

mind, going from pillar to post

and banging his head," said a witness reached by telephone in

the UAE. "He has lost his mind."

executive in the bustling port of Dubai in the southern Gulf, said

theman is an Iranian and owned

The Iran Air office is not far

from the Hormuz supermarket

or the office of the shipping

executive, who spoke on condi-

tion of anonymity.

a supermarket called "Hormuz," after the strait.

The witness, a shipping

head for

his family

downtown Dubai.

the Iran Air jetliner.

through the water tied together with rope by boats already full of corpses. They were then taken to temporary morgues on the Iran-

ian mainland. An Iranian Navy commander said the debris of the airliner scattered over a wide area after the mid-air explosion, and some bodies were retrieved five miles (eight km) away from the crash site, Iran's Islamic Republie News Agency said.

The commander said Iranian Navy frogmen were searching 34 yards (m) deep in coastal waters to find shrapnel from the missiles fired at the airliner.

Iran's Air Force chief, Brig. Gen. Mansour Sattari, told a news conference in Tehran today the debris of the downed Airbus was found well within the zone of the international air corridor normally used by commercial

airliners flying the 140 miles (220 km) between Bandar Abbas and

The managing director of Iran Air, told Tehran Radio that Flight 655 from Bandar Ahbas to Dubai was "right in the middle" of a prescribed 20-knot (nautical mile) corridor when it was hit hy

Adm. William Crowe, chairman of the joint Chiefs of Staff. told a Pentagon news conference in Washington "the suspect aircraft was outside the prescribed commercial air corridor. Iran Air cancelled all flights

between Bandar Abbas and Dubai until further notice. In Washington Reagan said:

"I won't minimise the tragedy. We all know it was a tragedy. "But we're talking about an

(Continued on Page 2)



Distraught Iranians gathered at Dubai airport for news of relatives who were aboard the Iranian Airbus. (Reuter wirephoto)

American embassies on full alert around the world

WASHINGTON, July 4, (Reuter): The US military insists Iran must share blame for the destruction of an Iranian jetliner while American embassies around the globe were on full alert today for possible retalia-

The United States says its downing of the Iran Air Airbus A-300 vesterday was an accident, but says it is conducting a full investigation.

US experts said a major question to be answered was how the cruiser USS Vincennes using the Navy's must sophisticated radar missile system, mistook the airliner for a much smaller war-

Share

Admiral William Crowe, chairman of the joint Chiefs of Staff and thus America's too military man, said Iran must share blame for the incident by allowing the airliner to fly into the midst of a battle between Iranian gunboats and US ships. Iran rejected the US explanation that the shootdown was an accident, saying the airliner was in a normal commercial corridor on a flight from Bandar Abbas to

Dubai, and vowed revenge.
The State Department said it had placed US embassies worldwide on alert and ordered appropriate security precau-

"We deeply regret the loss of life here, but that commanding officer (Captain Will Rogers) had a very heavy obligation to protect his ships, his people." Crowe told reporters yesterday.

Mistake

"If a country is going to wage combat operations in a certain area and then send a commercial airliner into the area during that, of course it's an accident waiting to happen," he said.

US defence experts said the Aegis missile system was not likely to mistake a widebodied airliner for a relatively small F-14

They said the system's computers can track the course,

speed and radar signature of more than 200 targets at a range of up to 240 miles. But Crowe said that despite

the system's sophistication, it was still difficult for the crew 10 tell one radar blip from another. particularly in battle and with little time to respond.

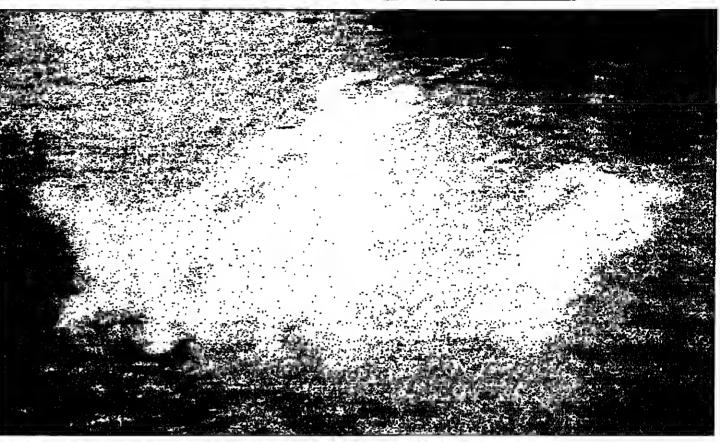
Warnings

Officers aboard an Italian frigate in the Gulf confirmed US reports that the ill-fated Iranian Airbus yesterday failed to answer several radio warnings and appeared to be off-course, the Naval Ministry said today.

A ministry spokesman said the officers, monitoring radar screens, said the airliner "appeared to be slightly outside the space reserved for commercial traffic."

He said the officers on hoard the frigate Espero, on escort duties in the Gulf, heard the US cruiser USS Vincennes tell the aircraft to identify itself and change course several times.

(Continued on Page 2)



Bodies of killed passengers of the III-fated Iranian jetliner being recovered. (Reuter wirephoto)

Kuwait urges end to Gulf war

Friends and foes criticise US

LONDON, July 4, (Agencies): The United States faced widespread criticism from friends and foes yesterday for shooting down an Iranian civilian jetliner carrying 290 people amid suggestions the incident might jeopardise the safety of Western hostages in

Governments around the world also said that the incident underscores the need to end the Iran-Iraq war.

Western diplomats in Beirut said they feared American and British hostages held in the Lebanese capital were at greater

Kuwait yesterday issued an "urgent appeal" for an end to the Iran-Iraq war and warned that 'more painful incidents' will occur if the conflict drags on.

The Foreign Ministry statement was the first official comment by any of the Guif states menaced by the nearly eight-year-old war.

Kuwait has received with deep regret and sorrow the news of the shooting down of a civilian Iran-

ian aircraft by US naval units which have been clashing with Iranian gunboats when the jetliner flew over the area, the Kuwaiti statement said.

While Kuwait extends its condolences to the Iranian government and people and relatives of the vietims, it emphasises that such a tragic incident has been the result of the continuation of tension in this area, where more painful incidents could take place," it said.

Regretted

"Therefore, Kuwait issues an urgent appeal for doubling efforts with the aim of speeding up an end to this tragic war that continues to rage between two Muslim neighbours and restoring stability and peace in this vital region of the world."

Bahrain regretted the incident and called for an early end of the state of tension in the region as a result of the continued Iraq-Iran

A Moscow Radio commenttor said the shooting down of the airliner was a "deliberate mass murder" and rejected US accounts that the tragedy was an accident. But an official statement

issued by the Tass news agency and read at a news conference by Foreign Ministry spokesman Gennady Gerasimov appeared aimed at avoiding dramatic accusations against the United

"The tragedy yet again con-firms that the American fleet must leave the waters of the Gulf without delay," the statement

China. Pakistan, Syria, Libya and Poland condemned the shooting down of the plane.

A Foreign Ministry spokesman, in Beijing's first official reaction to the incident, said China was "shocked to learn that a US warship shot down with missiles an iranian airliner in the Gulf region "We condemn this action and

express our condolences for the victims," the spokesman said in a statement

"We reiterate that the Chinese government is opposed to hig the Gulf region," he said. "Such

Pakistan's President Mohammad Zia-ul-Haq condemned the act as highly regrettable and reprehensible

including Islamabad's military attache in Tehran, were among the 290 people killed.

the United States to initiate a full inquiry into the incident and duly punish those responsible for this unpardonable act," Zia said.

its war with Iraq, said the act was an ugly crime. This criminal action, which

tinuation of foreign fleets' presence in the Gulf," an official statement said.

crime, Syria calls on the world community to counter such

(Continued on Page 2)

24 killed as fighting Israel closes all flares in Beirut camp W. Bank schools

OCCUPIED JERUSALEM. commando groups erupted with July 4, (Reuter): Israel closed all 1,200 schools in the occupied West Bank today in a move to curb protests and Palestinians demonstrated against an Israeli archaeological excavation they said encroached on Muslim holy sites in Jerusalem.

Brigadier-General Shaike Erez, the West Bank administrator, said the schools' 300.000 students would go without classes for three days from iomorrow. Israel reopened the schools only last month after closures of up to five months.

We will close the schools because students aren't studying hus demonstrating." Erez sold reporters. He called the action a warning to residents that such behaviour was unacceptable.

The Army reported demonstrations by Palestinians across the West Bank, notably in the Bethlehem area, where Israel Radio said troops fired teargas to disperse student protesters.

Palestinians said they were protesting against an Israeli excavation in Jerusalem yesterday that Muslim leaders said threatened to encroach on the nearby Al Aqsa mosque, one of Islam's holiest shrines.

Co-ordinate

Israeli officials agreed to postpone the work for several weeks and to co-ordinate work with the Waqf Islamic Trust, which owns the disputed area.

Demonstrations by stone-throwing crowds erupted in Arab centres from Nablus and Kalkilya 10 Ramallah and Bethlehem in the West Bank, and several schools closed in protest. Armed forces radio reported light demonstrations in Jerusalem.

BEIRUT, July 4, (AP): At least 24 people were killed after fightthe 67 wounded in today's fighting between rival Palestinian

artillery shells pulverising the Bourj Al Barajneh refugee camp today, according to police.

They said 67 others were wounded in the fighting which hroke out at 5 am (0200 GMT) between Col Saced Mousa's Fatah-uprising and Fatah com-

mandos loyal to Yasser Arafat, chairman of the PLO. That raised the known casualty toll since fighting broke out on May I to at least 151 killed and 594 wounded.

Several bodies littered the terrain along the camp's edges as the two warring factions launched a series of attacks and counter-artacks, witnesses said.

"The shelling is the worst we've had in years" said a woman who took advantage of a relative lull in the bomhardment around noon to flee Bourj Al Barajneh.

Sultan Ahul-Ainen, Fatah's commander in Bourj Al Barajneh, said 25 people, most of them women and children, were wourtded when a 160mm mortar slammed into an entrance of a bomh

Police said they were among

Sabah in Syria

DAMASCUS, July 4, (Reuter): Kuwaiti Deputy Premier and Forcign Minister Sheikh Sabah Al Ahmed arrived in Damascus today for talks aimed at helping end fighting between Palestinian factions in Beirut camps.

He was carrying a message to Syrian Presideni Hafez Al Assad from HH the Amir of Kuwait. Sheikh Sahah delivered a mes-

sage to Iraqi President Saddam Hussein vesterday.

The fighting shattered a weeklong lull in the inter-Palestinian war for control of the Beirut

Mousa's fighters overran the nearhy Shatilla camp on June 27 and had vowed to move into Bourj Al Barajneh in an attempt to crush Arafat's forces in the Lebanese capital.

At times shells and rockets rained at a rate of 20 a minute on

the sprawling shantytown on Beirut's southern outskirts, police said.

They said the fighting forced the closing of the Beirut airport highway, which ahuts Bourj Al Barajneh. Flight schedules were not affected and travellers got to the airport through sidestreets.

Columns of the thick hlack smoke billowed from the camp. Mousa's gunners, deployed in Syrian-controlled hills overlooking Beirut, hammered the camp with 120mm and 160mm mortars, rockets and 106mm recoilless guns, police reported.

Repuised They said Fatah fighters responded with 62mm mortars and rocket-propelled grenades.

Abul-Ainen, Fatah's commander, said his men repulsed 13 attempts by the dissident fighters to push into the camp in a fierce eight-hour confrontation.

Abul-Ainen, reached by telephone in Bourj Al Barajneh, said at least five corpses of the attackers "lay on the battlefield. The dissidents could not evacuate them due to the intensity of the lighting.

The fall of Shatilla was a serious setback for Arafat, who has called on Arab leaders to help end the fighting. Abul-Ainen said his fighters are determined to defend Bourj Al Barajneh "to the last man.'

involvement is not conducive to peace and stability in the region.

At least eight Pakistanis,

Reflects "We urge the government of

Syria, Iran's main Arabally in

reflects a disdain of human lives, uncovers the dangers of the con-

While condemning this ugly

Kuwait embassy in **Tehran** reopens

IRAN said yesterday Kuwait's embassy in Tehran, ransacked by demonstrators in August, had reopened and was ready to

receive Kuwaiti diplomats. Iranian Charge d'Affaires in Kuwait, Mohammed Hussein Foroughi, said Iran had approved visas about a month ago for two Kuwaiti diplomats to take up assignments in the

But the diplomats had not yet arrived and the embassy was currently staffed by a local

employee, Foroughi said. Kuwait withdrew its diplomatic staff after the embassy was occupied by militants calling themselves members of Hezbollah.

DAY BY DAY

PRIOR to the Algerian summit conference, the news of the Palestinian uprising was paramount in the inter-

national press. After the summit, the Zionist propaganda misconstrued the Palestinian peoples' uprising to read as if it was a war being waged between Israel and the Arabs, when in fact, it has always and continues to be purely an uprising of the Palestinian people against

All we are aiming to do is set the record right so that the feelings of sympathy so strongly expressed by the international press in support of the Palestinian uprising continue unabated.

Zahed Matar

Soviets record more than 50 hijack bids

MOSCOW, July 4, (UPI): The Soviet Union has had more than 50 airplane injuck attempts in the last 15 years, civil aviation authorities said.

Mikhail Timofeyev, deputy head of civil aviation, told the Trud newspaper the great majority of the skyjackings were foiled often with the help of crews and special commando squads on the ground.

Beginning in 1970, hijackings became a serious problem for many national carriers in the world," Timofeyev said in the newspaper interview.

"As far as the Soviet situation, it is rather complex," he said. There were more than 50 attempts to hijack Aeroflot planes inside the country in the last 15 years."

Until Timofeyev's disclosures. previous estimates had put the number of hijacks in the country since the mid-1950s at about 40 including both Aeroflot and military air-

In addition, Timofeyev said that airport counterchecks in the country have detected and confiscated hundreds of small arms, explosive devices and even grenades.

Motives

Timofeyev discounted political motives for the hijackings, saying most of the attempts to seize aircraft were by mentally sick people.

In the most recent hijacking attempt in the Soviet Union, in March, a musical family rock group from Siberia, the Ovechkins, smuggled explosives and sawed-off shotguns on board inside their instrument cases in an attempt to get to Britain.

Soviet special squads finally stormed the plane near Lenin-grad, killing 11 people, including five of the hijackers, ending the drama that began

(AP): A pro-government news-paper reported today that the

government would retaliate

against the outlawed African

National Congress for a week-

end car bomh outside a rughy

Meanwhile, Anglican Archbi-shop Desmond Tutu offered to

mediate between the government and outlawed organisations.

Bombings

"top South African government sources" had predicted retalia-tion for the Saturday evening bomh which killed two white

men and injured a reported 35

people, most of them white. The bomh, placed under a stolen car

which had been parked on a street near Ellis Park stadium

since Friday night, was estimated to have contained 100 kilograms

of explosives, making it the big-

gest ever set off in Johannesburg.

The Citizen newspaper said

Palestinians proceed to Makkah

Israel makes haj difficult for Arabs

Occupied West Bank, July 4, (AP): Hundreds of Palestinians, many dressed in white prayer robes and carrying bedrools, crossed this Israeli checkpoint loday into Jordan for the annual pilgrimage to Makkah, the holy city of Islam in Saudi Arabia. Some 5,000 Muslims from

Israel will make the pilgrimage, or "Haj", this month, the highest number since 1977 when Saudi Arabia first permitted Israeli Arabs to visit Makkah.

But the Arah uprising has reduced the number of pilgrims from the occupied West Bank and Gaza Strip to 1,300, down 75 per cent from last year. Palestinians hlamed tight pocket-books and extra exit restrictions imposed by Israel to quell the uprising. Checks

"It hurts my heart that so many of my hrothers cannot go this year," said Ali Mohammed Jaber, 35, from the Arah village of Taibeh. "I will pray for them and for peace everywhere in the Muslim world."

Jaber, dressed in a white robe and prayer cap, spoke in the parking lot of the Allenhy Bridge checkpoint where about 25 huses carrying pilgrims waited to make the crossing into Jordan.

CAIRO, July 4. (UPI): The Al

Azhar Mosque, Cairo's 1,000-

year-old seat of Islamic learning,

urged Arah kings and heads-of-

state today to take "positive

action" for the protection of

Islamic holy shrines in the

occupied Jerusalem against

A statement issued by Al

Azhar's chief, Sheikh Jad-ul-

Haq Ali Jad-ul-Haq, asked the

Arah, leaders to "take positive

action for the protection of

Jerusalem and repelling the aggression mounted by Israel,

against ANC for car-bombing

Twelve of the injured

remained hospitalised today,

including two men who each lost

There have been more than 90

bomhings in South Africa since a

national state of emergency was declared on June 12, 1986. But

the rate for 1988 is nearly double

that for the previous years, with

27 explosions resulting in 12 deaths and 112 injuries since Jan-

The African National Con-

gress said recently it intended to

step up its military campaign and

some of its top officials referred to hringing suffering to the white

community, but the organisation

seldom comments on individual

The ANC officials referred to the possibility of attacks on

"soft" targets, and South African commentators suggest

there has been an increase in

bombings aimed at civilians. But

Israeli trespassing.

S. Africa vows to retaliate

a leg in the explosion.

robed pilgrims stood amid their belongings to prepare for a last security check. The parking lot was filled with suitcases, bedrools, and plastic yellow shopping haskets containing Arab pita hread and olives.

in one corner of the parking lot, Israeli officials and Arah dignitaries held a brief ceremony to send off the pilgrims, hut the speeches only drew a crowd of about 50, apparently because the others were husy with their travel

Doctors

Zvulun Orlev, the directorgeneral of Religious Affairs Min-istry, cited Israel's religious tolerance and reminded the audience of persecution suffered

He also said this year's pilgrimage was nvershadowed hy last year's riots in Makkah that "demanded a high price in blood and desecrated the most sacred site of Islam."

More than 400 people, most of them Iranians, were killed and hundreds injured in the clashes between Iranian pilgrims and Saudi security personnel.
"I'm lucky I wasn't there last

year," said Abed Gunna, 49, from Taibeh, who is embarking

which violated the sanctity of Al

Aqsa Mosque by digging tunnels

third holiest shrine, ranking next

only to holy spots in Makkah and Medina in Saudi Arabia.

Arah leaders to provide "material, political and moral

support for the Palestinians to

confront this Israeli intran-

Hundreds of Palestinians

rioted in old Jerusalem yester-day, protesting against what they

from the beginning of the emer-

gency most of the bombings have been set near civilian facilities.

three women and injured 69 peo-

ple when it exploded outside a

bar on a Durban beachfront

The next bombings occurred

in a toilet at a stadium in the

hlack township of Soweto: at a

Wimpy's hamhurger restaurant

and in a hotel-husiness complex in downtown Johannesburg, and

in a trashcan outside a drugstore.

The organisation's policy of

laying mines on farm roads in

northern Transvaal province

abruptly ended in mid-1987. The

ANC had said the mines were

aimed at military targets because

white farmers were part of the

Army's border defence system.

But of the 11 deaths from 17

explosions since the emergency.

10 were hlacks, mostly farm

ne iirst, on Jun

boulevard.

sigence.

The statement also urged the

Al Aqsa Mosque is Islam's

Israeli trespassing condemned

on his third Haj. "But I'm not worried about my safety this

Religious Affairs Ministry officials said three doctors were accompanying the pilgrims, partly to ensure medical care in case of renewed clashes.

The Arab pilgrims leave for Makkah during a three-day period ending Wednesday and must return by early August.

According to the Muslim lunar calendar, the pilgrimage month is expected to begin July 14. The high point of the Haj marking Abraham's sacrifice of his son about 650 cm. his son should fall on July 22. Pilgrims must get special per-mits to pass through Jordan. Both Jordan and Saudi Arabia

are technically at war with Israel. Israeli officials barred pilgrims from returning with more than S1,200 to block the flow of funds that might be used to finance the nearly 7-month-old uprising, Israel Radio reported.

Udi Bahat, a spokesman for the Religious Affairs Ministry, said the number of Arah pilgrims was up 20 per cent from last year. He cited as reasons for the increase the Islamic revival in the Middle East and the fact that Israel this year reduced the min-imum age for pilgrims from 35 to

consider an Israeli attempt to dig

a passageway below the mosque,

that would give orthodox Jews

access to the area. The Israelis

said the tunnel was an

archaeological dig that would not be open for public use.

with all its peoples and rulers, will be responsible before God and history for this indifference

to the aggression on Jerusalem

and the continuing and criminal aggression of the Palestinians,"

the Al Azhar chief said in his

The entire Islamic nation,

Pessengers work out at what is believed to be the world's first travelling exercise gym in the Fitness Express, e builet train running 550 km between Tokyo and Osaka. A major beer brewery tied up with the Japan Railwey Tokal Company takes advantage of the health boom in Negoya, Japan, and makes practical use of long train rides. (Reuter wirephoto)

Space shuttle rolls out

US marks Independence Day

NEW YORK, July 4, (AP): America began celebrating the Fourth of July with a flag-waving ceremony for the rollout of space shuttle Discovery and the approach of the nation's return to space, in a mostly sunny

"America, the dream is still alive," astronaut Dave Hilmers told a crowd of several hundred engineers, technicians and others at Kennedy Space Centre.

But around the country, drought left many Americans facing a fair-weather holiday without fireworks as the nation marked its 212th hirth with parades, food fests and other fun. In Philadelphia, where the

was signed in 1776, festivities were to feature the freedom festival parade, with high school bands from across America. A ceremony was scheduled later oo the steps of Independence Hall, scene of the historic signing.

City officials on Sunday announced the creation of the Philadelphia liberty medal, an annual \$100,000 prize to be given each July fourth to someone in the world who has promoted

Tens of thousands of people were expected Monday night for an annual fireworks display at

the Empire State Plaza in Albany, New York, Even more were expected to watch a fireworks extravaganza over New York City's East River.

In St Louis, Vice-President George Bush was to make two appearances at the giant VP fair. Fair organisers were expecting up to one million people to visit the gateway arch grounds on the fair's third day.

More than 2,500 members of the Rainbow Family back-tonature group gathered in Zavalla, Texas, for the group's 17th annual July fourth celebration, where they pray for peace, love and harmony.

Foreign victims NICOSIA, July 4, (AP): Iran's official Islamic Republic News Agency today reported the following 35 foreigners killed in an Iran Air Airbus A-300 shor down by the US Navy over the Gulf yesterday.

The agency said the list provided by Iran Air, does not include all 40 foreign passengers reported to have been aboard the

It noted that two Kuwaitis lis-ted on the flight manifest may have listed as UAE citizens. The list includes what appear to have been several families.

YUGOSLAVIA: Militcotovic Reqo. Semat Cireq, Stefko Gug, Gregonir Gouic, Bogologuh Prigeuic, and Sloqoden Neskouic. PAKISTAN: Munir Arshad, naval and air attache at the Pakistani embassy in Tehran, Vaji-heh Arshad, Arefeh Arshad, hrazad ... INDIA: Dr Aziz Arsi, Mrs Wasiha Arsi, Sehebairam Arsi, Tabish Arsi, Mohammed Ali Arsi, Mr Raman, Mrs Prahha Raman, Kalpana Raman,

Bahaeddin, and Ehsan Sha-

Sriram Raman. EMIRATES: Hassan Mohammad, Fahad Hassan (infant), Faisal Hassan (infant). Fatima Hassan (infant), Falah Hassan (infant), Simin Mohammad, Fatima Mohammad, Mena Mohammad Abdul Rahman, Wahideh Mohammad Abdul Rahman, Mohammad Ahdaliah Ahdel Rahman, Khaled Mohammad Abdul

Rahman, Ahmad Mohammad Abdul Rahman, Saleh Ahmad Abdallah aod Badrieh Shahda lhrahim. The list included one Italian,

American embassies...

replied to," the spokesman said. The Espero changed course yesterday to head for the area where Airhus went down and to

Security

went unanswered.

ian waters, hnt its offers of belp

today as precautions were taken against possible reprisals for the Iranian airliner attack.

Police liaised with airlines and airport authorities to protect likely targets at the world's husiest interoational airport, with special attention being paid to American operations.

A bomh exploded io a rubbish skip opposite the US embassy in Madrid this morning and the loterior Ministry said it suspected radical Arah or Iranian sym-

hy Iran's ambassador in Ahu Dhahi ruling out settlement of the incident through US compensation or apology.

presented to the secretary-general," he said. He would not say how much

first the United States should accept and take responsibility for what they have done."

Unlike statements by Tehran Radio and by Iranian diplomats elsewhere, the ambassador did not threaten retaliation.

Nasseri also said that because he could not trust a US investigation, he requested a UN investigating team.

Soviet amnesty

MOSCOW, July 4, (UPI): The

amnesty to soldiers who descried to the West during the Afghan war and promised not to prosecute any prisoners of war who may have committed crimes damaging to the state while in

Procurator-General Alexander Sukharev was quoted by the Tass oews agency as saying the state was concerned about the fate of 311 Soviet servicemen who are officially missing-in-

believe one-third of those 311 are dead and the rest are in captivity,



The Princess of Wales chats with three-year-old Ashley Scott after being presented with flowers by the child following the opening of the 'Mother and Baby Unit' at a Crisis intervention Centre in London. (Reuter wirephoto)

Ahrima Arshad, Mohammad identified only as Caputo.

(Continued from Page 1)

"The warnings were out offer help in searching for survivors or hodies.

It remained at the limit of Iran-

Strict security was in force at London's Heathrow airport

Friends and foes criticise US was a case of "mistaken identity" than usual across the Gulf, pass-

(Continued from Page 1)

crimes, which put people in coo-tinuous fear, "it added.

Libya said it was a "disgraceful terrorist act" and called for the withdrawal of all US fleets and military hases outside American territorial waters and territory.

Poland also expressed indig-nation over the incident and called for the replacement of US warships in the Gulf with United Nations vessels.

Deplored

India deplored as an act of violence the US shooting down of the Iranian Airhus.

Prime Minister Rajiv Gandhi extended his sympathies to Iran and to the families of the Indian victims.

Nine Indians, including five children, were thought to have been on board the plane. France expressed consterna-

tion at the shooting down of the plane calling it a tragic mistake that should be fully explained.
"Full light should be cast on

the circumstances under which such a tragic mistake could occur, the Foreign Affairs Ministry said in a statement.

British Prime Minister Margaret Thatcher expressed regret

for the "tragic accideot" hut said US forces had the right to defend themselves.
"This has been a tragedy for all

concerned." Thatcher said in a statement. "We understand that in the course of an engagement following an Iranian attack on the US force, warnings were given lo an unidentified aircraft apparently closing with the US warship, but these warnings received oo response."
Thatcher said: "We fully

accept the right of forces engaged in such hostilities 10 defend themselves.' Britain, which also has war-

ships protecting the shipping lanes of the Gulf, said it had been in contact with the United States about the incident. A British statement said: "This tragic accident underlines the urgent need for an early end

to the Iran-Iraq conflict, includ-ing an end to all attacks on shipping."
Spain issued a statement saying it "deeply lameots the tragic error", adding that "the government hopes that this lamentable

incident will not lead to an increase of tension in the zone." Australian Prime Minister Boh Hawke said he believed the downing of the Iran Air plane in the heat of battle. Foreign Affairs Minister Bill

Hayden said the incident underscores the urgent need to hring the war between Irao and Iraq to a negotiated and lasting settlement." Japanese Prime Minister Noboru Takeshita, touring Aus-

tralia, said in a statement issued in Canherra, "Japan offers heartfelt condolences to the victims who lost their lives in the tragic incident. Japan hopes similar incidents will not be repeated. Egyptian Foreign Minister

Esmat Ahdel-Meguid said: "This painful incident dramatises the dangers through which the peoples of the Gulf are living It should prompt the concerned parties and the world community to work seriously and quickly for realising a just peace and reconstructing what was destroyed hy

Japan Airlines said il will reroute its Kuwait to Tokyo llight from Dubai.

In Tokyo, JAL said the leg of the Kuwait-Tokyo flight 472 from Bahrain to Karachi, which normally flies over Dubai in the United Arah Emirates, would travel a "more southerly course"

ing over Muscat io Oman to avoid the Dubai area. JAL operates four flights a week on the route.

Members of US Congress generally defended the US missile attack on the plane but called for a thorough investigation and a review of US policy io the Gulf.

House majority leader Tom
Foley, interviewed on NBC
television's "Today" programme said all information about the destruction of the jet should be released publicly "to demonstrate that the United States does not make war on innocents, that this was a terrible accident, that we deeply regrel

But he said "it would be a great mistake for the United States to abruptly withdraw its forces after this tragic accident." Democratic nominee-to-be

Michael Dukakis said yesterday that "our armed forces have a right to defend themselves," while Republican George Bush would not comment on the destruction of the plane.

Jesse Jackson said today the White House should re-evaluate its Middle East policy hut that the US should maintain its presence in the Gulf.

Iran vows revenge * for plane shooting

(Continued from Pege 1)

incident in which a plane, on radar, was observed coming in the direction of a ship in combat, and the plane began lowering its altitude.

"So I think it was an under-standable accident" because the ship helieved "il was under attack by that plane," he said.
Reagan, who yesterday called the incident a "terrible human

tragedy," rejected Iranian asser-tions that the downing of the plane was premeditated. 'l don't go much hy what the Iranians say — ever," he said. Asked if he was worried about Iranian threats of retaliation, the President said: "We have to think about that, knowing who

they are." Reagan rejected comparisons of the incident to the Soviet Union's downing of a Korean Airlines jet in September, 1983.

"With regard to the Soviets" comparing this to the KAL shootdown, there was a great difference. Our shot was fired as a result of a radar screen of a plane approaching it at quite a dis-

Remember, the KAL — a group of Soviet fighter planes went up, identified it for what it was, and then proceeded to shoot it down. There's no comparison," he said, adding. US warships will remain in the Gulf.

Reagan concluded: "We want peace in the Gulf, hut we also want the righl of navigation in international waters."

Investigators The President spoke as a team of military investigators headed hy Admiral William Fogarty left from Florida for an undisclosed Gulf location. Fogarty is a senior officer of the Central Command, which is in charge of US forces in

the Gulf. They were to question the officers and crew of the Aegisarmed guided missile cruiser USS Vincennes 10 determine why the wide-bodied passenger jet, on a flight from Bandar Ahbas to Dubai, was mislaken for a much smaller, faster F-14

fighter plane. UN Secretary-General Javier Perez de Cuellar Ioday cooderaned the US downing of an Iran-

ian airliner, which he said appears to have been an error, and called for restraint in the "The secretary-general cannot hul condemn what appears to

have been a tragic error and calls for the greatest restraint in these difficult moments for the peace and security of the region." UN spokeswoman Therese Gastaut

The statement came shortly after Iranian Amhassador Sirous Nasseri told him the United States must try the naval personnel responsible, make compensation and pull its "aggressive, incompetent forces out of the Gulf.

Nasseri. ambassador to the United Nations in Geneva, told a news conference he made the demands while presenting a letter of protest from Foreign Mini-

ster Ali Akbar Velavati. "The United States should immediately put the military people responsible on trial, compensate for all human and material loss and withdraw its

aggressive, incompetent forces from the Gulf," he said. Compensation He contradicted a statement

"I'm just presenting to you the official statements that I have

compensation would he required. "That needs to be seeo. What is clear at this stage is that

Soviet Unioo today offered an Captivity.

action in Afghanistan. Soviet officials have said they

most of them in Pakistan.

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INTERNATIONAL

Jackson calls for release of American hostages

BEIRUT, July 4, (Reuter): American politician Jessie Jack-son appealed today to the captors of foreign hostages in Lebanon to free them as a step towards peace and security in the Middle East.

"The first step for peace in the Middle East and Lebanon starts by freeing all the hostages," the defeated contender for the Democratic presidential nomination told Beirut's leftist As Safir

daily.
"To those who are hearing me, release Terry Anderson, Terry Waite and all the hostages as an investment for a peaceful and secured future," Jackson said in an interview he gave at his home in Chicago.

Jackson said he was concerned at the fate of 10 American nationals who are among 18 Westerners missing in Lebanon and believed kidnapped by pro-Iranian fundamentalists.

Anderson is an American journalist kidnapped in 1985. Waite, a British church envoy, was seized in 1987.

"Those people who are held as hostages were convicted and kept in captivity hecause of policies they did not make,"

He was apparently referring to the policies of the American government in the region and towards Iran, whose revolution-ary Islamic ideals are held by groups holding foreign nationals in Lebanon.

Jackson, who helped release an American pilot captured by Syrian forces in 1983; said:

To those men in the Middle East who kidnapped foreigners through their battles of survival in order to maintain their struggle, I tell them:
"You have expressed your

stands, everybody has heard your voice and now the first step should be toward the solution."

WASHINGTON, July 4, (AP);

Secretary of State George Shultz

crosses the Pacific this week to

visit nine capitals and field district policy talks including discussion of security arthe security field includes such in Shifters agends includes such

issues as the Olympics, Cambodia's future, American

military bases in the Philippines,

Chinese missile exports, US

erous Pacific nations, "boat peo-

ple" refugees from Vietnam and

other problems lingering from

the Indochina war.
Shultz also expects to brief

Asian officials on the Moscow

superpower summit and the

West's economic summit at

Toronto last month.
Shnitz's two-week journey is

scheduled to begin on Tuesday

and will be longest to East Asia as

secretary of state. Meetings

begin on Thursday in Bangkok,

Thailand, with a three-day

Pacific rim ministerial summit of

ASEAN. Also attending will be

foreign ministers of their major

trading partners including Japan, Australia, New Zealand, Canada, Australia and the

European Common Market

scheduled to continue on to.

Malaysia, Indonesia, the Philip-

The secretary of state is

trade denotes with newly prosp

Security issue tops agenda

Cordovez urges Afghan refugees to return home

PESHAWAR, July 4, (UPI): UN envoy Diego Cordovez has urged Aighan refugees to take advantage of the Soviet withdrawal from Afghanistan and return to their homeland to "form a government of your liking."
"On August 15, when half of

the Soviet troops will be withdrawn, the country will be in your hands," Cordovez told about 200 refugees at the Kachi Garhi camp about 3 km from the frontier city of Peshawar.

"You should take advantage of this historic opportunity," Cordovez said. "You should form a government of your lik-

ing."
The UN special envoy on Afghanistan arrived in Pakistan Thursday as part of a mission to tion of the April 14 UNmediated Geneva accord and renew efforts towards establishing a broad-based interim government in Kabul, He is scheduled to travel to the Afghan capital

Under the settlement, signed by Afghanistan, Pakistan, the

TELAVIV, July 4, (Reuter): The

rising star of Israel's right-wing Herut Party, Binyamin Netan-

yahn, says the United States should sign a NATO-style strategic alliance treaty with

Israel to secure Western interests

American-educated Netan-

yahu, 38, who quit as Israel's

United Nations ambassador to

run for parliament, said the

treaty would form a basis for

eventual peace between Israel

pines, Hong Kong, China, South Korea, Japan and the new Mar-shall Islands Republic, about

4,000 kilometres southwest of

Hawaii. Talks on the fudite of Can-bodia Could dominate Shuitz's

In Bangkok, Shultzis expected

to meet Cambodian Prince

Norodom Sihanouk, who is sup-

emerge as head of state" of an

independent Cambodia, said a

Withdrawai

partial end of the 10-year Vict-

namese occupation of Cambodia

have focussed US and ASEAN

attention on whether Cambodia

could be taken over again by the

Khmer Rouge, hlamed for the

deaths of millions of Cam-

basically pretty good," the official said, but Shultz will stress

to the Chinese, main supporters

of the Khmer Rouge, that return

of the Cambodian group is unac-

The State Department has

declined to comment on a publi-

shed report that the Chinese have

offered asylum to Khmer Rouge

leader Pol Pot to remove him

US relations with China "are

Recent announcements of a

ported by ASEAN a

US official.

ceptable.

stops in Bangkok and Beijing.

and moderate Arab states.

Shultz to begin Asian tour

in the Middle East.



Cordovez with a Pashtun

United States and the Soviet Union, Moscow is to withdraw its more than 100,000 troops from Afghanistan hy February and all parties agree to encourage the return of the more than three million Afghan refugees residing in Pakistan.

US urged to sign treaty with Israel

In an interview with Reuters.

he also advocated expelling hun-

dreds of Palestinian "inciters" to

end an uprising in the occupied

subject to revocation like the

existing memoranda of under-

standing. It would create an axis of stability and strength for Wes-

tern interests in the Middle

series of covert and in some cases

overt alliances hased on a formal

from Cambodia while confirm-

ing that Beijing has indicated support for non-Khmer Rouge

Shultz also will again voice US

concern about a reported flow nf Chinese missiles to "hot spots" in

the Middle East, the US source

In addition to discussing pros-

pects for successful and trouble-

Shultz expects to make a major

speech there July 18 on expand-

ing democracy and human rights

US use of Philippine military bases probably will be aired with

other ASEAN countries interes-

ted in the US presence in South-

east Asia as well as the Philip-

pines, the US official said. Also

to be discussed in Manila are

plans for multilateral aid to the

ASEAN countries against cut-

ting back on providing Viet-

namese refugees "first asylum"

pending arrangements to trans-

fer them elsewhere, the US

official said. The United States

on its part will continue doing

what it can to help an increasing

flow of "boat people," including

absorbing as many as we can

into our country," he said.

In Bangkok, Shultz will urge

rule in Cambodia.

"I would suggest we make a

East," Netanyahu claimed.

"A formal treaty would not be

West Bank and Gaza Strip.

Cordovez, who negotiated the

To secure Western interests in Mideast

accord, said Afghans will be able to form a government acceptable to all sides by relying on their

He did not elaborate. But in an interview published in the newspaper, The Muslim, he advocated the calling of a loya jirga, or grand tribal assembly, to decide on an interim government in Afghanistan.

Hardline leaders of the sevenparty guerrilla alliance based in Peshawar have rejected the idea of a loya jirga, and last month announced a 14-member "interim government" intended to run the country after the expected fall of President Najibullah's government. They have also refused to meet with Cordovez, despite opposition from more moderate guerrilla

Cordovez indirectly rejected the "government-in-exile" in his speech, delivered in searing heat

to a largely silent all-male crowd They have been trying to gen-

strategic treaty between Israel and the United States.

a formal commitment to Israel for fear of upsetting Arah allies.

last week when he topped a first-

round poll of Herut parliamen-

tary candidates for the Nov 1

elections. He wants to be prime

minister some day.
"The real conflict in the Mid-

dle East is not between Israel and

the Arabs hut between radicals

examining past

BEIJING, July 4, (Reuter): A top Chinese intellectuals

praised Soviet leader Mikhail

Gorbachev for criticising dic-

tator Josef Stalin and asked

when China would dare to do

famous writers and journal-

ists, told the official World

Economic Herald the Soviet

Union had gone much further

than China in examining its

past and its leaders honestly.

far ahead of ours," said Xia, a

vice-minister of culture who was attacked as "bourgeois"

Stalin so severely. But which of us dares to criticise openly

that a monument would be

erected to the victims of

Stalin's repression, "To res-

tore justice to the victims of

lawlessness is our political and moral duty," he told a Communist Party con-

Millions of ordinary Soviet

citizens and party members

died in Stalin's purges and forced collectivisation of

agriculture and the famine

Xiaoping has repudiated

most of the policies of Mao, who died in 1976. His memory

is still venerated, his portrait

overlooks Tiananmen Square, and Chinese queue outside his mausoleum in the

square where Mao pro-

claimed communist China in

the square during communist

Stalin's portrait is also erected in

The reformist leadership of Deng

ference.

that followed.

and lost the post in 1965.
'He (Gorbachev) has criticised

Mao Tsetung?" he said. Gorbachev last week announced

"Gorbachev's public criticism shows the Soviets' openness is

the same to Mao Tsetung.

Xia Yan, 88, one of China's most

and non-radicals," he said.

China urged

to follow

Soviets in

US leaders have avoided such

Netanyahu caused an upset

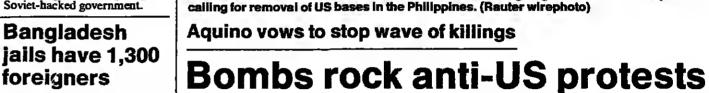
erate hroad-based support (for

the interim government) but it doesn't seem to be the case," he

Cordovez was accompanied by Gen. Rauli Helminen, head of the UN team overseeing compliance with the Geneva accord, during his visit to the camp, a sprawling maze of mud huts that houses about 50,000 Afghan refugees. About 40 police officers ringed the site where he

Since arriving in Pakistan from Iran, Cordovez, whn is scheduled to take over as foreign minister in his native Ecuador in August, has met with President Mohammad Zia-nl-Haq and and Foreign Minister Yaquh Khan for talks that included alleged violations of the Geneva agreement.

Pakistan has charged its wartorn neighbour with violating the settlement hy staging cross-border air and artillery attacks. while Afghanistan alleges Pakistan has breached the agreement hy continuing to harhour museum guerrillas fighting the Soviet-hacked government.



DHAKA, July 4, (Reuter): Nearly 1,300 foreigners are in jail in Bangladesh convicted of smuggling or travelling on fake documents, Home Minister Abdul Matin said.

He told parliament during question time that 1,292 foreigners from 14 countries were serving various sentences imposed

They included 153 Indians, 71 Burmese, 30 Nepalese, 13 Sri Lankans and eight Pakistanis. The rest were Australian, British, West German, French, Thai, Indonesian, Filipino, Sin-gaporean and Hong Kong nationals, he said.

The foreigners were convicted of smuggling gold or drugs, or with "illegal trespass" with fake travel documents, Matin said.

Foreign Minister Humayun Rasheed Choudhury said 397 Bangladeshis were in jail in Oman, United Arab Emirates, Turkey, Traq and Kuwait for entering those countries without proper documents.

More than 50 die in China floods

HONG KONG, July 4, (AP): Flood waters high-velocity winds and hail storms plagued China's central Sichuan province in recent days, killing more than 50 people and injuring more than 1,000 others, according to an

official report. The violent weather also ruined crops, disrupted transportation and wrecked tens of thousands of homes, the China news service said in a report appearing today in Hong Kong newspapers.

Gaoxian in southern Sichuan, more than 1,600 kilometres southwest of Beijing, was hit on June 25 with storms and wind that triggered mountain torrents and mud-rock flows that cut roads and communications, the report said.

The storm destroyed about 140,000 homes and 25,346 hectares of crops in more than 1,100 villages in Gaoxian, the report said, quoting flood prevention authorities in Sichuan.

Ys'an, about 128 kilometres southwest from the provincial capital of Chengdu, was hit hard hy storms on Friday evening, the report said. More than 6.500 hectares of craps were destroyed and major roads were blocked including the one linking Sichuan to Tibet, it said.

The date refers to the expiry of rocked a protest rally by 5,000 a bilateral agreement allowing the United States to operate Philippine lefusts in front of the US embassy today and at least Clark and Suhic Bay Air and three policemen were wounded, Navy bases, the largest US

their own hlood.

military establishments in Asia.

leftist leaders cut their forearms

and fingers to sign the notice in

Confidence

Meanwhile, President Cora-

zon Aquino today warned a.

wave of killings of human rights activists could destroy public

confidence in her, as communist

Gillego and about two dozen

of an embassy officer.

A leftist activist cuts his skin with a razor blade before signing in his own blood a petition

The bombs went off shortly after the demonstrators, led hy a Philippine congressman and the heads of major leftist groups, handed a US embassy official a symbolic eviction notice signed in blood demanding the removal of US military hases here.

MANTLA, July 4, (Reuter):

Home-made bomh explosions

eyewitnesses said.

Protesters threw stones and sticks at police as they ran away after two home-made devices

exploded in the police ranks. Police accused demonstrators "The military bases, facilities

of throwing the bombs. and troops must withdraw from the Philippine territory no later than Sept. 16,, 1991," read the eviction notice which Congressman Bonifacio Gillego slipped

rebels vowed to avenge the assas-"I have been after them."

Aguino told reporters, referring to her efforts to push the military and police to solve the murders. and stop future killings. Aquino said she had told con-

stahulary chief Major-General Ramon Montano "We really have to come up with a speedy solution ... otherwise people would lose confidence in us." Aquino said she was also meet-

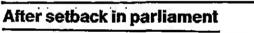
ing her chief civilian investigator, National Bureau of Investigation chief J. Antonio Carpio, to discuss the issue. Leftist groups have blamed

right-wing death squads comprising military and police elements for the murders. "Is there no end to it?" said the

Manila Standard, commenting on the assassination at the weekend of the third human rights lawyer in two weeks, and on several other apparently politically motivated killings. No arrests have been made

and police say they have no firm clues to those responsible. Leftist groups say the death squads are drawn from the police

Papua New Guinea prime minister



Roh proposes new chief justice

SEOUL, July 4, (Reuter): President Roh Tae-Woo today named an independent retired judge as South Korea's chief justice after the opposition-controlled parliament imposed a humiliating veto on his first choice.

A presidential spokesman said Roh ahandoned plans to promote Supreme Court Judge Chung Ki-Sung and instead picked Lee Il-Kyu, one of several names recommended by the opposition.

In the first show of opposition muscle since the government lost its majority in April, the chamber on Saturday threw out Roh's nominee after the ruling Democratic Justice Party (DJP) insisted on hringing the issue to a

The DJP, which now holds only 125 of the 299 National Assembly seats, had vainly sought support from splinter opposition groups and indepen-

Reputation

Lee, 67, huilt a reputation for independence during his 12-year stint as a Supreme Court judge up in 1985. On mure than one occasion, he acquitted defendants convicted hy lower courts of spying for North Korea on the grounds that their confessions had been extracted under duress. The post of chief justice

became vacant last month when Kim Young-Chul resigned following calls hy junior judges for greater judicial independence in line with current democratic

appointed hy Roh's autocratic

predecessor, Chun Doo-Hwan.

More than a third of South Korca's 940 judges had signed petitions calling for the dismissal of Supreme Court justices

> They claimed the former President tried to influence court Retirement Thrugh the normal term for a

chief justice is six years, the elderly Lee will have to retire in just over two years when he reaches the age limit of 70.

Opposition parties and Korean Bar Association officials today welcomed Lee's appointment which they said should be approved by the assembly on Tuesday. Meanwhile opposition mem-

bers again pledged in parliament a thorough-going probe into allegations of corruption and ahuses of power hy Chun and his

Court officials said Chun's younger hrother and 13 other people would gn nn trial nn July 18 accused of embezzling millions of dollars of public

loses job PORT MORESBY, July 4, (AP): Paias Wingti was replaced as Prime Minister of Papua New Guinea today following a no-confidence motion on the floor

of parliament. The Members of Parliament voted 58-50 against Wingti and installed opposition leader Rab-bie Namaliu as the new prime

minister. The vote followed a weekend of intense lobhying and the defection of a number of Wing-ti's political allies from the Highlands region, who are members of treasurer Michael Mel's National Party.

Wingti led the People's Democratic Movement which governed in a coalition with the National Party. He claimed a faction of the party led by his long-time rival Paul Pora had hrought about his downfall.

After the vote, Wingti, 36, crossed the parliament floor and congratulated the new prime minister. Wingti later said he had no plans to demand a new vote of confidence and pledged to cooperate with the new coalition government for the stability of

the country.

Namaliu later was taken to the governor-general's office to be sworn in. The parliament was adjourned until the new government is ready to resume husiness. Namaliu, 39, is the member for Kokopo, an electorate on the island of East New Britain in the New Guinea islands.

ASEAN foreign ministers meet in Bangkok

'Peace at hand in Cambodia'

BANGKOK, July 4, (AP): Peace is at hand in Cambodia with a new dialogue between rebels and the Vietnam-backed government, Thai Prime Minister Prem Tinsulanouda told Southeast Asian foreign ministers today.

Prem, opening the annual foreign minister's conference of the Association of Southeast Asian Nations, said negotiations on the nine-year-old war could lead to a new era of peace and prosperity in Southeast Asia.

The ministers echoed Prem's optimism and called on Vietnam to halt the increased flow of "boat people" refugees to Southeast Asian shores.

ASEAN comprises Thailand, Malaysia, Indonesia, Brunei, the Philippines and Singapore.

Special UN envoy Rafeeuddin Ahmed last week travelled to Indochina to present a UN plan to end the Cambodian conflict to leaders of Vietnam, Cambodia and Laos. "Cambodia may be like

Lebanon if there is no settlement," he said at the ASEAN meeting today.

Concessions

An ASEAN delegate who saw a copy of the confidential UN document said it would require major concessions by all sides, including the dismantling of the pro-Hanoi government in Camhodia, something Phnom Penh has rejected.

ASEAN has been a major sup-porter of a three-party Cam-bodian coalition fighting the Vietnamese. The rebel coalition comprises Prince Norodom Sinanouk the leader of the coalition; the Khmer Rouge; and the non-communist Khmer People's

National Liberation Front. Vietnam invaded Cambodia in 1978 to topple the hrutal Khmer Rouge government, which killed millions of people

during its 1975-78 rule. The four warring sides have agreed to meet later this month in Jakarta for informal talks.

Hanoi last week began a partial pullout of 50,000 troops from Cambodia and has pledged to work towards a political settlement and a total withdrawal of its forces by 1990.

Prem said Southeast Asia had been so burdened by the Cam-bodian problem that it had lost a decade of possible economic cooperation.

Let all concerned parties waste no more time," he said. "The opportunity for real peace in Kampuchea (Cambodia) and Southeast Asia is at hand."

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 Amerasians hand over their boarding cards to an Air Vietnam hostess while boarding a flight for Bangkok and eventually the United States for resettlement. (Reuter wirephoto)

One doctor for every 600 patients

No plan to dismiss **Health Ministry staff**

By Bassam Qassas

SENIOR authoritative sources have disclosed that the present administrative reorganisation process at the Ministry of Public Health will not result in the dismissal of any employee.

Speaking to a local daily, the Undersecretary of the Ministry of Public Health, Dr Nael Al Naguih, indicated that the ministry provided one doctor for every 600 patients and one nurse for every 170 persons. However, be said, the shortage of doctors and nurses was not severe.

The reorganisation planned included redistribution of the existing numbers of doctors and nurses on an equitable basis, and recruiting more qualified staff to replace those retiring, he said. **Promotions**

The undersecretary conceded that the ministry suffered from shortage in staff in fields of accountancy, legal affairs, medical technical services, pharmaceutical and nursing services. There were plans to study the existing workforce, he said, and commented that currently there

had been a rise in recruitment as the ministry was determined to meet the projected high demand for health services due to growth in population. He pointed out that the ministry was considering levying some charges for

Al Naquih was critical of the

existing promotion system and the absence of pre-promotion evaluation, which resulted in illqualified employees promoted to higher grades. Promotions, he said were rewards for outstandperformances and achievements. Further, promotion requirements were confined to four grades annually — five for categories A and B (for Kuwaitis) and five grades for

New hospitals

The construction of a new hospital in Failaka was delayed pending the determination of the needed number of beds and equipment, Al Naquib said. Fur-ther, he added, the ministry could provide the required health services on board a helicopter or appropriate technologically advanced transport

There were fifteen new appointees as doctors at the psy-chiatric diseases hospital and the ministry was planning to upgrade the psychiatric services further be said. The move to permit doctors part-time employment in the private sector under well-defined constraints was under consideration he

Centres

The undersecretary lauded the ministry's efforts to develop the family practitioners' concept and said by the end of this year a new batch of general practition-ers would graduate with diplomas. Accordingly, he disclosed, the ministry was planning to construct five centres for general medical practice services in the various areas.
Concluding, Al Naquib said

that the ministry was reinforcing its dental prevention policy through awareness campaigns at schools and there were plans to expand the existing dental services through the construction of more dental care centres in various locations.



US Ambassador to Kuwait W. Nathaniel Howell (right) receiving Kuwait's Minister of State for Services Affairs Issa Al Mazidi at a reception held yesterday on the occasion of American Independence Day. (Photo by Raed Quttaina)

CSC committee to meet ministers

A LOCAL daily quoted a well informed source as saying that the committee formed by the Civil Service Council will arrange to meet with each minister as of today.

The committee chaired by the Minister of State for Cabinet Affairs Rashed Al Rashed will also bold meetings with the undersecretaries and assistant undersecretaries.

The most important issue to be discussed by the administrative reforms committee is the facilitating of services to be rendered to the public in compliance with the directives of HH the Crown Prince and Prime Mini-

The source said that each minister would keep the committee informed of the latest developments relating to the administrative reforms at their respective ministries.

The source further disclosed that most of the senior officials were non graduates and more so, even those employees who were graduates had realised no change of status in their jobs.

However, the source added that the administrative reform plan constituted a comprehensive change designed to keep up with latest developments and praised the measures instituted by the Ministry of State for Municipal Affairs, the Ministries of Finance, Public Health and Commerce and Industry in addition to the Public Authority for Agricultural Affairs and Fisheries.

Building materials prices increase

LOCAL construction dealers are complaining about the rise of building materials prices.

the dealers reported that they unanimously stressed that the price increase was despite the fact that the Credit and Savings Banks had in no way increased the amoung of loans granted to dealers of these commodities.

They said the primary reason for the rise of construction materials was the corresponding rise in the price of raw materials of the exporting countries. The Iran-Iraq war also contributed to the rise in prices.

They also attributed the rise due to the increased public demand for construction materials following the distribuuon of housing plots by the National Housing Authority.

The director general of Al Jassar Timber Company attributed the rise in timber prices to the

resulting threats to commercial tankers. Certain types of quality wood fetched higher prices as suppliers at the request of their governments had discontinued shipping goods due to transpor-tation threats by sea caused by the Iraq-Iran war. The sales manager at a local

raging war in the Gulf and the

aluminium factory concurred that aluminium prices had risen. He added that the company concluded its purchases and supply of aluminium to the local market with the help of the Kuwait Finance House Profiting Services. which made public sales of aluminium a lot easier for

buyers. A local construction company manager said the rise in the exchange rate of the exporting countries and the high amounts of insurance on sea transport of steel to the Gulf contributed to

People without nationality offered help to legalise status

AUTHORITATIVE sources indicated that every assistance is being provided to legalise the status of those people who are claiming to be without nation-

A senior government official vesterday announced that the government will provide all the necessary facilities and guidance

to those who produce their

original passports and who have been living in Kuwait and claim-ing to be without nationality. He disclosed that such people who reveal their real identity will be allowed to stay in Kuwait like other expatriates. Additionally,

voluntary disclosure of origin would not preclude them from applying for Kuwaiti nationality

201 farms in Abdalli area

THE chairman of Abdalli Agricultural Society Sheikh Muharak Sahah Al Nasser speaking to a local daily commented that there were 201 farms in the Abdalli area.

He said, the society was playing an effective role towards developing the Kuwaiti agricullural services and acted as a gobetween farmers and the country's officials.

Al Nasser disclosed that the society provided the farmers with quality seeds at reasonable prices in addition to manure and heavy and light agricultural equipment.

Concluding, he praised the cooperation between the society and the agricultural authorities in the country.

HH the Amir yesterday ordered the allocation of a grant for creative and hright youths to be sent to advanced countries to develop their scientific talents.

Amir grants

scholarships

The Amiri gesture came during an audience with board chairman of the Science Club Abdullah Al Sharhan.

The scholarsbips stemmed from the Amir's faith in the important role of the club and as token appreciation of per-severence and talents of hright youths.

The creative youths will be sent abroad for further studies during summer vacations, according to the grant.

Al Sharhan briefed the Amir on plans and programmes of the

Bahrain PM receives Sheikh Saad's **letter**

MANAMA, July 4, (KUNA): Bahrain's Prime Minister Sheikh Khalifa Bin Salman Al Khalifa today received a letter from Kuwait's Crown Prince and Prime Minister Sheikh Saad Al Abdullah, the Manama-based

Gulf News Agency reported.

The letter, handed over to the Bahraini Prime Minister by Sheikh Saad's office director Abdul Latif Al Bahar, dealt with fraternal relations between the two countries, according to the agency which gave no further

Kuwaiti artists arrive in Rome

ROME, July 4. (KUNA): A team of Kuwaiti artists arrived here today to attend the opening of an exhibition of Kuwaiti painters and artists to begin here on

Tuesday.

The team will perform a number of musical episodes that would represent Kuwaiti folk arts during the ceremony.

Editor-in-chief of Al Arabi magazine Dr Muhammed Al Rmaihi will also lecture on Kuwait at the Institute of Italian Economic and Cultural Co-

operation next Thursday.

A spokesman of Kuwaiti embassy here told KUNA that the week-long exhibition is organised by Q-8 Company, an affiliate of Kuwait Petroleum

Sheikh Saad received o number of cilizans in the public diwan.

HH the Amir yesterday sent o congratulatory cable to President of the United States Ronald Reagan on the occasion of his country's

HH Crown Prince and Premier Shelkh Saad Al Abdulloh Al Sabah

yesterday received Defence Minister Sheikh Nawaf Al Ahmed ond

French Ambassador to Kuwait Marcel Laugel on the occasion of

Escalation of uprising

ROYAL COURT

Crown Prince audiences

Amiri cable

Independence Day.

end of his tenure here.

A KUWAITI newspaper yesterday commented that the escalation of the Palestinian uprising insida the occupied lands has increased Israel's concern after realising that they are "before a distinguished

KUWAIT PRESS DIGEST

work by people who are seeking freedom". Al Rol Al Aam said that the Israeli outhority's green light to the Zionist settlers to fire at the Palestinians reflects "the panic which is prevailing omong the Israeli military and palitical circles".

"The Palestinians do not fear onything onymore and they are ready to make more sacrifices in confronting the Israeli violence",

the paper pointed out. The daily olso said the "Intifadoh has gained international sympathy with the Palestinian cause," noting that "it is difficult for Israel" to restore the situation in the occupied lands to normalcy.

He-goat gives milk

By Hashim Ahmad Essa

A CITIZEN in Failaka Island Fadhel Al Failkawi claimed be was surprised to discover that his he-goat had two udders.

Noticing that small sheep tried to suck milk from the goat, be tried to milk the goat and to his amazement, the goat did give

Failkawi said this is the third case of its kind. The first was reported from Syria where the owner used the milk in treating

some patients and the second was reported in Sabahiya area of Kuwait a few months ago.

He disclosed that his goat is from Holland and the milk is slightly salty. He would try to show his goat at the festival in Failaka Island on July 21, to be organised by the Tourist Enterprises Company.

Concluding, he said he was prepared to give the milk of the goat to patients should a medical committee prove the milk to be



Milking the goat

Kuwait-Egypt committee

CAIRO, July 4, (KUNA): Egyptian Prime Minister Atef Sedki announced today the existence of a Kuwaiti-Egyptian committee that discusses basics of joint cooperation in anticipation of the establishment of a higher committee to boost bilateral rela-

tions. Speaking to Kuwait News Agency (KUNA), he said that Egypt is looking forward to the visit of the Saudi monarch King Fahd Bin Abdul Aziz to Cairo by end of July, explaining that it will lead to establishment of a higher

Saudi-Egyptian committee.

Concerning his visit to Iraq Tuesday, Sedki said that he will bead his country's delegation to meetings of the Iraqi-Egyptian co-operation committee. Sedki added that he will have

three working sessions with Iraqi First Deputy Premier Taha Yas-sin Ramadan.

Sedki hoped that the sessions would help in hoosting bilateral economic relations. The premier said he will deliver

a message from President Hosni Muharak to his counterpart Sad-

Arab Jurists Association supports Kuwaiti stand

CAIRO, July 4, (KUNA): The 13th conference for the executive bureau of the Arab Jurists Association has supported Kuwaiti measures to thwart any subversive and terroristic operations, condemning in this regard the hijacking of the Kuwaiti airliner Al Jaberiya last April.

The hureau, which concluded its meetings here yesterday, also praised Kuwait's responsible stance during the tragedy, represented hy refusing blackmail in such inhumane incidents, urging Arah states to endorse an agreement to counter hijacking operations

In regard of the Iraq-Iran war, the conferees saluted the traqi people and government for their recent victories, while urging Iran to comply with peace calls to end the hostilities.

Condemned

Furthermore, they asked the United Nations to clamp sanctions against the Iranian regime for its expansionist inclinations. while calling on all Arah states to stand alongside Iraq with all possible forms of support.

The Arab jurists condemned the racist practices of the Israeli authorities and asked Arab governments to grant all kinds of backing to the seven-month-old Palestinian uprising in the occupied territories. The hureau meeting affirmed

the territorial integrity of the Lebanese lands and asked for the withdrawal of all foreign powers according to UN resolu-

Alliance

It also lashed out at the US-Israeli alliance and using Iran as a third party of this pact.

The conference stressed out the vast difference between a legitimate struggle and international terrorism, declaring its support of all liberation movements around the world and condemning racial discrimination.

The two-day conference grouped 17 countries, including Kuwait.

Meanwhile, in a symposium held on the sidelines of the conference, an Arab jurist charged Israel, the US and Iran of plot-

ting against the Arah states. Jalal Al Abhasi, in a seminar on the Palestinian uprising, stres-

sed that the revolution will not stop until all of its goals are realised under the leadership of the PLO. the sole and legitimate representative of the Palestinian

Al Abbasi warned of factionalism and divisions among Arab ranks, saying that they do nothing but threaten Arab achievements.

During the same discussion. bead of the international law department at Cairo University and the association's assistant secretary-general Mufeed Shebab praised Iraq's peaceful stance toward putting an end to the war with Iran, describing UN resolution 598 as a "buman-

Palestinian uprising which has become an example to be followed for people seeking freedom, affirming that sooner or later, the Palestinians will liberate their land despite the

itarian" one. Dr Sbehab also saluted the

oppressive acts taken by Israel.

has decided to visit Kuwait and the United Arab Emirates next autumn. At a press conference, Waldheim said his rescheduled trip would be devoted to strengthening economic ties between the

Sand-storms

lash Kuwait

Kuwait yesterday reducing visibility at times to less than 100

metres at the airport and 50

metres in open places respec-

Meteorological Department said

that the maximum speed of

winds was 29 miles per hour at

the airport. 30 mph in Ahmadi and most areas of Kuwait and 35

mph in the south of the country.

activity of winds of the North-

Western Asian low pressure and

to the winds that attack the traqi

desert thereby bringing sand and

storms will continue through

Tuesday, out, with abated den-

VIENNA, July 4, (KUNA); Austrian President Kur, Wald-

heim announced today that he

Waldheim to

visit Kuwait

next fall

The same source said that sand

dust to Kuwait.

The storms were due to the

lashed

SAND-STORMS

tively.

two Gulf countries. The trip to Kuwait and the UAE was earlier scheduled for June, but Waldheim was asked to delay his trip because it coincided with the convening of the Arab extraordinary summit in Algiers. Waldheim peid a visit to Saudi

Arabia a few days before the

Arab summit was held on June 7.

Investigations completed

THE Public Prosecutor's Office has completed investigations on a defendant accused of killing a woman and her child in Al Salmiya area and setting fire to her residence.

Primary investigations indicated that the accused was a Jordanian national and a relative of the victim. He attempted to rape her and when she defended herself, it is alleged he killed her

and her child. The accused is to appear before the Criminal Court on : July 7.

Pressure on Abdalli border post

ABDALLI border post, one of Kuwait's important point of entry and exist encounters pressure on its customs personnel due to the heavy influx and exodus of

Yesterday's sand-storm created poor visibility and posed hazards to drivers of vehicles

post to interview a number of official and travellers.

15 years for kidnapping

prisonment for kidnapping a woman with the intention of sex-

after she had finished her shopcreen of her car into her pocket.

rape was attempted. The woman resisted the assault and managed to get away when the men started to quarrel

with each other.

Meanwhile, the trial of Farrag N. infamously known as "A Firdous Rambo" was postponed by Kuwait's Criminal Court to July

ges including the premeditated killing of a man and possession of an unlicensed gun. The accused attempted to kill one of the security men at the Ministry of Communication headquarters and then escaped to his residence situated at Al Firdous area where he held his family members as

The court was presided over hy the judge Ahmed Al Ghazali and

judges Mohammed Al Zugbi and

Ali Al Suhaiei in the presence of

the representative of the Public

Prosecutor's Office Abdul Hak-

hostages for three days.

eem Al Fazea.

delays in completion of paper work and problems resulting in

any embarrassment.

weather.

The head of inspection, Abdullah Al Osaimi said more

than 150 trucks are inspected

daily at Al Abdalli border post.

He disclosed that the number of

attempts at smuggling bad

decreased this year as compared to last year and added that most smugglers were of Turkish

origin. He commented that the

inspectors complained of not

having proper shelters to protect

them from the ravages of the

THE Commercial Co-operation

Committee for GCC States' 11th

meeting will convene on July 12

at the GCC Secretariat in

Riyadh. A preparatory meeting

Discussions will emphasise on

practices of commercial agencies

and permitting GCC residents to

own shares. A number of com-

mercial issues, including, cus-

toms duty on GCC states products will also be discussed.

Commercial

committee

will be held on July 11.

to meet

at this border. They also complained of unfairness in treating travellers with preferential treat-Travellers complained of ment being meted out to some and utter disregard for others. The head of Abdalli customs,

woman THE criminal court has sentenced two men to 15 years im-

Postponed

The defendant faces six char-

the similarity of names which are listed of people banned from leaving Kuwait. They called for more employees to be stationed

trucks of different countries.
A local newspaper visited the

Sultan Al Failakawi said that narcoucs are among the most common items smuggled into the country. He urged travellers entering Kuwait not to bring any items of food with them to avoid

ually assaulting her.
The court was told that the two men chased the vicum as she drove to Fahaheel market and waited for her to return to her car oing. The woman twice refused to take the telephone number one of the men offered her and put a note they had left on the winds-As she got into her car, they grab-bed her, hundled her into their car and drove off to an isolated

desert road in Sabahiya where

Police were able to track down the men through the telephone number on the paper the woman had put into her pocket.

Magnetic storm THE director-general of the UAE communications establishment Mohammad Emran announced yesterday that the

He added, the storm would affect telephone and other telecommunications between UAE and the rest of the world. However, he commented that the duration of the storm would be approximately 15 minutes and would affect various areas in varying degrees.

UAE will be subjected to what he

termed "a magnetic storm".

provided they fulfilled the required conditions. The official commented that a large number of such people, who previously claimed to be without nationality, have in the pasi few years disclosed their true idenuties and were treated in a

normal way and provided with the necessary residence. King Hussein to launch **Gulf tour**

JORDANIAN monarch King Hussein will launch a tour in the Gulf region soon, press reports said vesterday.

A Kuwaiti newspaper said King Hussein will hold discussions with leaders of the region on latest political developments in the Arab world topped by the US Mideast peace initiative and -----Iran war.

Abu Dhabi-based Al Ittihad newspaper reported the same tour and added that it will be carried out after the expected meeting between King Hussein and PLO leader Yasser Arafat where they will be discussing bilateral relations following the Algiers emergency Arab summit

will initiate an active Jordanian move in the Arab and international arenas before the coming American and Israeli elec-

The paper added that the tour

June 7-9.

Among King Hussein's entourage in the tour will be Prime Minister Zeid Al Refai.

Walking for peace

By Fathima Ahmed

IN 1965 he was caught in ablizzard on the Alps. Nearly 22 years later, he was stunned by adust-storm blowing in the desert, somewhere between the UAE and Sandi Arabia

None of the incidents could discourage Major Mohammad Abbas Ali

in 1967, the repred Pakistan Army major became the first Muslim in modern times to walk to Makkah" to performhaj covering 2,200 kms in 78

days. So far, he has walked over 5,500 kms — walking for peace in his native Pakistan.

At 67, Major Abbas currently in Kuwait on a private visit, is fit as a fiddle and on the go. Signs of fatigue are not evident on his calm face as he recalls his spirit of adventure and the quest for peace" or talks about the first time he set his heart on walking to Makkah.

He got the idea in 1986. Why not walk on the route taken by earlier Muslims and perform the haj like the Prophet (PBUH) did?" Major Gradually, the idea took shape - and he started walking, on a smaller scale "to practise" in -

Ġ

¥, •

Last year Major Abbas made headlines by becoming the first man in modern times to go for haj on foot the adventure goes

Abu Dhabi, where he was visiting a relative.

To build his walking skills he planned his first walk, sponsored by UNICEF. Walking for a children's charity from Abu Dhabi to Dubai, he covered a distance of 191 kms in three days, Thus, began Abbas' marathon walk, first "to reintroduce the religious zeal of Muslims to the younger generation" and then for peace.

"I was driven by a zeal, per-haps difficult to understand, to perform the haj; I wanted to tell the younger generation about the hardships experienced by the earlier Muslims. I wanted to recreate that aura," he. explained.

Zeal

No one understood his zeal. least of all the men and women he met on the way to Makkah. Why are you walking to

Major Abbas, wearing garlands, talks to people during the Karachi peace walk.

beverage department of many

five-star hotels. He joined the

Sheraton Corporation in 1978

as food and beverage manager

of the Sheraton Skyline Hotel in London Later, he was

promoted as a manager at the Munich Sheraton. In 1986, he became the GM of the Sheraton Heathrow, a post he

held until his arrival in Kuwait.

New GM at Sheraton

KUWAIT Sheraton Hotel's

new general manager is Holger Wessel, a graduate of Dort-

mund Hotel School, West Ger-

Wessel, who began his career in 1965 as a trainee chef in his hometown, Hamburg, quickly rose up the corporate ladder,

working in the food and

Makkah? Don't you have the money? Are you poor," they often asked, whenever they saw a lone Pakistani trekking along a desert road from the UAE to Makkah in 1987. He showed them travellers

cheques. They did not believe him and gave him money. By the time he reached Makkah he collected about 15,000 riyals, which he later gave to's charity in his native Pakistan,

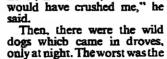
-: It was an arduous journey -but one which the major willingly took -- despite the snakes and scorpions turking in the

He spent most nights in the open desert, mainly due to the between one distancepopulated area and another. The fear of a snake slithering nearby never left him.

The snakes came for the food. I parked my trolley a distance away from where I put my sleeping bag," he said. Occasionally he was surrounded by a herd of

camels. One night, he was nearly crushed by camels. "A bedouin woke me up in the middle of the night after he saw a group of camels surrounding me; dragged me out of bed, took my belongings and took

me to the safety of his tent.



clammy, Yet, he kept going. "Many epic voyages were

That year, he made headlines throughout the world — from Tokyo to the Middle East — all newspapers reported his his-toric trip to Makkah. None, though, mentioned his visit to Madina. He walked a total of 2,460 kms to reach Madina in

The major's walk did not end in Madina. It continues — for Sport Aid, children's charities and for other causes, but most of all for peace in Pakistan.

Abandon

"I have oot abandoned the permits to spread the mess

"Love, affection and brotherhood" seem high sounding

"No, no. We have just for-gotten their meaning," he says



Pushing the trolley on his way to Makkah.

Later, he told me, the camels

only at night. The worst was the weather — hot, humid and

being retraced in Europe and America. I wanted to revive the practice of going by foot to Makkah; this kept me going."

The riots, the killings and disturbances in Karachi prompted him to "walk for peace", spon-sored by the Mohibbeen group, covering areas like Nazimabad. Karimabad and Sohrah and others, affected by the riots. But just after five days, he had to abandoo his walk because he

idea," he says, "I will continue the peace walk when the doctor of love, affectioo and hrotherhood," he says.

words?

reassuringly, with a wee hit of

regret in his voice.
"The trouble is that we don't practise Islam anymore. We concentrate on "huquq Allah," following the five tenets of Islam; we neglect "huquq al ibad" — service to humanity," he says.

He says "service to humanity is service to Allah". And as such, he believes be is serving God through his peace walks.

"The Quran says a man will be judged by his deeds. Aren't 7.15 World About Us we neglecting them?" he asks. He doesn't, in his own way contributing to the welfare of bumanity, Every four months, he donates blood, "Many others come to donate blood when I go to the blood bank," he says.

Moderate

He insists he is not a fanatic. "I believe in moderation, at the same time I believe in service to humanity, which is service to God." He is so sincere that he leaves no room for scepticism.

"I want to tell the young that if there is determination and will power, even an old man like me can walk thousands of kilometres. So, why can't they too work towards peace?"

Major Ahhas world of

adventure began in 1965 when he took his family from Pakistan in a 1921 car to eight countries - Iran, Iraq, Jordan, Syria, Turkey, Greece. ugoslavia, Italy and France. The adventure continues. In September this year he hopes to walk for peace in Toronto, Canada. And when he turns 70. he'll attempt a parachute jump. "If I'm alive and healthy, why not?" he asks. Why not, iodeed. A man young at heart is always young.

TELEVISION PROGRAMMES

KTV 1

- 9.00 Holy Quran
- 9.15 Rahlat Haul Al Alam: cartoons Thamar Al Shok:
- Arabic serial, starring Tawfiq Abdul Munim Madhouli, Rashwan Tawfiq, Fatima Tabae,
- Ahten Ocletows 11.00 News/Good Morn-
- 11.15 Ghaddan Tabda Al Hayat: Arabic serial, featuring Hayat Al Fahd, Ghanem Al Saleh, Abdullah.
- 12.15 Silver Sponns 1.00 News Summary 1.05 World News via
- Satellite 1.50 Songs Wamarat Al Ayyam:
- Arabic serial, featuring Juliett Awad, Ruhi Al Safdi, Susan Saleh, Iman Kamel.
- 3.35 Bill and Sebastian: cartoon serial 4.00 World News via
- Satellite 4.20 Al Rajul Illi Bala'a Al Tarboush: Arabic play; Starring: Shirin, Mahmoud Al

Jundi, Nahid Samir.

- 6.00 Cartoons 7.00 Summer 1988
- 8.00 Wa Qalat Al Arab: "And the Arab Said." Daily Arabic
- 8.45 Hadith Al Usbooh: weekly religious talk 9.00 News in Arabic
- 9.50 Naar wa Duqqan: Arabic serial, featuring Sherihan, Mus-tafa Fahmi, Ahmad Badr. 10.50 Film Min Kitab:
- presented by Durriya Sharf Al



Tom Selleck plays Magnum, tonight on KTV2.

Din, Suhail Ilyas. 12.35 News Summary/World News via Satellite/Holy Quran /Closedown.

KTV 2

- 6.00 Holy Quran 6.10 Rubik: start of new
- cartoon series 6.30 Chocky: a 12-year-old child shows supernatural po-wers, amazing his parents.
- 7.00 The Australian Ark: "A Land of Birds." A look at bird life in Australia.
- 8.00 News in English 8.30 You and the Law:
- local programme
 8.50 Magnum: "Missing Melody." The cool. handsome private eye, Magnum, is back to solve the case of a missing girl, Starring:

Selleck.

9.30 Les Faucheurs de Marguerites: French series. Edward and Jolly, two school friends, go to Germany to see a handgliding event.

- 10.00 Perfect Strangers: "The Break-in". Comedy with twn Greeks settled in the US. Tonight, they plan to break into a newspaper office to get back some documents.
- 10.30 Black and White Movie Night: "Man in a Cocked Hat." (1959 British). (British title: "Carlton-Browne of the F.O! Screwball farce about island of Gallardia, a British protectorate forgotten for 50 years; when rediscovered, bumbling Terr-Tho-mas of the Foreign Office are left in charge. Starring: Terry-Thomas, Pe-ter Sellers, Luciana Palluzzi, John le Mesurier. Duration:
- 88 minutes. 12.08 News Summary/Magazine D'Actualite/ Closedown

Please note that programmes and timings are liable to change without notice.

30 New Ideas 40 Book Choice

30 Counterpoint

45 Network UK

1900 Opening 1910 Behteren Qaul

1916 Programme Preview

ALL TIMES GMT

Urdu

0700 World News

0600 Newsdesk

45 The World Today

09 Twenty-Four Hours: News

30 5th and 12th The Best Day of

Seven Ages of Shakespeare

Your Life? 19th and 26th The

RADIO PROGRAMMES

English

- 0800 Opening
- 0802 Songs and Music 0805 Thoughts in Islam
- 0830 News 0840 Songs and Music 0845 Daily Programme 0900 Songs and Music 0930 They Sold a Million
- 1000 Our Press Today 1005 Songs and Music
- 1330 News on FM Service
- 2100 Opening 2102 In the Latin Mood
- 2130 News
- 2145 Point of View
- 2155 Songs and Music
- 2215 In the Groove 2245 Daily Programme
- 2300 Hit Special
- 2330 Jazz in Action

2400 Closedown

Kuwait Istiqlal Pharmacy Safat Square Al Mutawa Pharmacy

Awqaf Bldg., Hilali St. Hawalli and Nogra Al Jodar Pharmacy Tunis St.

Al Randa Pharmacy Salem Al Mubarak St. Fahaheel and Ahmadi Al Imaan Pharmacy

No. 1, Main St. Al Khalid Pharmacy Opp. Co-operative Society

BBC World Services

- 0000 World News
- 09 News about Britain t5 Radio Newsreet 30 Music in Australia (ex 26th
- Beethoven) 0100 News Su
- Outlook 30 Short Story 45 5th and 12th The Best Day of Your Life?; 19th and 26th The
- Seven Ages of Shakespeare 0200 World News 09 British Press Review
- 15 Network UK
- 30 Pilgrim's Progress 0300 World News
- 09 News About Britain 15 The World Today
- 30 John Peci
- 0400 Newsdesk 30 A Schubert Anthology
- 45 Reflections
- 50 Financial News 0500 World News 09 Twenty-Four Hours: News
- 1920 Songs 1935 Press Report 1940 Radio Club 2000 News 2020 Songs 2040 Jahan Numai

2100 Closedown

Al Fahaheel

Al Jahra

Granada

Sulaibikhat

Fresco King

Carry on Screaming

Nokul Shahzada (Bengali)

Swati Tirunal (Malayalam)

NIGHT CHEMIST

Starring: James Francisco, Vicki Moro Salmiya and Rumaithiya Killzone

Makkah St., F'heel Farwaniya Al Yasmin Pharmacy Jara Commercial Centre,

CINEMA TODAY

Al Andalus Desperately Seeking Susan Starring Madonna Al Salmiya The Last Shark

Al Hamra Starring: David James Drive-In Laila Al Kabd Ala Bakaiza

Wa Zaghloul (Arabic) Starring Suhair Babli, Issad Yunus Al Firdous Pyar Ka Mandir (Hindi)

Starring: Mithun Chak-raborthy, Madhavi Fahaheel Open-Air Johnny Ustad (Hindi)

Y.M.C.A. The Y.M.C.A. will present

the "Come September Ball" at

the Kuwait Sheraton Hotel on

September 1. Highlights

include the selection of the

Queen of Queens. Top Ranks

The Association will hold a

social evening-cum-entertain-

ment evening on August 11 at

Messilah Beach Hotel. The

event is part of the 40th

anniversary of Indian independence. Top Ranks and Next of

Kin will be in attendance. For

details conlact Leena -

2469811, 9.30 am to 5 pm;

Henry 3291909 am, 3717346

pm or Augustin 5746754 after 6

will be in attendance.

D'Assissi Association

Al Jleeb Aposh (Bengali) Ahmadi Drive-In Widad Al Ghaziya | Arabic) **PRAYERS**

Fajr	3.20 am
Zuhr	11.53
Asr	3.27 pm
Maghreb	6.51
Icho	2 73

Italian hospitality is provided in the Riccardo Restaurant. Dine in the restaurant with music by the Sienna Duo. The Riccardo is also open for

lunch during the week.
Al Hamhra offers seafood specialities every Wednesday night; live entertainment hy the

and desserts to suit all tastes. Open daily from 6.30 am to midnight.

La Brasserie offers hreakfast, lunch and dinoer daily, a la carte or buffet.

delights, until July 15.



Two English adventurers - Michael Burke and Raine Milano [above] pictured with their

Vauxhall 24 during their recent stopover in Kuwait. The two British motorists, en route to

and 4 to 7 pm, Sat. thru Thurs.

Sydney, Australia, crossed France, Italy, Greece, Egypt, Inrdan and are on their way to Bahrain and Saudi Arabia to continue their journey to Australia, which they hope to reach to mark the 200th anniversary celebrations. In Asia, they hape to stap over in India, Malaysia and Singapore, among other countries.

WHAT'S ON

ARTS

The show has been organised by the German Embassy io Kuwait.

Islamic Arts Museum The museum, located on Arab Gulf Street, is open from 8.30 am to 12.30 ocon and 4.30 Wildscreen '88, now recognto 7.30 pm. Saturday to Thursday. A collection of the finest ised as the premier inter-national wildlife and television. festival, is organised by the World Wide Fund for Nature Islamic art objects are on show.

On Friday the museum is npen ooly in the mornings. **CINEMA**

British Council The Elephant Man, a feature film, will be shown on July 9 and 10, 6.30 pm. Superhly photographed in black and white, it is an unforgettable amalgam of images in the style of 19th century pioneer photography which develops with the story of emotional intensity. Admission is free but it is advisable to reserve seats.

Tel: 2515512; 2533204; 2533227.

Onam Festival The

Viswahharathi Theatres, Ahbasiya, will



Kuwait Meridien's Al Waha Restaurani is promoting

dances, light music, one-act play, boal race and Kerala rural arts. Those interested in taking part contact Lazar Varghese - 4314511; Thomas Pereumpilly — 4810490 ext 207: Verghese Paradayil — 2422973

Summer Belle 88 The United Goans Centre

will hold their annual Summer the SAS Hotel's The Tent. The gala event marks the 10th tainment includes music by Stepping Stones and City Limits. For further details con-

Belle 88 contest on August 11 at

anniversary of UGC. Entertact Tony Gonsalves — 2612024 or Joe Fernandes 5655140.

HOTELS

At the Continental The Gardenia, npen from 7 am to midnight, offers dinner

huffet on Thursdays; the huffet features grilled specialities. The Friday lunch features Indian, Arah and Continental cuisine.

buffet lunch daily except Fridays and a la carte for dinner. At the Sheraton

The Darbar offers an Indian

AI the Hilton La Palma has introduced a new 10-day lunch and dinner huffet cycle featuring a variety of Arabic and international dishes, souples, mezzehs, salads

At the Meridien

Al Waha features melon promotion, offering watery, nuicy and refreshing melon

210 entries from 27 countries has been submitted to Wildscreen '88, the bienmal international wildlife film and television festival to be held in Bristol, southwest England, from . October 5 to 11. A preliminary jury in London will take nine days to see all the entries and select those to go before an international jury during the festival. This year,

Kuwait takes part

New Sheraton GM Holger Wessel.

LONDON, (LPS): A total of

have the opportunity to view all the entries in special video Festival director Brian Roberts said he was delighted with this year's response - 26 more entries than in 1986 and five more countries represented: Kuwait, Trinidad, the Soviet Union, Czechoslovakia and Poland. "I am particularly pleased with the number of first

time entrants, the number of

for the first time, delegates will

in Wildscreen '88

The Kuwait entry, Revival of choslovakian entry is The World of Spider Webs.

programmes aimed at younger people and those dealing with the environment," he

the Desert, is about the dangers facing wildlife in the desert and the need to establish a nature reserve. Trinidad's entry is
Land of the Humming Bird,
while the Soviet Union's Hooded Crane concerns a rare species of the bird. Poland has two entries, both about conservation, and the Cze-

with assistance from Anglia

Television, the BBC, Central

Independent Television and the

Bristol and West Bnilding

German Painting Exhibition • A 10-day exhibition of German paintings will be held at the Kuwait Hilton Hotel from July 10. More than 30 paintings, representing the work of a group of German artists known as The Blue Rider, will be shown in the Hilton's lobby.

Tareq Rajab Museum The museum in Jabriya houses a collection of Islamic arts, costumes and jewellery from the Muslim world. Sum-

mer timings are 9 am to 12 noon

SOCIAL

celebrate Onam on Aug 25 at the Indian Arts Circle. IAC President M. Mathews will be the chief patron. The programme comprises Onam songs, Mohiniyattam, classical dances, Thiruvathirakkali, folk

meion delights, until July 15.

ARAB@TIMES

Thought for today

IN PEACE, sons bury their fathers; in war, fathers bury their sons — Herodotus, Greek historian (filth century

OPINION

Time for Iran to return to its senses

UNDOUBTEDLY, we are against the US action in shooting down an Iranian passenger plane. Basically, we have always been against the killing of innocent people.

Although, the US categorically admitted it was a

mistake. Iran bears a grave responsibility for the incident as it has contributed to this unfortunate incident by being the main cause in not bringing the Gulf war to an end. The lives of the innocent passengers would not have been lost, neither would the US fleets been actively involved in Gulf waters had Iran thought of stability in this region.

Information provided to us by authoritative sources indicates that Iran is not willing to accept any apologies. It believes that it is always strong and capable of forcibly taking its rights and is now lusting for revenge. This base mentality is amply reflected in the fact that for eight long years, Iran has stuhhornly continued to reject all genuine efforts at mediation towards ending the Gulf war. Instead, each time it launched an aggression against Iraq. As each aggressive attempt failed, their feelings of revenge and rage have grown stronger. This is exactly how the Iranians lived in mediaeval times — over eight centuries

Having given the backdrop to the Iranian thinking, we now ask: after the US action will Iran react similarly in confronting the Americans as it usually does with Iraq? Will it send its Army to the USA as it does with Iraq and the Gulf states? Would Iran face the US fleets in the Gulf waters instead of confronting its Muslim brothers and killing their sons and the sons of its own soil for no valid reasons, except that it failed to achieve victory over Iraq. Defeat has created in the Iranian regime a lust for revenge. However, the USact bas made it bury its head in the sand — just like the foolish ostrich.

Iran can, and should really save the bloodshed of Muslims - including the blood of its own people. All that is needed, is to purge themselves of their feelings of hatred and restore good-neighbourly relations. They should, by now, realise that the countries Iran is courting towards supporting their aggression against Iraq will not support their policies.

Although Iran has been experiencing the severe adverse effects of the Gulf war for eight long years, it appears that it is still bent on beaping on itself further destruction before it comes to its senses and realises that this is a mad and futile war and in the case of Iran, the hunter has become the bunted.

Soviet Communist Party conference

Gorbachev got what he wanted

By John-Thor Dahlburg

MOSCOW, (AP): Soviet leader Mikhail Gorbachev came out of the Communist Party's first national conference in nearly a half-century with the political reform he sought hut with open hostility toward his campaign for more openness.

And some delegates said they still are awaiting proof his economic reform drive, now well into its third year, will improve Soviet

For four days ending Friday. 5.000 delegates met in the party's first conference since Josef Stalin convened the 18th such gather-ing in 1941. At Gorbachev's urg-ing, they ordered an overhaul of the system Stalin huilt that vested the nation's power and prestige in the party's bureaucrats.

By charting the path of political reform, Gorbachev said Friday, the Kremlin conclave had pointed the way to a new "democratic image of socialism" that would enable his economic and social reforms to proceed.

Resolutions

Resolutions adopted at the conference, on topics ranging from political reform to interethnic relations and the policy of openness referred to by the Russian word "glasnost," were not immediately made public. But a preliminary scorecard can be drawn based on delegates' speeches, reports in the state-run media and officials' comments to reporters.

The winners: • Gorhachev himself, who not only got the mandate for political change he had been seeking, hut also the frank, often searing debate he esposes, in stark contrast to the polite, well-ordered ceremonial conclaves standardised by past Kremlin rulers.

Among the political reforms approved by the delegates is creation of a new, more powerful presidency with powers to draft legislation and oversee foreign policy and defence - a post apparently tailor-made for Gorbachev.

However, until the fine print in the resolutions is made public, it would be premature to call the

conference a triumph for the 57year-old Communist Party chief. YegorK, Ligachev, the No. 2 Kremlin leader often rumoured to be at odds with Gorbachev.

Ligachev's extraordinary speech, in which he disclaimed any ideological differences with Gorhachev, was a ringing defence of the party's old guard and a stinging blow to his would-be rival. Boris N. Yeltsin.

 Yeltsin, the erstwhile protege of Gorbachev and former Moscow party boss. He asked the conference Friday for "political rehabilitation" and instead was attacked hy a succession of speakers, including Ligaehev

and Gorbachev himself.
Segments from Yeltsin's speech and from the frequently acidic attacks against him were shown on national television, apparently to squash any vestiges of popular support for the strapping 57-year-old official.

Attacks

A published text of all his remarks showed he had made attacks on party privilege likely to go down well with Soviet citizens. Yellsin was stripped of his Moscow party post and a seat on the ruling polithuro after complaining Gorhachev's reforms were stymied by entrenched hureaucrais.

 Perhaps, President Andrei Gromyko and fellow longtime polithuro memher Mikhail Solomentsev, both in their 70s. In a rare public attack, one delegate named them and two other senior party figures as holdovers from the "period of stag-nation," as the time of Leonid Brezhnev is now known. Yeltsin also attacked Solomentsev hy name, accusing him of protecting

corrupt party officials. Ligachev, however, defended his politburo colleagues, saying they helped engineer the election of Gorhachev as party chief in

Another conference delegate came to Gromyko's aid, but said the man who had served as Soviet foreign minister for 28 years had 'fallen behind the times''.

Airliner shooting focuses on Reagan aims in the Gulf

By Robert Trautman

WASHINGTON, (Reuter): The downing of an Iranian airliner with 290 people aboard hy an American missile will further call into question Reagan administration aims in the Gulf. diplomatic analysts said on Sun-

It could also set back any tentative moves towards a US-Iranian reconciliation after the American presidential election in November, said Robin Wright, an analyst at the private Car-negie Institute.

She said martyrdom was very important in the Muslim tradi-

tion "and now Iran has 290 new martyrs, courtesy of the United

Analysts said the downing of the plane added ammunition to the argument that Washington committed a serious error in becoming involved militarily hy escorting civilian tankers through the unstable region.

"We are asking for trouble," said James Donovan, an analyst with the Centre for Defence Information, a private organisation led by retired officers who monitor US military activities.

Donovan said in a telephone interview that he thought the United States would reassess its Gulf policy towards reducing the size of its fleet there.

Powerful

The Iranian A-300 Airhus was shot down hy a radar-guided missile fired, Iran said, hy the Vincennes, the most powerful of the US tanker escort vessels on duty in the Gulf.

Defence Department officials at first denied the Iranian charge, saying the Vincennes had hit an Iranian F-14 that was approaching in a hostile manner.

But later Admiral William Crowe, chairman of the Joint Chiefs of Staff, later acknowledged the A-300 was downed by a US missile. He said the Vincennes, which was then engaged in a clash with

Iranian gunboats, had mistaken the Airhus for an F-14. The Aegis surface-to-air missile system aboard the Vincennes can simultaneously track the speed, course and radar signature of more than 200 targets up to 240 miles (385 km) away, and can attack 15 to 20 targets simultaneously, Navy officials

review of US military commit-

ments overseas. "We've taken on these missions all over the world to deter hostility, so we're stuck with them. But he added: "Our whole national strategy should be revi-ewed — what is worth risking American lives for?"

Other analysts pointed to the futility of the US effort in the region to shield tanker traffic from Iranian mines and missiles. Setbacks

The US presence has been plagued by setbacks from May 19, 1987, when the administra-tion agreed to reflag foreign ships, enabling American ships to protect them from attacks in the Iran-Iraq war. Two days before that, an Iraqi

plane fired missiles at the US frigate Stark, killing 37 men. Iraq said il was a mistake, a response the United States accepted. There have been many other, though minor, incidents in the

In April the US frigate Samuel Roberts hit a mine the United States said was laid by Iran. Ten

Gulf as the US continued its

Responding, US ships and planes hit two Iranian frigates.

sank a missile boat and fired at Iranian warplanes Following that incident. Wright said: "My great fear is that we may have crossed a thre-

Crowe told reporters the United States had intelligence information Iran might hit at US targets over the July 4 independence day boliday weekend.

He said ship captains in the Gulf were looking for attacks, and the Airhus — identified only as an incoming craft moving fast and not responding to warnings from the Vincennes — had all the earmarks of an attacking plane.

Crowe said: "The commanding officer has a responsibility to

protect his people, his unit." Pullout Asked if this incident would trigger a US pullout of the Gulf, Donovan said: "It could be, if we

had some heavy losses." Wright said the Iranians are not going to believe that advan-ced US war technology could not distinguish between a two-crew F-14 and a wide-body passenger

"Now." Wright said, "Many Iranians, including some critics of Iran's war policy, are going to believe that the United States is genuinely at war with Iran."

Another Gulf analyst, Shireen Hunter of the Centre for Strategic and International Studies, said the incident will make it more difficult to bring moderates to the top of the Iran-

ian government.
"I think it's going to be more and more difficult to have the more reasonable people in Iran to prevail. I think there is going to be an anti-American feeling in Iran that will extremely widespread," she said.

Chronology

A chronology of major developments in the Gulf since the Reagan administration's decision to reflag oil tankers in

 March 7: President Reagan decides to escort reflagged tank: ers, with US warships.

May 17: An Iraqi jet, in what

both the United States and Baghdad later said was a case of mistaken identity, hit the frigate USS Stark with an Exocet missile, killing 37 American sailors and wounding dozen more.

 July 18: First escort of reflag-ged tankers starts in the Gulf. more than two years after the

between Iran and Iraq.

 July 21: UN Security Council unanimously approves resolu-tion 598, calling for a ceasefire in the 7-year-old Iran-Iraq war that includes a withdrawal to internationally recognised boundaries and exchange of prisoners. July 24: Reflagged tanker Bridgeton strikes a mine off Kuwaiti coast, a hlow to US

 Aug 10: A US-managed supertanker Texaco Caribbean strikes a mine in the Gulf of Oman. The mines are believed to have been planted by Iran to thwart the US naval escort

Aug 16: Amphibious assault ship USS Guadalcanal arrives in central Gulf with eight Sea Stallion mine-sweeping helicop-ters, boosting US naval presence.

 Aug 19: Iran carries its speedboat attacks on third party ship-ping outside the Arabian Gulf to the Gulf of Oman, firing rocketpropelled grenades at a chemical tanker, causing minor damage but no injuries.

 Aug 21: Speaker of Iran's Parliament, Ali Akbar Rafsanjani, tells the Iranian people to prepare for war with the United

● Sept 11: UN Secretary-General Javier Perez de Cuellar arrives in Tehran seeking implementation of Security Council resolution 598. The mission ends four days later in failure, with hitter recriminations on both sides over who started the conflict.

 Sept. 14: Belgium announces it is sending mine sweepers to the Gulf, joining Britain, France, the Netherlands and Italy in ensuring a European naval presence to keep the waterway open to traf-

 Sept 21: US Army helicopters fire on an Iranian vessel, the Iran Ajr, caught laying mines in the central Gulf in an area frequented by US warships. Three Iranians are killed and 29 others captured in the first successful incident involving US fire against the Iranians. The ship is later destroyed and the 29 survivors repatriated. Iran vows retaliation.

Oct 3: Pack of 70 Iranian speedboats race toward a Saudi Arahian offshore oil platform but turn back under wings of Saudi jet fighters and the approach of US warships.

 Oct 8: Speedboats fire on US helicopter in north-central Gulf for the first time, prompting Army helicopters to swoop in and sink one vessel and capture two others. Two crewmen are killed and four captured. Iran

vows to retaliate. Oct 13: For third time in just over a week, Iran fired a Sovietmade missile into Baghdad in a resumption of the "war of the cities". Twenty-nine children and three adults at a school are killed and more than 200 woun-

ded.
Oct 15: Iran fires a Silkworm missile into a US-owned tanker anchored in Kuwaiti waters. causing extensive damage but no injuries. US says attack is aimed at Kuwait, not at US-flagged

ships.
Oct. 16: Iran fires a Silkworm missile into a US-flagged tanker in Kuwaiti waters, himding the American ship master and wounding 17 other crew. Kuwait condemns the attack and US warns of retaliation.

Oct 19: US naval forces retaliate for the Oct 16 attack, destroying an Iranian oil platform crammed with radar gear and weapons in a "restrained" response to Iranian aggression. Iran vows to retaliate.

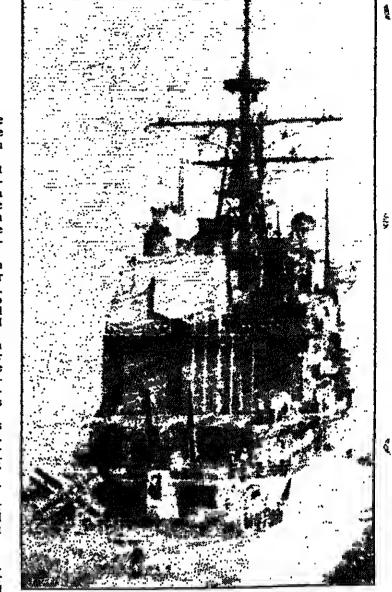
● Nov 1.: The US frigate Carr fires machine guns at "suspected Iranian vessel" making a run at the US supply ship Patriot. 1988

 April 14: US frigate Samuel B. Roberts hit hy underwater explosion after sighting several mines. Government sources says mines are of recent Iranian manufacture and identical to those found on the Iran Ajr in Septem-

 April 18: Six US warships destroy two Gulf oil rigs used by Iran for military purposes in retaliation for Iran mines in shipping lanes used by the US-escorted convoys. An Iranian gunboat is sunk and a frigate hit with missiles and bombs after they threatened US vessels. No American casualties reported.

July 2: A US warship steams

to the aid of a Danish supertanker under attack hy three Iranian gunboats in the Gulf and fires a warning shot, frightening off the hostile vessels. The Pentagon says the confrontation marked the first time the Navy has gone to the aid of a neutral merchant ship in distress in the Gulf and not flying the Stars and Stripes. July 3: US forces mistakenly shoot down an Iranian jetliner, apparently killing all 290 people aboard, during renewed air and sea battles between United States and Iran in which the Navy sank two Iranian gunhoats and damaged another.



The US guided-missile cruiser Vincennes which on Sunday shot down the Iranian Airbus, steams through the Strait of Hormuz. (Reuter wirephoto)

Something clearly was amiss

What went wrong?

NEW YORK, (Reuter): American aviation experts are trying to answer this question: just how could the most sophisticated US warship in the Gulf mistakea big, slow Iranian airliner for a small, fast fighter, then shoot it down? Experts consulted by the New York Times said something clearly was amiss with the precautions aimed at preventing just such an incident.

Just such an incident.

Some suggest, the fault may have been with the crew of the fran Air A-300 Airbus that was destroyed by two missiles fired from the USS cruiser Vincennes,

killing 290 aboard. "It really sounds like there was some problem on that airliner," said Lee Kreindler, a New York lawyer who has represented clients in many air disasters, including the downing of the Korean Air Lines jet hy the Soviet Union in 1983.

"It appears the crew was not on top of it, and you wonder why. They knew, or should have known, they were over a forbid-den area," Kreindler said.

The United States says the aircraft was outside the normal commercial airliner corridor hut

Iran denies this.

Admiral William Crowe,
Chairman of the Joint Chiefs of Staff, told reporters on Sunday the Vincennes received "electronic indications" that led it to believe that the aircraft was an F-I4 fighter, a supersonic twinjet swing-wing fighter capable of carrying anti-ship missiles.
The Vincennes, three years old

tomorrow and one of the Navy's most sophisticated warships, must be well-used to detecting F-14s since it is the principal air superiority fighter carried ahoard American aircraft carriers. It is capable of speeds in excess of 1,500 mph (2,450 kph).

The New York Times said one of the aviation experts it consulted suggested the Iranian aircrew might have turned off a critical on-board device called a transponder used to identify an air-craft in a system called identification, friend or foe (IFF).

Universal

The transponder picks up searching signals sent out hy radar and sends back an amplified signal that not only enhances the size and the brightness of the hlip on the radar screen, hul also provides information about the plane, its identity, type, speed and altitude.

"There's no way the radar could have mistaken an Airhus for an F-14 — the blip on the radar for an A-300 would be a lot larger than an F-14 blip," the expert said.

tually universal on commercial aircraft and that there was little question that the Airhus, manufactured by a European consortium, had one. "I guarantee you it had a tran-sponder," he said. "Whether it was turned on is something else."

He said transponders were vir-

For the Vincennes to have mistaken the aircraft for a small jet fighter; he said, "might suggest that the transponder was turned The Washington Post said the

incident raised questions about the capability of the high-tech-nology ship that it said was in tended to revolutionise the Navv ability to protect its vessels.

In the heat of the skirmish, the newspaper said, the Aegis radar system aboard the ship, which is supposed to be able to identify hundreds of potential targets simultaneously did not enable the Vincennes crew to distinguish an F-14 from the airliner.

But the Post quoted an unicentified naval official as saying: "There isn't a radar that exists that tells what plane is what. All it can tell you is the speed, the heading, if it's a huge monster such as a C-5 cargo plane or a smaller plane hut for the guy looking at the screen, all he sees is a blip."

The New York Times quoted US Navy officers as saying Iranian jetfighters routinely monitor emergency frequencies used to send warnings and had always responded to such broadcasts.

Commercial flights in the Gulf have been warned repeatedly hy the United States that they must identify themselves and state their intentions when challenged by American forces, the newspaper said. But it said the Airhus did not

respond to three separate warnings on a civilian network and four warnings on a military net-

Crowe said the aircraft had apparently violated all requirements and conventions necessary for safety in a war zone.

He said the jet was four to five miles outside the designated flight corridor between Bandar Ahbas in Iran, where it took off, and Dubai in the United Arab Emirates, where it was heading

The New York Times quoted government officials as saying the Iranian pilot had filed a flight plan for a straight hop between the two points, which would have put his aircraft miles to the east of

the area where it was shot down. This guy filed a flight plan. the newspaper quoted one aviation expert as saying. "Why was he off course?"



Undated file picture of an Iranian A-300 Airbus similar to the one shot down by US forces in the Gulf. (Reuter wirephoto)

Comparison with Korean Air incident

US forces shot down an Iran Air jettiner. (Reuter wirephoto)

By Rodney Pinder

WASHINGTON, (Reuter): The United States recoiled in horror and disgust in 1983 when the Soviet Union shot down a civilian airliner, expressing scornful scepticism that such an action by a superpower equipped with the latest and best in military technology could possi-

bly be an accident. Five years later the Reagan administration is defending its own forces for shooting down an airliner on Sunday, saying an Iran Air Airbus A-300 was the accidental victim of "a proper

defensive action". US explanations for the latest tragedy - in which 290 people were believed killed in history's worst recorded destruction of a civilian aircraft by military forces - carry an echo of the words from Moscow in early Septem-

ber 1983. That incident soured superpower relations for years.

Sensitive Korean Airlines Flight 007 from New York to Seoul was shot down by a Soviet fighter on Sept I after flying over strategically sensitive Soviet territory. All 269 passengers and crew, including a US congress-man, were killed.

The Soviet Union first said the aircraft, some 300 miles (480 km)

off course, had violated its airspace and resisted efforts hy Soviet planes to guide it. The official Soviet news agency Tass said the intruder "did not react to signals and warnings ... and continued its flight. . . .

On Sımday. US spokesmen said the Iranian airliner downed in the Gulf was flying outside a prescribed commercial air corridor and failed to respond or change course when warned by US forces.

Mistake

The Soviet Union said the Korean airliner had been mistaken for a US RC-135 spy plane, and the United States later admitted that one of its RC-135s had been in the vicinity of the airliner when it overflew the Kamchatka peninsula, site of a

Soviet missile testing area. On Sunday, the United States said the USS Vincennes, which shot down the Iranian airliner. had confused it with an Iranian F-14 jet fighter.

In 1983, President Reagan said

there was no way anyone could be mistaken by the distinctive profile of a Boeing 747 jumbo jet. Some military experts on Sunday were puzzled over how the super-sensitive radars aboard the Vincennes, said to be the best in existence, could confuse a small fighter with a wide-bodied airliner almost as huge as a

Crowe, said on Sunday there were "very fundamental differences" between the incidents.

Adm. William Crowe, Chairman of the US Joint Chiefs of Staff, points out on a chart where

jumbo jet. The Chairman of the US Joint Chiefs of Staff, Admiral William not flying in a war zone, was flying at a very high altitude, had not been warned before being shot at, and had been suspected of being on a spy mission.

TODAY IN HISTORY

1556 - France's King Henry II renews war against Hapsburgs in Italy.

1596—Expedition under Lord Howard of Effingham and Earl of Essex sacks Cadiz and ravages Spanish coast. 1796 — British force captures island of Elba.

1811 — Venezuela becomes first South American country to declare its independence from Spain. 1812 — Britain makes peace with Russia and Sweden. 1830 - French launch invasion of Algeria and take Algiers.

1940 — Vichy government in France breaks off relations with Britain in World War I L 1943 --- German offensive on Soviet front begins with battle of Kursk in World War II. 1959 - President Sukarno dissolves Indonesia's constituent

1960 — Congolese National Army mutinies. 1969 — Tom Mboya, Kenya's economic planning commissioner and likely successor to President Jomo Kenyatta, is assassinated in Nairobi.

1973 - Government of small Central African nation of Rwanda is overthrown in military coup.

1975 — Cape Verde Islands become independent after 500 years of Portuguese rule.

1977 — Pakistan Army seizes power in bloodless coup that

unseats Prime Minister Zulfikar Ali Bhutto. 1987 - Six people are killed and at least 50 injured by three explosions at railway and bus stations in Lahore, Pakistan.

By Terry Coleman

THIS is the story of the island of Sha-mein in the Pearl River at Canton; of the People's policy of only one child per family; of cat soup and dried rats and the viscera of snakes; and of the trip back to Hong Kong on the No. 97 Through

Canton was a great city a thousand years before Hong Kong was anything more than a fishing village. Its real name has always been Gwangzhou, hut when the barbarian Portuguese discovered it in 1517 they mistakenly called it after the whole province of Kwangtung. It was as though the Chinese discovered Bristol and called it Wes-quntry. But the name of Cantoo stuck, and I shall call the city that.

Excitable

It is sub-tropical, on the same latitude as Caleutta. Its inhahitants are excitable, roughly what southern Italians are to Europe as a whole, so it is untypical. But it is there that Sun Yatsen rose and destroyed the last Chinese empire, there io 1924-7 that Mao trained revolutionary cadres, and there in 1949 that the Communist armies demonstrated that they had taken all China.

I wanted to see Sha-mein island but none of the three Chinese guides I asked ever heard of it. But I knew the name of a new hotel that had been huilt oo the island, so I broke away from Canton zoo, where the People's Panda was resisting all efforts to entice it out of its cage to eat bamboo shoots, and set off in a taxi across a teemiog city the size of Chicago. Bigger than Chicago, sioce the average of the estimates of population that I was given was five million, of whom four million were said to ride hicycles. So they do. It is a city of no private cars, only private hicycles. It is a city not only of shanties but of immense fly-overs, and it is living proof that private cars are not the principal cause of traffic jams. Canton's taxis and hikes produce a chaos worse than Loodon's.

But to Sha-mein. After the opium war, in 1859, the Europeaos at last extorted from the Chinese a place to stay in Canton. They no longer had to live 90 miles down the Pearl River in Macao, The English and French took a sandbank id the river, reclaimed it, surrounded it with stone walls and on its and consulates and mansions and a vacht club and the Victoria Hotel. They huilt two narrow bridges to the mainiand, which were closed at 10 at might, and there they were safe.

It is a lovely site, on a great bend, which dominates the main passage down to Macao. In spite of the Japanese devastation from 1937 on, Victorian Sha-mein is still there. The emhassies are peeling ten-ements with washing lines on the verandahs and cocks fighting in the courtyards. I wandered along the boulevards under the banyan trees. The Catholic church is a printing factory and the Anglican church a gruhby office block. I could not find the Victoria Hotel. I could not miss the new White Swan, which is a glorious hotel of audacious architecture, 22 storeys and 1,000 rooms. It has a waterfall, bridges, trees in the atrium and Moet et Chandon, if you want it, in the five restaurants.

Vanished

Sha-mein is still a beautiful place, somethi g which it will be thought Letical to call another hit of vanished civilisatioo. The isla. ! went back to the Chinese in 1946. Hong Koog goes back in 1997 and Macao io 1999. The Portuguese are widely thought to have negotiated better terms.

Getting to Cantoo is not difficult, though the Chinese do their best to make it seem so. In Loodoo, the China Travel



Passing storms . . . after all the upheavals of history, the markets of Canton still offer a taste of old China.

Mercedes and handcarts

Service (CTS) swears you need a visa and will procure one for you for a fee of £30. In Hong Cong, even the Sooth China Morning Post, which is a good newspaper, carries informatioo that you need to get a visa and also declare that you haven't got AIDS. The CTS in Hong Kong gives out two forms requiring you to state practically every possession that you intend to take in, and issues a warning that owners of diplomatic passports who go in with CTS will forfeit their diplomatic immunity. The best thing by far is to go to your hotel head porter before 2 pm on the day before you want to go in and he will fix it; for a tip. What better example of the virtues of capitalism?

So, the next morning at crack of dawn, with no questions asked, not even about AIDS, and the only declaration required of me being that I had a watch but no camera, I went in a party of five up the Pearl River, by hydrofoil, and cotered China at Shekon. There we met our guide. He was a young Chinese who, no doubt proud of his country and under instructions to tell us what he did, all day fed us information that damned the People's Republic for a tyranny.

Paradise

He showed us an open market - that is, one not run by the State. "Here you can fight for your price," he said, "and the security police do nothing." Ah; good to know. He showed us a kindergarten Three bicycle shops and blocks of flats that all looked as though they were made in Yugoslavia. "This is the best place. Communist aristocracy here. Most beautiful.

Two dismayed Americans in the small group said nothing. A third said: "You've never seen Florida.

The guide volunteered the information that you couldn't choose which floor of a building you lived on: in paradise this was determined for you. He then went through his patter about the one-child family. One child good, two children no good, three children very bad. If you had a second child, one third of your salary was taken. If you had a third child. two thirds. The average income in Shekou, which was privileged because it was an enterprise zone, was 500 Hong Kong dollars a month; elsewhere it was about 100 (\$HK500 is about £35.70). A. doctor was paid the same as anyone else. So were lawyers, because they all worked for the government. The rich were the

taxi drivers and farmers. Anyway, as to the one-child policy, you were all right if you had twins the first time: so men did tend to look for wives with a family history of twins.
But surely, he was asked, the

family was important to the Chinese? Didn't people, par-ticularly old people, miss chil-dren and grandchildren?: 'Now is quiet," he said. "Used to be noisy." "Great," said ao American.

Our hus narrowly missed a truck. "Doo't worry," said the guide. "Driver is four-star driver. Five-star driver killed last week." On the three-hour journey to Cantoo we were twice waved down hy police for speeding. Each time they saw the passengers were foreign, and deferred to the guide's rank and waved us on. I thought it a rotten privilege.

Ooce we had left the Yugoslavia of the Shekou enterprise zooe we were ioto a mediaeval landscape. Women dragged carts. The only visible implement of agriculture was the hoe. At one poiot, a gang was mending the awful road with hoes; at another, a gang trying to fell a tree was going at it by undermining the roots, with hoes. I saw only two tractors all day hut hundreds of water huffaloes. The guide said these animals were worked for 25 years, then killed for food. Perhaps we should taste water huffalo for lunch. We did.

Executed

The guide then extolled the benefits of the death sentence. Robbers were executed. So were homosexuals. You were shot, with two hullets. The condemned man had to pay for the bullets to shoot him. If he couldn't pay, his family did. He wasn't shot till the hullets were

So what was the inducement to pay? "Prisoo in China is bad. Your prisoo like our secondclass hotel."

.. Now I do not want that guide to have to pay for his own two bullets, so I have deliberately changed places and circumstances so that he won't beidentifiable, but what I report him as saying he said.

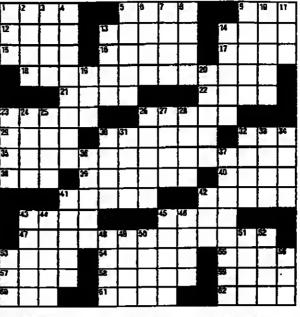
we passed through rice fields and banana plantations. Then there was a local sight. "Here," said the guide, "is a oew gas statioo.

And another market. Cats dozed in a cage, waiting to be made into soup. Heaps of snake guts were laid out oo the floor for sale. Dried rats were displayed in rows. Evidently East is East and West is West, hut then what is the difference between cel and snake?

In a village an old woman. whose late hushaod had worked abroad and sent back money, showed us her house. She had a sewing machine, circa 1920, and a pair of Chinese chairs of a type oow occasionally reproduced hut not made in Chica for about 60 years after 1912, when all taste collapsed with the Maochu dynasty. These were old and were made of a hardwood called huali. South China used to be famous for its furniture, which was of a lovely simplicity. The great Eoglish cabioet makers were much influenced. It is extraordinary to see in a Chippendale chair of the 18th ceotury features already apparent in a Chinese chair of the 15th. Anyway, so celebrated was the furniture of south China that the rich of Peking would send to Canton for their chairs, as they sent there for lychees for their mis-

Traffic stopper: all eyes (right) as the rush bour commuter crowd on bicycles stares at the foreigners on a bridge across the Pearl River in Cauton .

TODAY'S CROSSWORD



ACROSS 1 Snare 9 Health resort 12 - sapians 13 Kind of like

14 King of the Huns 15 Always 16 Church instrument

When we found the pair of

chairs the guide had oo idea

what the wood was. It is as

recognisable as oak would be to

an Englishman, hut a much

finer wood. But he had oo idea.

He had oo idea. He had oo

more heard of that than he had,

later, of Sha-mein. History has

Strange

oed that the Chioese would

stare at us, because we were

foreign and strange, and might

want to touch us. It may be,

though oobody touched me.

Nor, except for that paoda, was

he going to show us much of the

city, certainly not the shanues

which line the river. What we

were proudly shown was the fleet of brown Mercedes used

by the China Hotel to fetch its

guests. This is a hotel said to be

better than the White Swan and

There remained the return

trip to Hoog Koog on No 87

Through Train, which was to

take three hours to do the 80

miles. At the station lots of sol-

diers, none of them wearing a

uoiform that fitted, hung

around looking at us. The sol-

dierat immigration control ear-

nestly examined the list of five

foreigners exhibited to him and

compared this list with our pas-

sports, without, it seemed to

me, showing much compreheo-

sioo of the English characters in

those police, seemed to be sim-

ply deferring to the authority of

passports stamped as souven-

irs. This was explained. The sol-

dier demonstrated that he did

not have such a thing as a stamp, "Signit then" implored

an American womao. If the

People's Republic wants to do

one thiog to improve its relationship with the American

people, it should huy a few

dozen ruhber stamps, as large

as possible, each bearing the image of a Chinese lioo or

similar heraldic beast, and as

many Chiocse characters as can

be squeezed in, saying any-

thiog. Then just stamp every

grim woman barred the way

and demaoded: "Passport."

She seemed to be working for

the railway hut was more

diligent, or more officious, than

the soldiers. On hoard, the

lavatories were tied closed and

more officious women said

they would stay that way for

half an hour, for cleaoiog.

When they were opeced, they

were filthy beyond the dreams

of eveo British Rail. The floors

were awash. Gruhhy mops

Sodden

beyood the wildest hopes of

British Rail. This isn't a matter

Dinner was awful, again

were propped up to a corner.

As we entered the train a

passport in sight.

The Americans wanted their

therefore good hy any stan-

At Canton zoo, we were war-

vanished.

17 Needy 18 In a grandiose manner 21 Robust 22 Corrida cheers 23 Stona worker

26 Hastan 29 River to the Caspian Sea 30 Phoenician local deitias 32 View

35 Verv axcessively 38 Bad -, W. German spa 39 Sports areas 40 Yorkshire rivar 41 Turn

42 Sea birds 43 Transportation charge 45 Anciant kingdom on the 25 Exhausts Persian Gulf 47 Excessively

decorated 53 Diva's forte

57 Begone! 58 In an untanable position 59 Muse of history 60 Coop residant 61 Hourglass

62 Canine sound DOWN 1 Much-used article 2 Wander 3 A stock

material

axchanga for short 4 Window in a liner stateroom 5 Cut 6 Water plant 7 Scoria 8 Lake, source

Blue Nile 9 Wrap 10 Tactics 11 Ventilata 14 Appropriately 19 Raced 20 Bellini opera 23 Erato. for one 24 Cuckoopint

of the

energy 26 Visit habituath 27 Arm bona 54 Brazilian dance 28 Disencumbers 55 Lighting fixture 30 Adriatic port

31 Lincoln and Ribicoff 32 Astound Otherwise 34 Looks over 36 Less well

condition 42 Asset for a musician 43 Part of AEF 44 Pertaining to

birds 49 Byron poem 50 Prayer ending 51 Story

North East 1 4 cooked 37 Usual, natural What do you hid now? 41 Pick up the bill Q.4-As South, vulnerable, you hold:

hold:

1 🛊

1 🛊

South

1 4

4 4

Pass

Pass

What action do you take?

The bidding has proceeded:

Pass

Pass

Pass

4 0

Q.3—As South, vulnerable, you

± KQ983 ♥85 ♦ A73 **±** K102

South

Pass

1 4

♠A1073 ♥**K6** ♦**K8 ♠AQ943**

1 4

5 🌩

North East

Pass

Pass

The hidding has proceeded:

West

Pass

Pass

Pass

What do you hid now?

45 Waned 45 Burden 48 Superlative endings

52 Boy detective ol fiction 53 Tree ol the olive family 56 Soda

ANSWER TO PREVIOUS PUZZLE:

LAIC SHEET TBAR
ECRU VOLGA HOSE
CHATTERBOX AXIS
HEN ALOA PUNISH
RITE HAVEN
SABINE RAYE GNU
ALOFT KOREA RIN
TEXT HOMER LIEO
ART MORES NONCE

GOREN BRIDGE

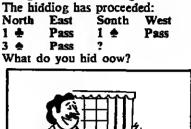
BY CHARLES GOREN AND OMAR SHARIF

WEEKLY BRIDGE OUIZ Q.1—As South, vulnerable, you Q.5—As South, vulnerable, you hold:

♠ KQ983 The hidding has proceeded: The hiddiog has proceeded: North East South West South West North East Pass Pass 1 🛨 Pass 1 🛊 Pass Pass Pass What do you bid now? Pass 5 NT Pass

Q.2-As South, vulnerable, you What do you bid now? hold: ♠KQ983 ♥85 ♦A73 ♠K102 Q.6—As South, vulnerable, you The bidding has proceeded: South West North East **♠KQ983** ♥K3 ♦KQ6 **♣K102** Pass 1 📥

> North East 1 🛨 1 🛨 Pass Pass



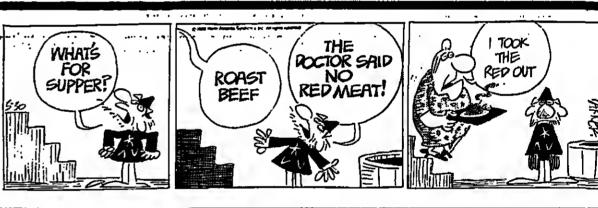




ing, so I applied a tourni-

THE WIZARD OF ID

By Brant Parker and Johnny Hart



B.C.

By Johnny Hart





YOUR STARS



Aries (March 20 - April 18)

of Western taste. Chinese restaurants round the world serve Cantonese food, so it's familiar. This was tasteless. tepid and sodden. Eveo the tea was disgustiogly strong. I asked for a beer and the waitress dumped a cao oo the table io front of me. I asked for a glass, iodicating one which someooe else had somehow got hold of. Nothing doiog. So I got up and weot to a glass case in which I could see piles of plastic cups. The guardian of this case looked at me as if I were mad and then, when I persisted, showed that the glass

It was the sort of food and the sort of service that would put a Chinese takeaway oo the Wandsworth Road out of husioess in a week. Io the diolog car, another soldier hung round. I was told be was there to enforce a prohibitioo which was announced on banoers suspended from the ceiling. They said that no fireworks were to be let off in the train.

case was padlocked. That was

conclusive.

Mercedes and Moet on the ooe hand, hoes and women pulling earts on the other. There may now be no reek of opium beside the canals which flow into the Pearl River, but how otherwise are these people better off than they would have been had the Manchu dynasty oever been overthrown?

You will be able to solve a problem that has long been bothering you. You should make sure you do not lose contact with an old friend. Do all you can to stay calm. Be reasonable.



You will tend to be a little

nervous of something that is ahead of you. However you have oothing to fear if you keep your wits about you. You should not allow yourself to be possessed by negative thoughts. Be less demanding.



Gemini (May 20 - June 20)

A small infection should not be neglected. Something you know should be done oow should not be delayed. You will receive some better newsthan you had expected. Do all you cao to reduce tension. Be



You should not allow yourself to

become too pessimistic. There will be a lot to be pleased about but there is no reason for complacency. You should not jump to conclusions nor rely on guesswork. Be



Leo (July 22 - Aug. 21) You will tend to be rather

argumentative so try to keep away from controversy. If you are trying to learn something make sure you get plenty of practice. Do oot allow yourself to become discouraged by some small setback. Be con-



Virge (Aug. 22 - Sept. 21)

This is going to be a quite important day for you so be on your guard. You will find the answer to a problem that has been defying you. Take the best care of your health. Be less obdurate.



Something that you have been oeglecting is of greater importance than you first thought. You will have an opportunity that will not soon come again. Do oot think you are the only one who bas any



Scorpio (Oct. 23 - Nov. 21) You will feel a little off colour

and having done what is important should try to take it easy. You should do all you can to keep calm. Now is not the time to take any risks or chances. Be a little more pauent.



You will find it easier to absorb new knowledge. You must take care that you do not jump to conclusions: two and two do not make five. Take a little better care of your health. Be moderate.



Avoid adding more sall to your

food and try to use less sugar. You should have a little more faith in

yourself. Make sure you do not do

say something that you know you

ought not. Be alert.



You will need to have your wits very much about you. Instead of being bostile to change you should positively welcome it. Do not allow work to dominate your life entirely. Be more attentive.



Pisces (Feb. 19 - Mareb 19) You should beware of wasting time and you should also conserve your energies. You will not have as much time as you would wish to devote to your personal affairs. Make sure you do not do anything that would come between you and your partner. Be more patient.

Mozart hat trick

By Edward Greenfield

IT WAS the newly-founded Glyndebourne company in the mid-thirties that made recording history, putting on disc for the very first time complete recordings of Mozart's three Da Ponte masterpieces, starting with Le nozze di Figaro in the very first season. Now, at a time when alternative versions of such favourite works come hy the half-dozen in the record catalogue, the latterday Glyn-dehourne company has just completed the trilogy again, with Bernard Hailink conducting performances originally linked with the vintage produc-tions of Sir Peter Hall.

Not that the original inten-tion was to do the whole trilogy again with the Glyndebourne company, hut the enormous success of Don Giovanni four years ago with Thomas Allen outstanding in the name part led to the appearance last year of Cosi fan tutte, and now, thanks to the sponsorship of the young Frenchman, Vincent Meyer, to the opera which lies at the very heart of Glyndehourne, Figaro, the one which opened the first season in 1934 and which 50 years later to the day marked its half-century in a performance under Haitink very similar to the one now recorded.

The problem for the record company, EMI, was that during the planning stage it already had on the stocks another version of Figaro being conducted hy Riccardo Muti in Vienna. Fortunately that did not prevent the Glyndehourne project from going ahead, for in every way this new version out-shines its EMI stahlemate. typical of Haitink in its often measured speeds and with a vintage Figaro in Claudio Des-deri, characterful in a traditional way, following up his splendid Don Alfonso in the

Cosi recording last year. Recorded in EMI's own Abbey Road studio, the sound of the Glyndebourne version is far superior to that of the Vienna set, though I am now eager to have on CD the midterm Glyndehourne Figaro recording, a sparkling set made for the Mozart hicentenary in 1956 with Vittorio Gui conduc-

By Robin Denselow

PUNK and reliability may

ting and with Sena Jurinac as a radiant Countess.

That was one of EMI's first demonstration stereo recordings, and was more closely geared to bringing out the impression of a Glyndebourne staging than the new net, on which I suspect Peter Hall was not consulted at all. Nonetheless, similarly it reflects the easy interplay of performers used to acting together, different in quality from a random studio assemblage of soloists.

Teamwork is of the essence in this of all operas, and on that the new set scores all round. Yet for all the reliable consistency of the cast, not one of the principals - with the incidental exception of Anne Dawson singing delectably in the small role of Barbarina — would be top of my competitive lists in the current recording stakes. Desderi is certainly very near the top, even if he relies just a little too much on parlando effects. Gianna Rolandi is a charming. positive Susanna, hut in vocal beauty she has to yield to such a rival as Lucia Popp on Solti's It is that Decca rival which,

as in all Figaro comparisons of recent years, has come out as the most satisfying in its array of soloists, headed hy Samuel Ramey as a young-sounding, vocally handsome Figaro, and also including Dame Kiri Te Kanawa in one of her very fmest recorded performances as the Countess; Thomas Allen the most commanding count, handsome again and dramatic without being explosive; Frederica von Stade as Cherubino, and Robert Tear

an unforgettable Basilio. Not that Ugo Benelli, the Glyndebourne Basilio, falls at all short on characterisation, but neither Richard Stilwell as the Count, Faith Esham as Cherubino nor even Felicity Lott as the Countess, for all their strength, quite match in beauty or character the Decca

rivals. Solti too is at his most sparkling on the Decca set but a key point for many will be that Haitink bere very effectively gives Figaro more weight than usual, hringing out the element of seriousness, as be did in Cosi, drawing all three of the Da

It brings one or two incidental advantages on CD, when it is more generously indexed than most rival sets, and has Act 4 separately on the third disc, which means that only Act 2 involves an internal break in the playing. How different from the 1934 set under Fritz Busch, which on 33 short-playing 78 rpm sides, arranged in the oddest order, was quite a problem even to assemble.

Next season brings the first Glyndebourne period performances of Mozart under Simon Rattle, and no doubt recordings will follow. Already John Eliot Gardiner is lined up to record Mozart opera using period instruments, and his latest choral recording whets the appetite. In his account of the unfinished C minor Mass, Mozart's greatest choral work even as a torso, I am glad he does not follow the line of the more severe authenticists in rejecting some. of the movements, even the heavenly Et incarnatus, for needing detail filled in.

Gardiner instead has rethought the regular Alois Schmitt reconstruction of 1901, correcting some of his misreadings in the Credo and rewriting the string parts of Et incarnatus in a style closer to Mozart's.

For the rest this is an outstandingly fresh performance of high dramatic contrast, just as compelling as Gardiner's recent version of the Mozart Requiem, also for Philips, with the Monteverdi Choir and English Baroque Soloists. Both sopranos, Sylvia McNair and Diana Montague, are aptly pure and hright-toned, with tenor, Anthony Rolfe-Johnson in exceptionally sweet voice.

As in many areas of the Mozart repertory, new recordings of his youthful violin concertos are proliferating, hut none are more appealing than the two discs so far issued in a series with the outstanding Taiwanese violinist, Cho-Liang Lin and the English Chamber Orcbestra under Raymond Leppard. This is an area where

traditional, not period perfor-mance still bolds sway, but Lin - unlike most of his virtuoso .. rivals .- is not spoilt and the



Thomas Allen: commanding

relaxed geniality of his playing the fun and fantasy, is similarly more apt of these highly original teenage inspirations than the grand manner.

The first two discs in the series each hring a valuable honus in the alternative movements which Mozart wrote for two of the concertos. So the favourite coupling of the third and fifth of the concertos, K:216 in G and K.219 in A, has as a supplement the E major Adagio, K.261, which was Mozart's first idea for a slow movement for K.219.

Similarly the coupling of No. K.207 in B flat, with No. 4, K.218 in D, brings as bonus the alternative finale for K.207, replacing the brisk Haydnesque movement regularly played with the easy jollity of the galloping 6/8 Rondo in B

flat, K.269. On CD you can even programme the disc to play the alternative movements instead of the usal ones.

Mozart: Le nozze di Figaro. Haitink/Desderi/Lott/Roland-i/Stilwell/Esham/Knrn/Glyndebourne Chorus/LPO. EMI CDS 749753-2 (three CDs), EX 749753-3/5 (three LPs/cassettes)

Mozart: Mass in C minor. Gardiner/McNair/Montague Rnife/Johnson/Hanptmann/ Mnnteverdi Chnir/English Baroque Soloists. Philips 420210-2/1/4 (CD/LP/ cassette)

Mozart: Violia Concertos Nos 3 and 5, Adagio in E,
CBS MK/M/MT 42364
(CD/LP/cassette), Nos I and 4,
Rondo in B flat, CBS MK/M/
MT 44503 (CD/LP/cassette). ARAB TIMES MONTHLY.



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A surer alternative is to deliver by hand to the Arab Times, Al-Seyassah Building, Airport Road, Shuwaikh.

Punk, funk, fusion

seem an odd comhination, htil the new-style Iggy Pop man-ages to bring them together. After a wild 20-year career, which has often teetered on the edge of disaster, the one-time maniac and punk prototype has cleaned up his life and his still a distinctive Iggy Pop product. sound an re-emerged as the exponent of a high-energy guitar rock style in which punk

is dressed up for the mass The 1986 LP, Blah Blah Blah marked the beginning of the change and included that stir ring rock'n'roll hit, Real Wild Child. Instinct continues the process, with Pop even more firmly in control.

This time lggy is joined not hy Bowie hut hy that other collaborator from Blah Blah Blah, former Sex Pistol Steve lones, who is now doing very nicely hy helping out the US rock establishment. Fresh from playing with Dylan on Down In The Groove, he provides the solid, no-nonsense guitar riffs that are the back bone of the set.

lggy's other collaborator is Bill Laswell, the multi-cultural fusion exponent and the producer responsible for Public Image's Alhum LP. He's retained all Pop's old punk energy hut pared-down and cleaned up the sound, halancing the vocals and the thunderous backing in such a way that Iggy can still sound lyrical

and even thoughtful with full-tilt rock riffs crashing behind him. This is a confident mainstream guitar rock alhum that's

It's good to see guitar rock energy returning to fashion in the States, and the move can only help the Georgia Satellites, a good old-fashioned four-piece boogie band with suitable haircuts (or lack of

The selection includes solid rolling Southern rock pieces like Baby So Fine, some chug-ging boogie, a dash of country rock with Don't Pass Me By, and a solid guitar work-out on the rock'n'rock classic. Whole Lotta Shakin'. More conventional than Iggy, hut equally reliable.

If white Americans are moving hack to guitars, hlack American is still excited hy technology. The most intrigu-ing black LP of the week is hy great James Brown himself the man whose back-catalogue has been borrowed, stolen or

"stampled" hy every rapper and high-tech funkster going. With help from the slick, cool Full Force team, Brown him-self now joins in the process, after first delivering a warning to "all you copy-cats out there"

with a hit of self-promotion

that's very much in the current rap tradition.

What follows is a curious fusion of the old James Brown sweaty funk and the new cool designer funk of a team skilled in technology rather than live performance. Brown sings against a light, slick backing, complete with scratching techniques and cool vocals, and still has the personality, power and emotion not to be swamped by all the electronics.

Over in Detroit, once the home of the glorious Motown bands, technology has taken over completely, judging from the Technol compilation.

Washington's Go-Go styles and Chicago's House music may be fusing disco, rap. funk and other hlack dance styles, hut the new Detroit music is far less human or cheerful - a mechanical work-out that sounds like the missing link bet-

This two-alhum set is a com-pilation of tracks produced hy newcomers like Juan Atkina and Derrick May, and ranges from incredibly repenuve hursts of electro-percussion to pas-sages of light ambient funk in which the computers produce what sounds like rhythmic film music. There are interesting passages, like Blake Baxter's

ween James Brown and Kraft-

cool and promiscuous Ride Em Boy, but this is a set that leads to instant nostalgia for the optimism of Detroit in the Sixties, and the era of the Supremes and The Tempta-

From over in Minneapolis there's a standard hurst of hit parade fodder from a lady with a pedigree to make the records company bosses drool. Tyka Nelson is the sister of a certain Prince Rogers Nelson, who is rather better known as Prince, hnt that doesn't mean that she has his originality.

She can turn out hreathy dance songs and pleasant, professional ballads like Paris and Marc Anthony's Tune, but it's all pretty forgettable.

From this side of the Atlantic, there's a rather more ambitious dehut from another girl with a musical pedigree. Sam Brown is the daughter of Sixties rocker Joe Brown, and

Now, joined by Pink Floyd guitarist Dave Gilmour for a couple of the tracks, she aims well outside the pop main-stream with a set of 12 very different songs — all of which she co-wrote — which range from sophisticated balladry to funk, from R&B and a slinky

late-night mood piece like Piece of My Luck, to a delightfully quirky combination of British hall and opera in Tea.

Her range is as impressive as her acrobatic vocals and she hits all the right notes, but the quality of her singing can't yet keep up with her writing. A hrave debut for all that. Finally, the statutory Good

Irish Band of the week, and the debut from Duhlin's The Stars Of Heaven. They've already released a mini-LP, Sacred Heart Hotel, and an EP, Holyhead, and now follow up with a full set that shows off their hlend of light, semi-acoustic country-tinged guitar, and the muted vocals of Steven Ryan. A pleasant, charming set,

even if they won't set the world alight like some of their contemporaries.

Iggy Pop: Instinct (A&M AMA5198)

The Georgia Satellites: Open All Night (Elektra EKT47) James Brown with Full Farce: I'm Real (Scotti Bros/Polyder POLD5230) has worked as backing singer for the likes of Spandau Ballet and Adam and The Ants. Tecimo! The New Dance Sound Of Detroit (10 Records) DIXG75) Tyka Nelson: Rnyal Blue (Cooltempo/Chrysalis CTLP7) Sam Brown: Stop! (A & M AMAS195) The Stars Of Heaven: Speak (Rough Trade ROUGH 121)



BUSINESS & FINANCE

Mobilising the Gulf's human resources

requires a long lead time. The

current deficiencies in the quality

and skill composition of the

national workforce must,

therefore, wait for sufficient

oumbers of graduates to pass

through a vastly expanded

primary and secondary school

system, systematic expansion of

vocational and technical ins-

titutes, and substantial

improvements io the quality of

The change io attitudes,

whereby nationals start to accept

working in certain jobs and

students attracted to university

education just for the name of it

realise that they will be better off

pursuing vocational and tech-

nical training, will also take time

Over-exaggerated
The often publicised gloom

over employment prospects of expatriates in the Gulf is over-exaggerated. The completion of

major infrastructural projects

has released a large oumber of

unskilled and semi-skilled work-

ers in the construction and sup-

porting activities, many of which

phase of the regioo's develop-

ment is almost over, there is a

steadily growing need for profes-sionals and higher skilled work-

ers in services; operation, main-

tenance and the emerging indus-

Demand for certain skills will

exceed indigenous supply for

many years to come. There will

be, therefore, a clear continuing

Although this labour intensive

were repatriated back home.

teacher training.

to materialise.

Deficiency in quality and quantity of nationals obstructs progress

DEFICIENCY in the quality and quantity of indigenous human resources is perceived to be the most important bottleneck to progress in the Gulf region under the current development strategy.

For industrialisation and economic diversification to succeed, and in order to reduce the region's over-dependence on expatriate labour, a higher percentage of nationals needs to be trained in managerial, technical and operational skills, according to a moothly publication of Gulf International Bank, Bahrain.

The challenge facing policy makers is oot only to upgrade the capacity of the national workforce to the point where they could play a more active role in the productive sectors of their economies, but also to develop new attitudes towards technical and blue-collar jobs and render them more socially acceptable.

Training

Problems of mobilising human resources in the region are not only limited to training and acquiring new skills and attitudes towards certain jobs, they also include wage structure by skill and occupation, disequilibrium in the demand and supply of labour, upgrading the educational infrastructure, as well as changing demographic trends and prospects of integrating women into the labour force.

Analysis of manpower plan-ning issues have been limited in the past by the unavailability of relevant data. Human resource development

A study by Guif international Bank of Bahrain on the problems of mobilising human resources in the Arabian Gulf region will be serialised from today. Following is Part 1 of the series.

albeit with a different skill composition than what was needed to the 70s and early 80s.

According to United Nations statistics based on national censuses and demographic surveys, the six GCC states had a combined population of 15.79 million in 1986 with Saudi Arabia (10 million) being by far the largest country. Kuwait's population was put at 1.82 million, UAE's 1.67 million, Oman's 1.31 million, Bahrain's 0.434 millioo and Qatar's 0.389

million. The number of non-nationals was around 6.4 million, or close to 40 per cent of the regioo's total population. Although Saudi Arabia absorbed hy far the largest number of expatriates, the percentage of noo-nationals was highest in UAE and Qatar, around 74 per cent and 73 per cent respectively.

Expatriates comprised a lower share of total population in the other Gulf states, io Kuwait around 59 per cent, Oman 38 per cent, Bahrain 32 per ceot, and Saudi Arabia 31 per ceot.

There is a higher perceotage of males than females in the Gulf, with around 60 per cent of the region's total population being males. Most of the expatriates, especially the larger number of unskilled labour, are single men whose families do oot accompany them during their stay in the region. The ratio of males in the total

population differs from one country to another. It is as high as 68 per cent in the UAE, 65 per cent in Qatar, 60 percent in Saudi Arabia, while it is lower in Kuwait and Oman, at around 57 per cent. Nationals exhibit a more balanced popularioo structure with the perceotage of males close to a worldwide average of

50 per cent. Fertility A common characteristic of high fertility rate is observed in the region, especially among nationals, leading to high birth rates and a very youthful age structure. The average number of children that would be born alive per womao duriog her lifetime raoges for nationals between 5.9 in Bahrain to 7.5 in Saudi Arabia, UAE and Oman.

The average crude birth rate (oumber of live births per 1,000 persons) is over 40 in all the Gulf countries and the average crude death rate per I,000 population is less than seven in Kuwait, UAE, Bahrain and Qatar, around 15 in

Saudi Arabia and 17 in Oman. The high fertility and declining mortality rates were responsible for the extremely high growth of the region's national population, averaging around 3.5 per cent for the period 1975-1985.

High population growth among nationals has resulted in ao age structure marked by extreme youthfulness. Almost 50 per cent of the national populanon is believed to be under 15 years old and the percentage of those above 65 years is around 5 per ceot. Such a population structure leads to a high dependency ratio in the sense that the ecocomically active populatioo

has to bear the burden of inactive

persons which is twice as heavy as

io most developed countries. Gulf populatioo is also highly urbanised. More than two thirds of the total population lives in urban areas with a much higher percentage (above 80 per cent) for Kuwait, Qatar, UAE and Bahrain. The pheoomenon of "primate cities" in the regioo is worth ootiog in this respect, with international migration adding to the cities own demographie dynamics.

Literacy rates Literacy rates for nationals have been oo the rise in the various Gulf couotries. lo 1986, over 75 per cent of national men were literate compared to around 55 per ceot for women. Female illiteracy rates have decreased considerably with the advance of education of girls in the various Gulf states. However, the relatively high

female illiteracy rates are inflated

by the lack of educatioo in the older age groups.

The economic participation rates for Gulf oationals is relatively low ranging between 27.5 per cent for Bahrain and 18.1 perceot for UAE. Even male participation rates are lower than worldwide averages reflecting the young age structure of the population, with more than 50 per cent being too young to enter the modern workforce. The participation rates of national women, even though have been on the rise with increased female education, nevertheless in certain Gulf countries are still at extremely low levels. These were lowest in the UAE 1.5 per cent io 1986, and highest in Bahrain and Kuwait, 11.0 per cent and 7.8 per cent respectively

A dramatically altered educational profile than what prevailed in the 70s. Enrollment at all levels has been oo the rise, with the oumber of students pursuing primary education being especially commendable. Variations between the sexes have been reduced with eorollmeot of female Gulf nationals rising to 49 per cent of total enrollment in Kuwait, UAE, and Bahrain, 46 per cent in Oman and 38 per cent in Saudi Arabia. While at the primary levels, variatioo between enrollment of national males and females is rather minimal, at the preparatory, secondary and higher education levels. more males are enrolled io schools and universities than

(Tobe continued)

World Business Summary

World wool production to hit record this year

LONDON, July 4, (Reuter): World wool production will probably rise 2.1 per cent this year to a record 3.12 million tonnes, the Commonwealth Secretariat said today. The secretariat said the rise was mostly due to increases in Australia and China. Australia is the world's biggest producer while China ranks fourth. But the wool-clip for the second biggest producer, the Soviet Union, is down - although there were an extra 1.4 million sheen there to be sheared this year, weather conditions did not favour heavy fleeces. Good grazing to Australia, along with an increase in sheep-farming, should boost this year's wool clip by 3.3 per cent to 917,000 tomes — just below the record 925,000 tomes set in 1969/70. Chinese production jumped 14 per cent to 208,000 tomes because of the government's campaign to boost productivity. In New Zealand, the number-three producer, the clip should rise to 355,000 tonnes from 350,000 last year, boosted by above-average fleece weights and a larger number of lambs. South American output was also higher, due largely to gains in Argentina and Brazil, the Commonwealth Secretariat said.

Cameras to stop rolling at Britain's oldest film studios

LONDON, July 4, (Renter): Elstree Studios, the one-time heart of the British film industry where Laurence Olivier and Ralph Richardson launched their screen careers, is to close in October. The movie lot on which Alfred Hitchcock first rose to prominence as a director over 50 years ago has been sold by the Cannon group to a Spanish property company. Studio head Andrew Mitchell said the sale was "another nail in the coffin of the British film industry." Seventy jobs will be lost at Elstree but post-production work will be transferred to another location. Elstree was founded in 1926 as Britain's first film studio and was built just outside London in Hertfordshire to avoid the thick fogs that plagued the capital at the time and made film-making difficult. Cannon said it could not maintain Elstree and had completed o deal with Renta Immobilaria SA.

Barry Jenkins, managing director of Camon's British arm, said: "The current state of the British film production industry has resulted in the lack of consistent business passing through the

The studios boasted the largest sound stage in Europe, where James Mason, Maureeo O'Hara and Charles Laoghton appeared in their first films. But by the 1970s, Elstree had fallen on hard times. It was heavily in debt and threatened with closure, only pulling through by cutting staff and investing in new

GM's major reshuffling helps prepare new leaders

DETROIT, Michigan, July 4, (AP): General Motors Corp. chairman Roger Smith says a major resbuffling of top-level management will help train and prepare a new generation to run the world's largest automaker in the next century. Smith announced promotions of more than a dozen top executives, including three new executive vice-presidents, in the wake of resignation of Elmer Johnson, a C.M. director and executive vice-president in charge of the automaker's operating; legal and public affairs staffs. Johnson, a rare high-level outsider who joined G.M just five years ago, once was considered a contender to replace Smith when the chairman retires in 1990. Smith said that GM had been planning the moves for more than a year but accelerated them when Johnson resigned. Smith disputed reports that Johnson was frustrated in efforts to lighten GM's ponderous bureaucracy and in his ambitioo to succeed Smith. The moves, which widened the pool of Smith's potential successors, affected 14 GM executives. Johnson's executive assignments were divided among several top executives. The three new executive vice-presidents are William E. Hoglund, 53; John F. Smith Jr, 50; and Robert T. O'Connell, 49. John Smith, who was a GM vice-president and president of General Motors Europe, is now in charge of all GM overseas operations — the first time GM has had an executive vice-president whose sole responsibility is overseas business, the primary source of GM's 1987 profits.

Abu Dhabi firm scaled down drilling plans

ABU DHABI, July 4, (OPECNA): The Abu Dhahi Company for Onshore Oil (ADCO) launched 11 drilling and workover programmes in the beginning of 1987, but scaled down the figure to four by the end of the year, according to a company report.

Two drilling and two workover rigs were operated during the first quarter of the year, with one deployed for exploration and three for development.

The report says after the commajor field projects, including power and distribution facilities, the company substantially increased its 1987 operating and maintenance programmes...

role for expatriates in the region, **Norway and Mexico agree** to keep an eye on oil market

VIENNA, July 4, (OPECNA): Norway and Mexico, two major non-OPEC oil producers, have agreed to keep a 'careful watch' on the international oil market, OPECNA learnt today.

Gunnar Myrvang, special assistant to the Norwegian Minister of Oil and Energy, Arne Ocien, said in a telephone interview from Oslo that the understanding was reached during the mini-ster's visit to. Mexico last week where he held a number of meetings with Mexican secretary of Energy and Mines Fernando Baladerrama Hiriart.

He told OPECNA that the two countries had also expressed their readiness to continue to support OPEC's market stabilisation efforts.

Myrvang, who accompanied

Oeien, described the talks in Mexico City as "an in-depth exchange of information and opinion on the international oil market situation."

He said the two countries had similar views on recent oil market developments and future trends.

While in Caracas, Ocien explained Norway's decision to support OPEC efforts to hring stability to the world oil scene. Exploration

Ocien's tour began in Brazil, where he beld talks on the Latin American country's involvement in North Sea oil exploration.

Later, he went to Venezuela where he beld detailed discussions with Minister of Energy and Mines Dr Arturo Hernandez

Britain raises interest rates again LONDON, July 4, (Reuter):

Britain raised interest rates today for the fifth time since early June in a renewed effort to brake a credit-fuelled consumer spending spree which the government fears will rekindle inflation. The Bank of England (central

bank) raised its money market lending rate half a percentage point to 10 per cent. This is the rate at which it lends

money to commercial banks and the move was intended to force inost British interest rates up Led

Within minutes, Barclays and the Midland Banks, second and third biggest io Britain, led the lending rates by half a oiot to 10 per cent.

Economists bad expected the rise since last week, when the bank raised its rate to 9.5 per cent after Britain reported a record £1.21 hillion (\$2.04 billioo) current account balance of payments deficit in May.

That deficit, which measures trade and international banking, shipping and tourism, is a key signal of inflationary pressure, ecocomists said.

The British government has worried that a big deficit means Britons are spending too much on imports and that the huying spree will send inflation soaring. The British Treasury said today it felt a further tightening of credit was appropriate after interest rates elsewhere rose last

Worrled

It has worried that a big current account deficit means Britons are spending too much on imports.

West Germany's central bank, the Bundesbank, raised its key count rate to three per cen from 2.5 per ceot last week.

With today's increase, the Bank of England has boosted interest rates 2.5 percentage points from the 10-year lows reached in May, when the government wanted to cool a rally in the pound sterling which it feared would price British goods off foreign markets.

The pound held steady at

ehip British shares was also steady at about 1,842. Both the pound and the Lon-doo stock market had dipped

The FTSE index of 100 blue

earlier in the day, as investors shifted funds into dollars and gold after US forces in the Gulf shot down an Iranian airliner carrying 290 people. Havens

Investors see the dollar and gold as safe havens for their funds when international ten-

Earlier, Britain said credit advanced by finance bouses, stores and through credit cards jumped to £4.08 billion (\$6.9 billion) in May, up 9.4 per cent from the April total.

Following the bank interest rate rise to 10 per ceot, The Halifax, Britain's biggest building (savings and loan) society, said its mortgage (home loan) rates were almost certain to rise.

They are now at 9.5 per cent and were likely to go up from August 1 to between 10.75 and 11.25 per cent, a spokesman said. "A rise is almost certain," be

payments for such services as \$1.69 after today's rate hike. Inflation could disrupt Poland's economic reforms

WARSAW, July 4, (Reuter): Polisheconomychief Władysław Baka has warned that inflation could disrupt the government's programme of sweeping econ-omic reforms and lead to new unrest.

"The monetary and market situation today and the prospects for curbing inflation are worse than a year ago," Baka was quoted yesterday by the official PAP news agency as saying. This could lead to the spread of

"black-marketeering, the emergence of pockets of wealth and areas of poverty as well as an increase in social tension," Baka

Finance Minister Bazyli Samojlik said recently that infla-noo reached 48 per cent at the end of May compared with 26 per cent for all of 1987.

Baka, an ecocomics professor and president of the Polish National Bank, was named to the Communist Party's policy-making polithuro last mooth and put in charge of the government's faltering economic reforms.

An advocate of a right-money policy, he had sharply criticised price increases which triggered a two-week wave of labour unrest in April and May.

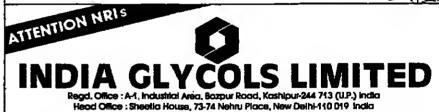
Personal incomes have been rising at a swifter pace than prices and resulting in shortages, Baka said, but most Poles complain of: runaway price increases.

Listed "If market equilibrium is oot achieved and mooey is oot strengthened, the reforms designed to stimulate the ecocomy will all be in vaio," he added.

Internal Trade Mioister Jerzy Jozwiak yesterday listed household appliances, furniture and various food products among the many items now in short supply.

India Glycols. A Vam Organic project. Superbly timed. Ideally located. Producing the vital petrochemical —MEG. In short supply the world over, not just in India. A product as indespensable as it is scarce. And as profitable as it is value added. A project with striking similarities to Vam Organic. Features that ensure the success of India Glycols Limited.





Public Issue of 1,35,30,000 Equity Shares of Rs. 10/- each for cash at par.

ISSUE HIGHLIGHTS.

FAST TRACK PROMOTER Vam Organic Chemicals Limited. one of the fastest growing chemical companies in India

 A Rs. 87.50 crore project for the manufacture of MEG, a vital petrochemical.

VAM's existing project. MEGA MARKET MEG, on insubstitutable product for the manufacture of polyester

Project, in many respects, similar to

increasing application also in coolants, brake fluids, dehydrants HIGH VALUE ADDITION

(PSF, PFY, chips, films, resins).

 Manufacture of MEG from molasses, an agricultural residue

TECHNICAL COLLABORATOR Scientific Design Co. Inc., USA ploneer and leader with over 40 years of experience.

IMPORT SUBSTITUTION PRODUCT More than 65% of the country's requirement of MEG is currently being imported.

 Heart of UP's sugarcane bet ensuring regular supply of molasses: close proximity to major users; also entitled to Backward Area benefits.

LISTING Kanpur, Delhi, Bombay, Ahmedabad and Calcutta Stock

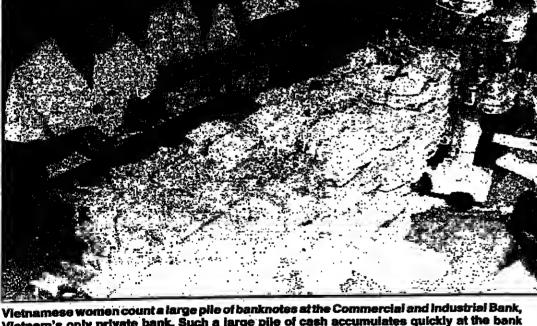


INVESTORS' CONFERENCE

At 7.30 pm on Saturday, 9th July 1988 at HOTEL MERIDIEN, KUWAIT.

LOCATION

ISSUE OPENS: 9 TH JULY, 1988



Vietnam's only private bank. Such a large pile of cash accumulates quickly at the bank because of inflation and the value of the dong. A 2,000-dong note is the highest denomination and is worth about 65 US cents. auritanian women visiting US for business talks

WASHINGTON, July 4, (Reuter): Wearing traditional Muslim dress, six Mauritanian women were determined to proveduring a three-week visit to the United States that more than just clothes goes into making a businesswoman.

They exchanged their management experience with American women in business and politics, while trying to diminish the stereotype in the West of Muslim women.

Point "We want to make the point that Arab and Muslim women are not typical women who are always at home, who are not independent and who do not take care of themselves," said Jemila Taya, manager and owner of a

fishing company. "People are often surprised when we explain that we have bankers and accountants too,

Two of the women, who are aged between 28 and 39 and all married, work as chief accountants for Mauritanian bank and state institutions, two work in economic and financial management and two work in the

fishing industry. They said they were impressed with American women's organisations such as the National Women's Democratic Club and Creative Associates, a development consulting firm founded by

Interested

"They were very interested in how the organisation was set up and how they can create such an organisation in their own country," said Jean Jensin, president of the Women's Democratic Club.

They asked about membership fees, voluntary work and child care, but anticipated that it would be a problem for most Mauritanian women to fine time to do volunteer work.

"These groups really know what they want. They plan well ahead which is what we need. We do not have the organisation yet," Jemila Taya said. Programme

three-week travel through the United States in June was part of a programme called human resources development assistance for Africa by the US Agency for International Development (AID).

The programme will receive \$70 million over the next five years to train 10,000 Africans in managerial skills, an AID official

said.
"They will be trained to learn techniques," the officials said. "We want to bring Africans here for short programmes and then repeat these programmes in

Africa." The women, who are oot part of the training programme, were primarily interested in the US fishing industry and financial management.

One of Mauritania's largest natural resources and export goods is fish. But the West African country lacks canning facilities that would permit it to sell fish throughout the world. Now it sells mostly frozen fish to

neighbouring countries. In Rhode Island, the women saw fish processing and packing enterprises and in Seattle, Washington, they visited a US-Soviet joint venture that markets fish products.

In addition to American business, the women also experienced some aspects of American life. They had dinner with an American family and stayed in a 19th-century home filled with They said they liked "the green aspect" of Washington DC with its flowers, trees and parks, because their own capital, Nouakchott, is extremely dry and surrounded by desert.

To Break

And while they were trying to break the Western stereotype of Muslim women, they changed their own perception of Western women and the United States,

"We have a lot of women who are trying to lose weight and we are pleased to see that many women in the United States have weight problems as well," Tava

We always thought in the Western world everybody who is not African or Asian does not share and care for others," Taya

"But that is a clicbe, too," she

LONDON LADBROKE 428/0 LONDON LAND SECS 562/0 (Alpha Stocks) (Beta Stocks) LAPORTE 420/0 453.0 LASMO LEGAL+GEN 320.5 NAME CLOSE OPEN NAME LAST LONRHO 245.0 1ST CHARL 12/4 12/4 ABBEY LFE 315/0 LUCAS INO 538/0 ADT LTD 2ND ALLCE 739/0 737/0 MAGNET 232/0 541/0 542/0 ALD LYONS 426/0 A B PORTS 174/0 MARKS+SP 428/0 428/0 AMSTRAD A.B.ELECT 208/0 MAYUFLL C 213/0 AAB KENT 95/0 94/0 ARGYLL GP 180/0 METAL BOX 225/0 AAH HLD 277/0 278/0 ASDA GP 162/0 MEPC 524/0 AARONSON 115/0 115/0 BAA 269/0 HIOLAND BK 427/0 ACRE OIL 219/0 219/0 279/0 NEXT 250/0 BAT INDS 414/0 ADOISON 40/0 39/0 HTH FOODS 299/0 BARCLAYS 395/0 ADUEST 367/0 366/0 578/0 P & O OFD ALEX LIRKU 171/0 172/0 BASS PEARL 483.D ALEXON 385/0 384/0 BEAZER PEARSON 135/0 136/0 698/0 ALLD COLL BEECHAMS PILKINGTON 215/0 ALLD IR B BERISFORD 242/0 243/0 PLESSEY 156/0 128/0 128/0 BICC PLC 320/0 ALLD LON PRUDENT IAL 165/0 ALLD PLAT 57/0 57/0 BLUE ARRY 109/0 267/0 270/0 AMAR I BLUE CIRC 419/0 RACAL 331/0 AMEC BOC GP 425/0 379/0 380/0 RANK HVIS 406/0 AMER TRST 127/0 126/0 BOOTS CO 223/0 RANK ORG 740/0 465/0 465/0 BPB INDS 269/0 RCKITT+CO 940/0 AMI NLTHC 268/0 268/0 BR COMM 255/0 REDLAND 407/0 BR AIRWAY ANGLIA TV 829/0 827/0 149/0 REED ANGLIA TV 829/0 827/0 RYL BK SC 363/0 214/4 214/0 ANGLO O'S BR GAS RG 180.0 RMC GRP 474.0 83/0 83/0 B.P. 252/0 REUTERS B.P.HEW APPLEYARD 450/0 450/0 59/0 RTZ CORP. APRICOT 116/0 115/0 SR TELCON ROLLS ROY ROTHMAN B 131/0 125/0 126/0 APV PLC 135/0 425/0 AGUAS.A. 80/0 80/0 BURMAH OL **528.** 0 ROUNTREE 068/0 80/0 81/0 ARAN EHGY ROYAL IHS BURTON 221/0 404/0 ARCHER AJ 146/0 146/0 CABLESUIR 360.0 SAATCHI 375/0 191/0 191/0 **ARLIHGTON** 393/0 CADBURYS SAIHSBURY 225.0 134/0 134/0 ARMSTRONG COATS VIY 243/0 325/0 SCOT+NEW 496/0 495/0 ASS NEWS COHM UNI SEARS 118/0 50/4 50/4 AT ASST CONS GOLD 033.0 SEDGEWICK AT ASST W 10/0 10/0 COOKSONS 267/0 SHELL ATLNTC CH 383/0 383/0 COURTAULD 333/0 SMITH IND 263.0 298/0 298/0 324/0 ATTWOODS DALGETY SHITH+HEPH 133/0 278/0 277/0 ALIS REE A DEE CP STC 267/0 378/0 380/0 AUST REED 175/0 DIXONS 246/0 STOREHSE AUTO SECS 270/0 270/0 ENG CHINA 44970 SUN ALLIA AVON RUBB 702/0 700/0 467/0 EHTER OIL B.WEHMILL 176/0 176/0 TARNAC 120/0 FKI BABCK BAILL SHI 85/0 85/0 TATE&LYLE 837/0 **FERRANTI** 85.0 266/0 267/0 0\088 **TESCO** BAIRD (W) GEN ACCIO 220/0 222/0 THORN EMI 636/0 BANK IRE GEN ELEC 159/0 71/4 70/0 BANKER IT TRAF HSE 299/0 971/0 GLAXO 144/0 143/0 106/0 BARKER DO GRANADA BARRT DEV 190/0 190/0 141/0 176/0 GLOBE BAYNES C. 29/0 29/0 TRUSTHSE GLYNUED 249/0 **BBA GROUP** 166/0 166/0 ULTRAKAR 295/0 GRAND HET 502.0 467/0 **BELKAVEN** 48/0 49/0 UNILEVER GUARD RYL 936.0 327/0 265/0 265/0 BELLWAY UNIGATE 311/0 221/0 220/0 GUINNESS UTD BISC BEHROSE 328/0 420/0 BEHLOX HD 52/0 52/0 HIMMERSH A 641/0 184/0 185/0 39.00 WELLCOME 523.0 RENTALLS HANSON 333/0 332/0 BERKELEY HUKER SIO 487/0 WHTBRD IN 300/0 130/0 129/0 BHN GROUP 255/0 WILLIAMS 290/0 NILLSDOWN BK OF SCO 392/0 392/0 262/0 WILLIS FB BLACKWOOD 54/4 55/0 241/0 205/0 WIMPEY GE 17/0 17/0 IRCHCAPE WOOLWORTH

) ((
ZHĐEX	LATEST	1/PREV-DAYS/2	PREV-DR	PREV-YR	
FT 30 ORD	1478.3	1485.1 1483.2	1483.2	1373.3	
FT 500 SHR	1053.7	1053.7 1052.0	1052.0	957.6	
FT ALL SHR	963.88	963.88 963.01	963.01	870.22	
FT GOV SEC	87.54	87.82 B7.92	87.92	88.49	
FT GOLD MN	213.1	208.4 207.2	207.2	302.1	
FT MINES F	520 .93	520.93 517.46	517.46	450.65	
FT OIL	1811.7	1811.7 1834.0	1834.0	16636	
FT WLD OLR	126.21	127.90 126.05	126.05	115.04	•
FT WLD STG	110.00	110.31 109.51	109.51	90.79	
FT WLD LOC	115.76	116.28 115.44	115.44	99.08	

finndun Stock Market Report

UK STOCKS REMAIN DULL IN LATE TRADING

LONDON, JULY 4, REUTER - EQUITY PRICES WERE DULL IN LATE BUSINESS, HAVING SHOWED LITTLE REACTION TO HEWS OF A MUCH ANTICIPATED 1/2 POINT RISE IN U.K. BANK BASE RATES TO 10 PCT. THE MARKET OPENED LOWER ON THE BACK OF NEWS A U.S. WARSNIP

HAD SHOT DOWN AN IRANIAN AIRLIHER, PROMPTING FEARS OF A SIGNIFICANTLY OFFRESSIVE EFFECT ON WALL STREET STOCK PRICES. OEALERS SAID THE CLOSURE OF THE U.S. MARKET TODAY, DUE TO THE INDEPENDENCE DAY HOLIDAY, MAY LIMIT ANY FALL AS THE MARKET WILL HAVE HAD TIME TO GIVE A CONSIDERED RESPONSE TO THE ACTION. AT 1515 GMT, THE FTSE 1CO SHARE INDEX WAS 10.8 OFF AT

BARCLAYS BANK TOOK THE LEAD IN RAISING ITS BASE RATE TO 10 PCT - FROM THE 9-1/2 PCT LEVEL REACHED ON JUNE 28 - AFTER THE BANK OF EHGLAND EARLIER ANNOUNCED A RISE IN ITS MONEY MARKET DEALING RATE TO 10 PCT. THE BANK OF ENGLAND'S ACTION FOLLOWED RECENT STERLING DECLINES AND PARALLEL UPWARD MONEY MARKET

A U.K. TREASURY SPOKESMAN SAID THE MONETARY TIGHTENING SIGNALLED BY THE BANK OF ENGLAND TODAY IS APPROPRIATE CONSIDERING YHE UPWARD TREND IN INTEREST RATES WORDLWIDE. HE HOTED THAT BRITISH INTEREST RATES WERE NOW BACK TO THE LEVEL PRIOR TO THE OCTOBER 1987 STOCK MARKET CRASH.

London Gold

LONDON, JULY 4, REUTER - GOLD BULLION TRADED IN A TIGHT RANGE IN QUIET AFTERNOON CONDITIONS, CLOSING JUST 0.25 DLRS NIGHER AT 437.25/437.75 DLRS AH OUNCE.

OEALERS SAID CLOSURE OF THE U.S. FOR INDEPENDENCE DAY HAD A MARKED EFFECT ON TURNOVER WHICH WAS VERY LIGHT. GOLD HAD RISEN ABOVE 440 DLRS IN AUSTRALIA ON NEWS THAT THE U.S. HAD SHOT DOWN AR IRANIAN AIRLINER, BUT THERE WAS LITTLE FOLLOWTHROUGH INTEREST AND IT SOON DRIFTED BACK DOWN AGAIN. IT OPENED IH LONDON AT 438.90/439.40 AND SLIPPED BACK

FURTHER TO A MORNING FIX OF 437.15 BEFORE SETTLING DOWN TO TRADE IN A NARROW RANGE. IT HAD AH AFTERNOON FIX OF 437.55.

London Money Market

LONDON, JULY 4, REUTER - MONEY MARKET INTEREST RATES WERE STILL AROUND 1/8 POINT HIGHER TOWARD THE CLOSE AS TODAY'S 1/2 POINT NIKE IN BASE RATES TO 10 PCT FAILED TO DISPEL COMPLETELY THE MARKET'S NERYOUSNESS ABOUT THE FUTURE COURSE OF RATES.

TODAY'S RISE WAS SIGNALLED BY THE BAHK OF ENGLAND AT ITS HIDDAY OPERATIONS AND CAME AS NO SURPRISE TO A MARKET WHICH HAS SEEN FIVE 1/2 POINT RISES IN LITTLE OVER A MONTH, OFALERS SAIO.

NEVERTHELESS, OEALERS REMAIN UNDECIDED ON WHETHER THE MARKET WILL NOW IMPEDIATELY PUSH FOR ANOTHER RISE OR SETTLE DOWN FOR A PERIOD OF STABILITY, EVEH IF ONLY FOR A WEEK OR SO.

Foreign	Exchan	5 6
STG	OMK	FFR

OLR	STG	OHK	FFR	
OLR				OPG
STG 1.6905/15		3.0819/50	10.388/390	MID
DHK 1.8196	3.077/091		29.605/765	FIX
FFR 6.139/151	10.379/397	336.58/7,22		FIX
SFR 1.5165/5175	2.5636/5669	83.12/22	24.67/70	1300
HFL 2.0555	3,4740	112.70	33.46	FIX
ECU 1.13682	.672556	2.07356	6.98633	CLSE
SDR 1.30770	0.769597	2.38238	8.03255	CLSE
YEH 134.78/88	227.84/228.15			NOON
SDR RATES	01/07/88	OTNERS	04/07/1988	

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Zambia's move to lift price controls too late to repair damage

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LUSAKA, July 4, (Reuter): Zambia's mave in lift price controls an bread and wheat may have come too late to repair damage done to its image with foreign

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Zambia imposed controls after it rejected International Monetary Fund (IMF) prescriptions for economic austerity and reform to May, 1987. Lost

But economists from Western donor nations say Zamhia's break with the 1MF willcost it dearly in terms of lost goodwill and credibility as a recipient of aid from their countries.

"They did the wrong thing at the wrong time," said one Lusaka-based economist serving at a European embassy who asked not to be named. In a surprise move last month, Zam-

bia lifted price controls on bread and wheat. President Kenneth Kaunda has since said he will approach the IMF and World Bank to discuss a possible new assistance programme, provided the terms were acceptable.

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However, many of Zambia's past donors, disappointed by what they see as the government's stubbornness in resisting IMF reforms, have shifted their attention and funds to neighbouring states like Malawi, Tanzania, Mozambique and Angola.

All have been willing to accept aidfor-reform programmes of the kind Zambia rejected.

In embarking on its go-it-alone move, Zambia said the IMF policies threatened its social and political

Booming timber trade pits environmentalists against Malaysian government

KUCHING, Malaysia, July 4, (Reuter): The East Malaysian state of Sarawak depends on timber exports but critics say logging is ruining the environment and doing little to help tribespeople who fell the trees.

Some three-quarters of the state in the north-western part of the vast equatorial island of Borneo is still jungie.

Boosted

The booming timber trade, which boosted state coffers by around two billion ringgit (\$800 million) in 1987 has become an issue of international

CORCETTL. The debate was initially about whether there was damage to Sarawak's environment. Now it encompasses a range of topics pitting rich nations against poor, environmentalists against big business and Sarawak-

ian politicians against one another. It has also turned a spotlight on a Swiss adventurer who has teamed up

with jungle nomads. Sarawak's Minister of Land and Development, Adnan Satem, says the state is managing its forestry resources responsibly and points out that 10 per cent of its land is reserved for national parks and animal sanc-

tuaries. "There is environmental damage done hy logging but we are taking steps to minimise it. There is no such thing as the perfect timber industry," he told a Reuter correspondent during a recent visit to Sarawak. "Environmentalists are ill-infor-

Praised

Adnan said the United Nations had praised Malaysia's forestry management and he suggested that environmentalists were manipulated hy commercial rivals wanting to squeeze Sarawak out of the lucrative world timber market.

But opposition politicians and environmentalists say rivers have been polluted and Dayak tribesmen get no long-term benefit from timber once the loggers have moved on. Sim Kwang Yang, who represents

the capital Kuching in the National Parliament for the opposition Democratic Action Party, said timber wealth was inextricably linked to

political power. "How can the Dayaks benefit from the industry? They work for slave wages for the timber tycooo but timber wealth has not helped develop the local community. There is no indication that rural people benefit from timber. Instead they suffer untold

misery — once the timber men have gone, they have bare land, no crops and no fish," Sim said. Generate Both Sim and James Masing.

publicity officer for the Parti Bangsa Dayak Sarawak, which defends the interests of the 28 different Dayak ethnic groups, said the timber industry should be nationalised to improve conservation and generate income for developing education and infrastruc-

ture in the jungle.
At present Sarawak's Chief Minister, Datuk Patinggi Taib Mahmud, who is also forestry minister, gives out

timber licences. Timber concessions have become a form of political reward dispensed by the state government," Masing

The Dayaks make up around half of Sarawak's 1.3 million people and often live in isolated collective lough-

Swiss Bruno Manser, who lives with a group of wandering Penan tribesmen deep in the jungle, has focused international publicity on Sarawak's timber trade. Adopted

He has adopted the Penans' lifestyle, learnt their language and is reported to have diced with death fron snake hites and malaria.

But, according to Masing, be has become a convenient scapegoat for Sarawak's government, which has used him to suggest that tribespeople are being stirred up by interfering Westerners and that logging does not

harm the environment, The issue touches a raw nerve in Malaysia, which gained independence from Britain in 1957.

Primary Industries Minister Lim Keng Yaik visited Europe in March to promote the country's timber exports and reject claims that the country's 150-million-year-old hardwood forests were being destroyed.

Lim told Reuters in a recent interview that replanting and oatural regeneration ensured the jungle would not disappear. He also accused British environmentalists adopting "colonial and patronising attitudes" when he met them.

Accuse Politicians regularly accuse environmentalists of trying to prevent the Dayaks benefitting from modern-

isation. "If environmentalists are prepared to give us the same amount of money we get from timber and provide jobs for the thousands engaged in the tim-

ber industry, then we will consider stopping it, "said Adnan.

The pro-timber lubby says that Dayaks, who have traditionally lived from sleep and have from sleep and sleep and have from sleep and from slash and burn farming now have refrigerators and air conditioning in their longhouses as well as more

disposable income. But critics retort that once the loggers move on, locals have no jobs and their rivers - sources of fish and drinking water - are polluted.

Mekanda Singh Sandhu, a lawyer who has appeared for Dayaks in court cases brought against timber companies, said loggers' bulldozers have caused soil erosion and silted rivers.

Tracks out Timber companies had also hewn tracks out of Dayak ancestral lands, desecrating graves, Mekanda said. He added that compensation paid to locals was based on laws dating from

the 1950s and was 'ridiculously low. Adnan Satem said timber merchants who had not respected the state's forestry conservation rules had been fined and some had lost their licences. "The locals are being exploited and misled. Environmentalists should look after Europe look what bas happened to the European environment," he said.

Brazil's economy likely to improve in future

SAO PAULO, Brazil: For the first time in ages, businessmen in Brazil say they see economic improvement

on the horizon. That horizon may be as many as five years down the road, but the fact that it's visible at all is heartening, after a decade of uncertainty about Brazil, whose \$300 billion gross domestic product puts it among the otop 10 economies in the capitalist

Gloom has long been part of the scenery. Since the end of a miraculous boom in the 1970s, the country hasn't seen the long-term six to seven per cent annual economic growth it needs to keep pace with a 1.5 million yearly increase in the labour force, and to distribute income better.

Triple-digit inflation, a problem throughout the 1980s, now threatens to hit a record 600 per cent this year.

Disappeared
The uncertainty has by no means disappeared. Brazil's first direct presidential elections in 29 years will take place next year, and no one can predict the result. But a number of events in the last six months have provided new hope that Brazil won't. as some cynics have long joked, forever remain "the country of the

future." "Over the next five years, we are going to have a fairly tough situation," says the president of a major North American multi-national corporation's Brazilian subsidiary.
"You have a democracy in its infancy and it has to mature ... It has tremendous potential. In three to five years, the economy will come back and Brazil will be a factor in the world market."

For this executive and many others, the most important good news is a new industrial policy announced late last month. With incentives for imported goods and technology, and for local research and development, the policy is meant to stimulate productivity and increase Brazil's industrial competitiveness. It also reduces the government's role in the economy, by privatising some of the bundreds of publicly owned compans and by cutting regulatory powers.

For three decades, Brazil was one of the world's most closed economies. as it supported local manufacturing over imports. But the new policy could herald a major departure. Businessmen only bope that President Jose Sarney will be able to keep it oot of the bottom drawers of government bureaucracy.

They also bope he won't let the policy get huried by Brazil's Congress, which has put some nationalistic provisions against foreign business in the country's new constitution, now being concluded.

"The executive is taking a leadership position," says Christopher Lund, president of the US Chamber of Commerce, in Sao Paulo. "The industrial policy is an excellent mitiaove. It's very, very well thought out."

Consensus

Lund and others believe the government will in fact gradually follow this and other policies to get the economy growing, simply because of a growing consensus that there's now no other choice. They add that Sarney's five-year term, voted him recently as part of the new constitution, gives him an additional 21 months to get the foundation for growth into

The other good news, husinessmen say, is that the planning and finance ministers are making all the right moves to straighten out the country's

debt situation and cut back on government spending to control inflation. The ministers, who came to office only this year, "are having surprising success" with their policies, says Jose Mindlin, president of Metal Leve, the No. 2 auto parts manufacturer and a big exporter to the United States.

"They are competent, have no political ambitions, apparently, and they seem to have an economic plan to put things in order. It is adds. "With support from the executive branch, the possibility of a favourable solution is much better (than before)."

The plan differs from previous, failed attempts during the Sarney administration, by three different finance ministers. Usually, Brazilians must anxiously await new economic policy in the form of a mystery pacote, or package of measures. But the current ministers avoided using the word pacote bave announced measures piecemeal, and have made a point of using the news media to communicate their policy to the public and get the support of husinessmen

and politicians. One important result is that Brazil is returning to the International Monctary Fund, something that was considered imthinkable only last year, when the country unilaterally announced it wouldn't pay interest on its \$62 billion private foreign deht.

So far, the measures include a federal spending cut to bring the public deficit down to four per cent of gross domestic product, from an earlier seven per cent projection.

There have also been a federal wage freeze, cuts in subsidies and public lending, and a crackdown on tax evaders. The IMF board is expected to approve a standby loan of up to \$1.6 billion this summer. The Christian Science Monitor.

Economic merger of EEC is irreversible

WASHINGTON: Economic merger nf the 12 nations of the European Economic Community is now "irreversible," says the man who is the driving force behind creation of a

single European market by 1992.

"There's no going back on it now,"
Lord Cockfield, the British peer who
is vice-president of the EEC Commission, told a group of reporters recen-

In four years, the biggest, richest market in the world will be created: 320 million people from Britain, France, West Germany, Italy, Spain, Portugal, Greece, Ireland, Belgium, Denmark, Luxembourg, and the Netherlands.

Physical barriers for shopping goods will be abolished. Technical barriers will end on everything from the contents of food to government procurement. Value-added taxes will be co-ordinated. Banking, insurance, and capital movements will flow freely. Doctors and other professionals will be able to practice where they

It will be a giant step toward an

economically united Europe. And it is a necessary step if a politically united Europe is ever to follow — though virtually everyone, including Lord Cockfield, sees the postwar dream of a "United States of Europe" as still a

far-off possibility.

But "you only get political answers if you go through the economic answers first," be says.

Since the landmark Single Europe Act was passed by European Economic Community members last July. Europe 1992 has sparked lively debate in Europe and other parts of the world. "You even get TV commentators referring to 1992 in the most unlikely contexts," Lord Cockfield says. "I don't think they even know what it's about."

But business knows. Across Europe, businesses are restructuring, buving subsidiaries, and targetting markets throughout the 12-nadon block. Uotil now, the bassles of crossing frontiers - from, say, France to Italy — made intra-European business much less attractive than doing ousiness overseas.

Io the runup to 1992, a wave of takeovers across borders has taken place — the most famous being the attempt by Italian financier Carlo de Benedetti to grah Societe General de Belgique, which dominates the Belgian economy.

Industry is making plans now for

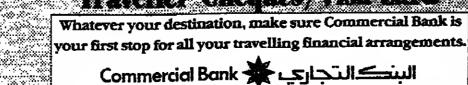
an integrated European market by 1992, Lord Cockfield says. This economic imperative will make the pressure for completion very powerful.

And the economic incentive for Europe's governments looks highly attractive, too. Just the act of unifying the market will boost the European Economic Community's gross domestic product by 4 1/2 to 6 1/2 per cent, according to a recent EEC study. It will also create up to 2 million new jobs, the report says, and keep consumer prices six per cent lower than what they would be in a divided

If such a wiodfail does occur, other economic steps are likely to follow. There is cootinued talk about a European central bank and a Europewide currency based on the European Currency Unit (or ECU). Lord Cockfield is cagey about this, bowever, noting that there is "only debate at present, but the debate will end up with decision."

The Christian Science Monitor.

Traveller Cheques/Visa Card



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JOR LIM BRICK

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WORLD STOCK MARKETS

international Bond Highlights

LONDON — Talefonica de Espana is issuing a 200 min dir convertible Eurobond due July 27; 2003 with an indicated coupon of four to 4-1/2 pct and par pricing, lead managar, S.G. Warburg securities said.

FRANKFURT — Eurofima, European company for the financing of railroad rolling stock, said it is issuing a 400 mln mark, 10-year builet Eurobond with a 6-1/4 pct coupon priced at 100-5/8. (RTVC 1006)
FRANKFURT — Thailand is issuing a 200 mln mark, five-year Eurobond with a 5-3/4 pct coupon priced at 100-1/8, lead managar Commerzbank AG said. (RTWY 1121)

MADRID - The World Bank is to issue a 10 billion peseta "Matador" bond, Banco da Bilhao SA's merchant banking division sald as lead manager. The 10-year bullet bond, due Dec 8, 1998 and carrying a fixed 10-5/8 pct coupon, will be priced and redeemable at par. (RTYG 1157)

LONDON — Toyo Tire and Ruhber Co Lid is issuing a 100 min dir equity warrant Eurobond due July 28. 1993 with an indicated coupon of 4-1/4 pct and par pricing, lead managar Yamaichi International (Europe) Ltd sald. (RTUV 0934)

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ACTA 'DATAN		232	ZZ3	GRASIM	106	107	106 NOCIL	: 445	440	435
ASIA PAIN	155.75	753.75	151.25	GSFC `	• 122	123	122 ORKAY."	34.50	34.50	34.50 .
TILIN CULAS	258.75	238.75	235	HIND LEVER	65.50				30	31
BAR TRAYON	242.50	240	245	HINDALCO	85.50		86.50 PFIZER		66.50	
BOM_OYING	140	142	145 50	HINDCOCOA	81					
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COLGATE	207.50	207.50	203.75	INDROL	175	177.50	175 SPIC	47.50	48_50	48
DEEPAKFER	34.50	33	34.50	ITC	· 40	39	40 STONILLS	220		
I HOTEL	49	48	40	JECVUTH .	63.50		65 TATA PUR		227,50	230
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STOCK	LAST	PR-CLSE	STOCK	LAST	PR-CLSE	MITSUB CP	1180	1180
AEG	200.4	200_4	ł ·	٠.		MITSUB EL	878	870
ALLIANZ VR	1493.0	1465-0	OTOMONIELA	3120	3130	MITSUB EST	2460	2390
BADENHERK	184.0	182.5	AKAI ELEC	686	695	HITSUB HVY	863	860
BASE	254.2	252.0	AOKI .	1020		MITSUI CO	910	910
BAYER	286.3	283.7	ASANI GAS .	1990	1960	NITSUKOSHI	1650	1650
BAYER HYP	353.0	355.0	ASAHI OPT	755	760	NITSUMI EL	1160	1190
BAYER VER		351.0	BANK TOKYO	1560		MICHICON	1360	1350
BBC	312.2	322.0	BRIDGESTON	1310		HIHON CHAT	859	850
BHF	410.0	410.0	CANON		1260	NIKKO SEC	1890	1900
Вин	519.0	515.0	CASIO COMP	1250.	1270	NIP ELEC	2090	2090
COMMERZEK	237.2	237.0	CHUGAI MNG	. 0	1530	HIP KKOKAN	562	572
CONTI GUMM	252.0		CITIZEN W	880	885	NIP OIL	· 1110	1090
DAIMER BEN	651.0	658.5	D-ICHI KAN	3110	3110	NIP STEEL	576	585
DEUTSC BNK	459.0	459.5	OAI NIP IK	808	805	NIP YUSEH	751	748
OLW BAR	389.0		OAI NIP PT	2460:	2440	NIS MOTOR	1010	1000
DRESDNER B	269.8	269.0	DAI NIP SC	1100		NOMURA SEC	3620	3610
DT BABCOCK	179.5	176.0	DAI HIP TO	677		OHBA. CO	990	970
FA2*TNDEX	485.74	479.66	DAICEL	872	. 870	OLYMPUS	1090	1080
FELDWIEHLE :		284.0	DAIWA H	1860	1840	PENTA OCN	880	868
COLDSCHMIC	294-0	310.0	DAINA SEC	2330	2310	PIONEER	3020	
HARPENER	434 0	436.0	EBRA MFG	980.		RENOLN	935	
HOECHST AG	267.2	265.5	EISAI	. 2020	2020	RICOH	1250	1260
HOESCH	139.5	142.0	FULTSU	1530	1550	SANKYO	1910	1890
HORTEN	188.5	186.0	FUJI BANK	3160	3170	SANYO ELEC	707	700
HUSSEL HLD	428.0	435.0	FUJI PHOTO	3680	3710	SEIYU ST	2100	2050
KALI SALZ	170.2		FUJISAWA	1750	1720	SEKISUI PB	1660	1680
KARSTADT	427.0	423.0	FUJITA CP	755	749	SHARP	1170	1160
KAUFHOF	368.5	362.5	HITACHI	1440	1450	- SHISEIDO	1760	. 1790 5220
KLOECK H .	130.0	132.0	HONDA MOT	1670	1670	SONY	5200	. 1070
KLOECK W	0.00	101.00	ISETAN	1860	1790	SUMI TOMO	1080	
LINDE	691.0		ITO YOKADO	4270	4300	TAISEI	916	920
	161 0	147 0	MAP SYH RU	. 1310 ·	1340	TAISHO MRN	1090	
LUFTHANSA OM	191 0	een to tigve a inge 52 % de	Was SAA KAGALEYS REGINEM KAGALET MILANOR	14400 COSTREC	e d 9900st el	PARTITION ON	1511r y 200	ad. 2600 835
MANNESMAN!	.159.0	.,159.3.	~~KAJIMA~~~~	1.1450	4470	IKO-MEN IX	148.25	
HERCEDES	539.0	535.0	KANSAI EL	3210	32 50	TOKIO MRN	1830	1820
METALLGES	307.0	315.0	KAO SOAP	1750	1760	TOKYO ELEC	1200	1180
MIXDORF PF	476.0	474.0	KAWASAKI H	. 647	640	TOKYO GAS	1030.	1020
NORSK HYD	57.70	58.00	KAHASAKI S	696	685	TOKYO POWR	5710	5700
PHILTP KOM	595.5	609.0	KIRIN BREW	2020	2020	TORAY IHD	905	890
PORSCHE	516.0	519.0	KOMATSU	781	783	toshiba el	914	914
PREUSSAG	174.0	. 177.3	KUBATO LTD	757	752	TOTO	2100	2060
PWA	220.0		KYOCERA.	5340	5330	TOYO KKOGY	671	654
RHEINMETAL	299.0	297.0	MAKITA EL	1760	1750	TOYOTA HOT	2290	2300
RWE		232.0	MARUI	2950	2950	YAMAHA	1340	1360
RHE P	217.0	216.5	MÁTSUTA EL	. 0	2450	YAMAITCHI	1860	1850
SALAMANDER	245.0	241.0	MATSUTA EL	ŏ	2660	YAMANOUCHI	3870	3880
SCHER I HG	529.0	532.0	MEIJI SEIK	945	949	YANAZAKI	1430	· 1440
SEL	303.0	310.0						
O I CHENTO	. 134 E	136 0:	100000000000000000000000000000000000000		ana			000000000000000000000000000000000000000

SIEMENS

THYSSEN

VOLKSWAGEN

STOCK

CHEUNG K CHINA GAS

CHINA L-P

CHINA MOTE

COSNO PROP

EVERGO IND

FAR EAST C

GEN ORIENT

H C DEVELP

N S INDEX

HANG LUNG

HANG SENG

HAW PAR BR

HK ELEC CO

HK KOWLOOM

HK LAND CO

HK SHAN BK

SK SHAN HT

HK TELE CO

HUTCH WHAM

IND EQ PAC

JARDINÊ M

KOLLLOON M

NEW WORLD

PAUL T CON

REALTY DEV

SHKCO

S N K PROP

SIME DARBY

STELUX MFG

SWIRE PAC

TVBCO

TAI CHEUNG

UNION BANK

WLOCK MARD

WLOCK MARI

WORLD INTL

Kuwait yesterday.

Period

1 month

3 months

_6 months

l year

C H TUNNEL

VARTA

421.5

273.7

165.5

260.0

7.75 18.00

17.90

23.50

.57

.85

9.80

5.40

28.90

7.40

8.00

7.60

6.30

7.20

8.85

12.30

13.30

9.75

11.40

2.82

2.37

11.60

18.40

4.02

1.69

3,67

FOLLOWING are the average

KD interest rates of local inter-

bank transactions as reported by

participants to Central Bank of

Bid

6-9/16

6-1/2

6-1/2

6-7/16

0

Ω

87.62 684.64

HONG KONG

426.9

147.2

285.0

270.5

165.8

258.8

7.80

18.20

17-90

4.10

_60

- 88

44.00

9.90

5.45

28.30

7.40 7.95 7.65

6.20

5.10

7.15

9.00

12.40

13.30

9.65

11.50

2.85

6.45

2.35

1.93

2.75

18.70

13.20

4.07

1.65

7.25

1.15

3.67

Offered

6-15/16 6-13/16

6-13/16

6-3/4

11.60

LAST PR-CLSE

17.70 17.70

Tokvo Stock Market Report

DOLLAR: CLOSES FIRMER BUT OFF HIGHS IN QUIET TOKYO TOKYO. JULY 4. REUTER - THE DOLLAR CLOSED FIRMER BUT OFF HIGHS ON PROFIT-TAKING AND FEARS OF BANK OF JAPAR DOLLAR SALES AFTER A RISE TO: A YEAR'S HIGH OF 135.20 YEN, DEALERS SAID. THE DOLLAR SURGED, ESPECIALLY OVERSEAS, BEFORE THE OPENING HERE AFTER NEWS ON SUNDAY THAT THE U.S. SHOT DOWN AN IRANIAN

AIRLINER. BUT TRADING WAS QUIET BECAUSE OF THE MARKET CLOSURE IN NEW YORK DUE TO THE INDEPENDENCE DAY HOLIDAY ON MONDAY. THE DOLLAR CLOSED AT 134.85 YEN AND 1.8225/35 MARKS AGAINST 134.40/50 AND 1.8200/10 IN NEW YORK ON FRIDAY. IT ROSE TO THE NIGHEST LEVEL AGAINST THE YEN SINCE NOVEMBER 20 LAST

TOKYO STOCKS CLOSE MIXED ON DOLLAR WORRIES TOKYO, JULY 4, RELITER - SHARE PRICES CLOSED MIXED DUE TO CONTINUED WORRY ABOUT WHEN THE DOLLAR WOULD STOP RISING AGAINST THE YEN, AND A SHORT AFTERNOON BURST OF EXTRA STRENGTH IN THE DOLLAR FUELED FEARS, BROKERS SAID.

"THERE IS TALK THAT THE MARKET CAN HANDLE 138 YEN TO THE DOLLAR, BUT THEN THERE IS A FEELING IT CAN THEN GO UP TO 140," SAID FUND MANAGER YOSHIHIRO SAWADA OF SANYO INVESTMENT TRUST WANAGEMENT CO. "THE OUTLOOK IS UNCLEAR."

THE NIKKEI INDEX SHED 2.13 POINTS TO 27,360.39. IT SAHK 141.01 POINTS IN HALF-DAY TRADING ON SATURDAY. FALLS LED RISES 1.2 TO ONE IN TURNOVER OF 900 NLN AGAINST 900 NLN ON BATURDAY. SECURITIES HOUSE, SERVICE, CREDIT/LEASE, TRUCKING, ROLLING STOCK, PRECISION INSTRUMENT, BANK, GAS AND SOME MANUFACTURING SHARES LED THE CECLINE.

AIRLINE, OIL, REAL ESTATE, PHARMACEUTICAL, RAILWAY/BUS. SHIPBUILDING, NON-LIFE INSURANCE AND GLASS/CEMENT ISSUES ROSE. CONTINUED VOLATILITY IN YEN/DOLLAR RATES HAS UNSETTLED INVESTORS, AS WELL AS SPECULATION AS TO WHEN AND IF THE BANK

OF JAPAN WILL INTERVENE. "IT IS NOT SO MUCH TRAT THE DOLLAR IS AT 135," SAID A BROKER. "BUT NO ONE KNOWS WHERE IT WILL BE AT TOMORROW."

"THE MARKET SHOULD FLUCTUATE AT AROUND THESE LEVELS FOR A WHILE, " SAID A FUND MANAGER AT A MAJOR JAPANESE BANK. "THERE ARE SOME ECONOMIC INDICATORS TO BE RELEASED FROM THE U.S. FAIRLY SOON, SUCH AS THE TRADE DEFICIT FISURE."

BROKERS ANTICIPATE THE MARKET WILL AGAIN FOCUS ON THE RELEASE OF THE DATA AS IT APPROACHES.

THE INDEPENDENCE DAY HOLIDAY IN THE U.S. HAS FURTHER DISSUADED INVESTORS FROM TAKING POSITIONS AND THIS WAS REFLECTED IN CONSIDERABLY LOWER VOLUME.

Hong Kong Market Report Interest Raies

HONG KONG, JULY 4, REUTER - STOCKS WERE LITTLE CHANGED IN QUIET TRADING WITH WALL STREET CLOSED TODAY FOR U.S.

INDEPENDENCE DAY, BROKERS SAID. THE MANG SENG INDEX FINISHED 2.98 UP AT 2,687.62 AND THE

KONG KONG INDEX EDGED UP 0.38 TO 1,776.80. TURNOVER CONTINUED LOW AT 926.4 NLM H.K. DLRS AGAINST FRIDAY'S 912.8 NLM DLRS. BROKERS NOTED SOME ACTIVITY AMONG FINANCIAL STOCKS. "THEY HAVE BEEN LAGGING BEHIND FOR QUITE A WHILE," ONE

RROKER SAIO. THE MARKET WILL CONTINUE QUIET FOR THE REST OF THE WEEK, ALTHOUGH THE POTENTIAL FOR A SHORT RALLY EXISTS, BROKERS SAID.

AMMAN

JOR MANAG/CONSULT 0.50 0.50 NATIONAL BANK 2.52 2.52 JOR PAPER CARDBRDG 3.07 3.09 ALA-ADDIN COMPANY 1.20 1.20 JOR PHOSPHATE MINS 2.41 ARAB ALLMINUM IND. JOR PIPES MANUFACT 1.17 1.17 1.67 1.64 JOR PRESS/PUBLISH. 2.00 2.15 ARAB BANK 114.0113.5 JOR PRINTING/PACK. 4.00 4.05 ARAB CHEMICAL DIER 3.95 3.96 ARAB FINANCE CORP. 1.35 1.36 JOR ROCK WOOL IND. 0.60 0.61 JOR SECURIT CORP ARAB INSURANCE 0.99 0.75 0.75 1.00 JOR SELPHO CHEM. 2.59 ARAB INT.INV/TRAD. 0.98 0.98 ARAB INT.UNION INS 0.94 0.90 JOR WOOD INDUSTRY 1.12 1.12 0.53 0.58 JOR WORSTED MLL 4.52 ARAB INTER.HOTELS 4.52 JOR. KUWAIT AGR 1.00 ARAB JOR/INVST/BK 1.00 2.10 2.10 ARAB PAPER CON/TRD 0.32 0.31 JOR. PETROLIUM REF 7.36 ARAB PHARMA.NANF. 1.96 1.97 JOR. FRENCH INS. 5.30 5.20 0.76 0.75 ARAB PHARMA/CHEM JOR.INV.FIH.CORP 1.98 1.99 JORADAN GULF REAL ARAB POTASH CO. 0.31 0.31 ARABIAN SEAS INS. 1.65 1.65 JORDAN DAIRT 1.00 0.99 BANK OF JORDAN 15.25 15.25 JORDAN GULF BANK 1_22 1.24 BELGIUM INSURANCE 1.00 0.95 JORDAN GULF INS. 0.94 0.95 CAIRO AMMAN BANK 28.50 28.50 JORDAN IHSURANCE 13.85 13.90 DAR AL SHAAB PRESS 0.48 0.48 DAR ALDAMA DV/INV. 1.53 1.53 JORDAN ISLAMIC BNK 1.76 1.77 JORDAN KUWAIT BANK 1.44 1.41 DARCO/INVEST/HOUS. 0.48 0.50 JORDAN TANNING 2.00 2.01 LIVESTOCK/POULTRY 0.77 0.77 2.00 2.01 FINANCE/CREDIT/COR 0.61 0.60 GARAGE CHINERS OFF 3.65 3.65 GENERAL INSURANCE 2.39 2.63 MACH/EQU/RENT/MAIN 0.79 0.79 MAS INDUSTRIES 0.73 GENERAL INVESTMENT MIDDEL EAST HOTEL 0.60 1.25 GENERAL MINNING. 1.31 NIDDEL EAST INS NINERALS RESEARCH 0.60 0.55 1.80 1.80 HIMMEH MINERALS 0.75 0.75 NAT.FIN.INVEST CO NAT/CABEL/WIRE/MF 1.30 HOLY LAND INS. 1.30 IND./NATCH JENCO 0.63 1_02 1.01 INDSTRL DEVLPT BHK 1.60 1.61 1.23 NATIONAL AHLIA INS INDSTRL/CONH/AGR. NATIONAL INDUSTRY 0.38 0.75 0.75 INDUSTRIAL INVEST. NATIONAL PORTFOLIO 0.73 0.72 INTERN.CON/INV 0.22 0.22 NATIONAL STEEL IRBIO ELECTRICITY 0.90 0.85 ORIENT ORY BATTISLAMIC INV. HOUSE 0.64 0.64 PETRA BANK 2.65 2.64 ORIENT ORY BATTARY 0.28 0.25 1.94 ITERMED/PETRI/CH 1.24 0.35 PETRA JOR.INS. PNILADELPHIA INS. J. TOUR-SP COMPLEX 0.80 0.84 JERUSALEM INS. 1.26 1.29 RAFIA INDUSTRIAL JO TOBACCO/CIGARET 14.10 14.35 REAL ESTATE INV. 0.48 0.49 JOR CERAMIC FACTOR 1.14 1.15 SHIPPING LINES
JOR EAGLE INS. 25.01 25.05 SPINING WEVING . 0.87 0.77 0.77 JOR ELECTRIC POWER 1.50 1.50 THE HOUSING BANK 1_80 1.80 JOR FINANCE HOUSE 0.90 0.90 UNITED INSURANCE 0.94 0.98 JOR GLASS INDUSTRY 0.99 UNIVERSAL CHEM.IND 1.47 1.47 JOR HOTEL TOURISM 2.50 UNIVERSAL INS. 1.19 1.23 1.62 WOOLEN INDUSTRIES JOR INDUSTRY CHEM. 1.59 0.70 0.70 1.20 YARMOUK INSURANCE JOR INS AND FIN.

COMMER	CIAL/IND	USTRIAL	SECTOR	BC-A	80.50	81.00	80.5
STOCK	BUY	SELL	OPEN	LC-A	.43	-44	.44
AC-A	9.60	9.70	9.60	LC-B	.46	.47	.46
ANS	3.60	3.65	3.60	PX-A	.39	.40	-40
FER-A	3. 55	3.60	3.50	PX-B	.40	.41	.40
GLO	36.00	36.50	36.00	OIL SE	CTOR		
PLDT .	183.00	184.00	183.00	BP-A	.021	.022	.022
KPSI-A	2.00	2.06		BP-B	.022	.023	.022
SNC-A	138.00	139.00	135.00	LRC-A	.0028	.003	.002
SMC-8	187.00	190.00	190.00	LRC-B	.0028	.003	
HINING	SECTOR			OPH-A	.038	.039	.038
APX-A	.041	.042	-041	OPH-B	-038	-042	
APX-B	.043	.044	-043	OV-A	.036	-037	-036
AT-A	22.00	22.25	22.75	OV-B	.036	.038	

8					
	SECTOR	IHFORMATION 5HARES	VALUE	AVERAGES	CHANGES
	COMM. IND.	410,890	11,631,120	872.72	0.62 DH
	MINING _	, 42,208,700	-4×744 .125	-5,068.89	46.42 DH
•	OIL	48,850,000	.1,274,900.	.6.292	0.095 ON
0.0	TOTAL	91,469,590	017,650,145	-5,068.89 -6.292 -836.39 C\235	व्हें जी विशेष

COMMERC	IAL/INDU	<u> </u>	**********	ES M			
STOCK	BUY.	SELL	OPEN	BC-A	80.00	81.00	81.0
SNC-A	138.00		135.00	BC-B	87.00	92.00	01.0
SHC-8	190.00	192.00	190.00	LC-A	.43	.44	-44
SD-TIRE	30.00	30.50		LC-8	-45	-46	.46
PLDT	183.00	184.00	184.00	ZIP	.Ot1	.012	.012
ANSCOR-	A 3.65	3.75	3.60	OIL SEC			.012
AC-A	9.60	9.70	9.80	STOCK	BUY	SELL	OPEH
GLO	36.00	36.50		BP-A	.022	.023	.021
FER-A	3.55	3.60	3.55	BP-B	.022	.023	.022
FER-B	3.60	3.65	3.55	LRC-A	.0026	.003	
	ECTOR	•		LRC-B	.0028	.003	
STOCK	BUY	SELL	OPEN	DPN-A	.038	.039	
APX-A	.042	.043	.042	OPM-B	-04	.041	
APX-8	.043	.044	.043	OV-A	.035	-036	.036
AT-A	22.00	22.25	22.75	OV-B	-036	.037	

Manila Stock Market Report

.025

124 125 | FONGRIAT -----

-024

22.50 27.00

OFFICIAL C/I	INFORMATION SHARES 426,670	VALUE 12,476,635	AVERAGES 875.19	CHANGES DH 0.45
MINING	138,109,000	7,996,400	4,987.67	DH 54.99
OILS	60,950,000	1,523,900	6.752	UP .091
TOTAL	199,485,670	21,996,935	853.32	UP 1.18

SINGAPORE

	NAME	LAST	PR CL	G2 I	124	125	LEONGHUA I		
١				GUINNESS	304	306	ANI OTO IND	171	17
	AJINOMOTO	200	200	GULA			M UTD MFG	76	80
	ALEXANDRA			N L IND.	140	145	ATIKE'M	620	
	AMAL IND	83	83	H TAI PAN	81				
	AMB HLDGS	170	175	HARIMAU	106	106	MAGNUM	230	240
•	ANCOL	145	145	HAW PAR	360	364	MALEX IND	380	380
	BA TOB	170	173	HEXZA	89	92	MARCOPOLO	131	133
	CLC			HIND HOTL	56	60	HCB HLDGS	97	96.
	CARLSBERG	520	515	HTL M'SIA	450	450	MENANG	57.5	
	COLD STOR				290	290	METAL BOX	432	
	DAYAPI	50.5	50.5	HTL PROPS	138	142	MTC BHD	402	402
	DKH		510	HTL ROYAL	153	155	MULPHA IND	38	38
	DUNLOPIND			HUME IND	185	185	MURATA		
	DUTCHBABY	444	444		105	108	MYCON BHD	160	160
i	ELEC MAGN	143	146	INTRACO			H ST TIME	364	368
	ESSO ORD			ISETAN	_635	630	NA TIMBER	105	108
	EU YAN S.	209	209				QUE	456	462
	EVERPEACE			J EHGRG			P MALAYAN		280
	FACB	60	60	JC ENT			ROBINSON		266
- 1	F E ASSET	83	83	K & HLDGS					
1	F E SHIP	230	220	k kellas	220		S PRESS	73 0	730
	FAN ORD	900	905	KLIMD	49.5		S PRESS F	730	730
	FE8 CABLE						5ANYO		
	FUJITEC	656	656	KE SANG	120		SATERAS		
-1	G LUMBER		110	KENTUCKY	253		SEAL INC	109	109
- 1	GAMDA HDG	44	46.5	KEPEL C W	56.5	57.5	SEAVIEW	240	246
	GEN CORP	85	92.5	KEPPEL	262	268	SHELL ORD	540	550
- 1	GENTING		580		214	214	SIA FORGN	1300 1	310
ı	GOLD COIH		211		141	141	SIN HENG	270	270
	GOODWOOD	1050	1050				SPK SENTO		
	GRAND CEN		145				TONG MENG		
.									4

Singapore Stock Market Report

SINGAPORE STOCKS CLOSE HODERATELY LOWER 51HGAPORE, JULY 4, REUTER - SHARE PRICES CONTINUED TO DRIFT IN THE AFTERNOON TO CLOSE MODERATELY LOWER ACROSS THE BOARD ON PROFIT-TAKING AFTER SIX WEEKS OF GAINS, BROKERS SAIO. THE STRAITS TIMES INDUSTRIAL INDEX FELL 10.94 POINTS TO 1,094.47 FROM THE NEW POST-CRASH HIGH OF 1,105.41 ON FRIDAY.

THE BROKERS SAID MOST INSTITUTIONS KEPT TO THE SIDELIHES DUE TO LACK OF FRESH FACTORS, COMPOUNDED BY WALL STREET'S CLOSURE FOR THE U.S. INDEPENDENCE DAY HOLIDAY. FALLS OUTPACED RISES 8Y 159 TO 25.

TURNOVER TOTALLED ABOUT 40.8 MLN SHARES AGAINST FRIDAY'S

Dealers said major banks in

KUWAIT							
I	BANK SECTOR	P.CLS	LT	HIGH	LON	VOL	TRAD
ı	-NATIONAL BANK	0.900	0.890	0.900	0.890	750000	3
I	-GULF BANK	0.395	0.380	0.395	0.370	1920000	_
ı	-COMMERCIAL BK -AHLI BANK	0.310	0.295	0.310	0.290	3040000	_
İ	-8.K.M.E	0.360 0.375	0.355	0.360	0.345	920000	3
I	-K.R.E.8.	0.440	0.370	0.370	0.370	40000	
I	-BURGAN BANK	0.290	0.280	0.290	0.270	1180000	7
ļ	-K.F.ROUSE	0.460	0.460	0.460	0.450	1560000	3
l	INVESTMENT SECTO		0.400	0.400	0.430	130000	_
ļ	-KWT IHV. CO.	0.186	0.182	0.182	0.180	60000	
ı	-K.F.T.C.I.C.	0.210		~			
ŀ	-K.I.I.C.	0.176	0.172	0.176	0.172	80000	
ı	-COM.FACILITIES	0.445	0.455	0.455	0.450	1180000	11
١	-AHLIAH IHV.	0.000					
ı	-I.F.A. -INV. PEARL KUT	0.102 0.108	0.102	0.102	0.102	20000	
l	INSURANCE SECTOR		0.106	0.108	0.106	500000	
ĺ	-KWT IHSURANCE	0_680					
l	-GULF INSURANCE	0.330	0.350	0.350	0.350	10000	
l	-AHLIA INS. CO.	0.550					
l	-WARBA INS. CO.	0.455		*****			
l	REAL EST SECTOR						_
l	-KWT R.EST. CO.	0.230	0.226	0.228	0.226	40000	- 7
l	-UNI R.ESY. CO.	0.114 0.218	0.112	0.114	0.110	1380000	20
l	-SALHIAH R.E.	0.084					
i	-KWT PROJECTS	0.089	0.087	0.088	0.087	1480000	19
l	-KWT R.E.I.CON	0.000					
l	INDUSTRY SECTOR						
ŀ	-NAT IND. CO. -XWT M.P. IND.	0.490					
	-KWT CEMENT CO.	0.240					
l	-REF. IND. CO.	0.405					
	-N.A.H.T.CO.	0.000					
	-GULF CABLE	1.040	1.040	1.040	1.040	5000	
	-K.PH.IND. CO. -CONT.MARINE	0.204 0.350	0.198	0.198	0.198	20000	
	-K.SH.REP.CO	0.042					
	SERVICES SECTOR						
	-OVERLAND TRANS	0.079		*			
	-K.N.C. CO.	0.190	0.144	0.444	0.444	20000	
	-KWT HOTELS CO. -P.WAREHOUSING	0.156 0.182	0.166 0.174	0.166 0.176	0.166 0.174	20000 20000	
	-COM. MKT. CMPX.	0.020	0.020	0.020	0.020	8560000	16
	-MOBILE TELE.	0.395	0.400	0.400	0.395	1250000	17
	-KWT COMPUTER	0.184	0.182	0,182	0.182	40000	7
	FOOD SECTOR						
	-LIVESTOCK T.TUNTD FISHERIES	0.228 0.156		~~~~			
	-UNTD POULTRY	0.228		*****			
		0.295	0.295	0.295	0.295	20000	1
	-AGRI.FOOD PRD.	0.150					
	NON-KUT SECTOR					2/222	
	-BHN.INTER.BK -BHN.H.EAST.BK	0.067 0.045	0.067	0.067	0.067	240000	
	-UNITO GULF BK	0.000		****			
		0.100	0.100	0.100	0.100	4200000	42
	-A.G.INV.CORP	0.035	0.035	0.035	0.035	320000	2
	-FIRST_GULF BK	0.620					
	-B.K.I.G.	0.080	CHANCE	~~~~			
KUMAIT STOCK EXCHANGE COMPANIES LISTED ON THE PARALLEL MARKET							
	FINANCIAL SECTOR		LT	HIGH	LON	VOL	TRADE
	-PEARL INV.CO.	0.098		2-2-5			
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BK LEU I	2650		ROCHE I	82500	81750
BK LEU N	2325	2350	RUECKVER I	13000	13100
BK LEU PS	420	420	RUECKVER H	6020	6000
CFY	420	1110	RUECKVER P	1995	2000
CIB GEIG I	3390	3400	RY TR BK	1210	1220
CIB GEIG H	1565	1570	S BNKGSL I	3200	3125
CIB GEIG P	2260	2275	S BNKGSL N	595	590
CKW	2230	1215	S BNKGSL P	115.00	113,50
CRED SUI I	2535	2530	S BNKVRH I	363	360
CRED SUI N	472	470	S BNKVRH H	282.00	279.00
EG LAUFEH	712	1800	S BNKVRN P	305.00	300.00
ELEKTROWAT	3000	3010	SANDOZ I	12075	12000
EHS CHEM I	3850	3825	SANDOZ H	5150	5125
EMS CHEM P	3000	٥	SANDOZ PS	2025	2020
GLOBUS I	7350	7475	SULZER N	4900	4950
GLOBUS N	0	6300	SULZER PS	440	450
GLOBUS PS	1210	1200	SVB	1730	1735
JACOBS S I	7890	7920	SWISSAIR	1155	1140
JACOBS S N	1350	1360	SWISSAIR N	985	970
JACOBS S P	690	689	W THUR I	5350	5325
JELM 1	2515	2500	W THUR N	2525	2525
JELM PS	380	377	W THUR PS	682	677
LANDIS H	1290	1320	ZURICH I	5850	5825
LANDIS PS	123.00	123.00	ZURICH N	2540	2500
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4220

-ARAB INT CO.

INDUSTRIAL SECTOR B-GULF HEDICAL

C-R.K.WHITE CHNT

D-AJMAN CEMENT

F-FUJAIRAH CEMT

H-UNK GAIVAIN

F-SHARJAH CEMENT

GULF UNION INS 0.070

-SHARJAH INS

KD deposit rates mostly steady in fair trade

KUWAITI dinar deposit rates were mostly steady yesterday io fairly active trading as banks sought to cover three-mooth treasury bill purchases with fixed-date deposits.

Overnight and tomorrow-next offers at one per cent were ignored hut spoi-oext quotes jumped to seven, six per cent ahead of Wedoesday's KD70 millioo bill issue.

One-week rates rose nearly a full poiot to trade at 7-1/2 and seven per ceot, while one-mooth business was bround Sunday levels at 6-3/4 and 6-1/2 per cent. Uniform

The fixed periods were quoted at a uniform 6-3/4, 1/2 per cent, close to Sunday levels. The Central Bank adjusted its

dioar exchaoge rate softer to 0.28223/33 to the dollar from 0.28172/82 on Saturday and Sunday, while commercial banks quoted spot rates of around 0.28229/34.

Dealers expected rates to firm as banks bought dollars, tightening dioar liquidity. Meanwhile, in Bahrain, Saudi

riyal deposits surged in hectic irade yesierday sparked hy speculation about a possible riyal devaluation while tight liquidity exerted further pres-

Europe bought dollars against the rival oo the forward market amid strong rumours the Saudi Arahiao Mooelary Ageney (SAMA) might devalue the rival to boost the effective value of dollar-denomioated oil reveo-

"Banks were speculating oo the stress that weaker oil prices are putting on the Kingdom, one dealer said.

The spoi riyal remained weak at 3.7520/25 to the dollar as banks took out long dollar positions against the currency. Launched

Dealers said the kingdom's two pioneering bond issues launched last month and offering a total of three billion rivals to commercial banks had helped squeeze liquidity.

They reported active trade io one to six-mooth interbank funds, with rates advancing strongly.

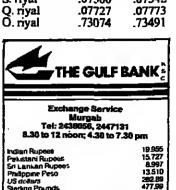
One-to six-month deposits shot up to a uniform 8-1/2, 1/4 per cent compared with 7-15/16, 11/16 per cent for one-month, 8-3/16, 7-15/16 per cent for three mooths and 8-1/4, 1/16 per cent for six-month on Sunday.

One-year was quoted firm at 8-9/16, 5/16 per cent. Spoi-nexi funds traded at 8-1/8, 7-3/4 per cent and one-week at eight, 7-5/8 per cent.

Currency rates

FOLLOWING tioosl currency by local baoks at the Central Ban	raies idann	as qu	oted ed by
the Central Ban terday.	k of K	uwail	yes-

erday.			
-	Buying	Selling	
US dollar	.2814Ĭ	.28283	
Sterling	.47445	.47827	
D.M	.15432	.15553	
S. fr	.18526	.18681	
F. fr	.04572	.04610	
t. lira	.0002079	.0002094	
ap.yen	.0020699	.0021036	
3h. dinar	.74628	.7 504 5	
J AE dir	.07662	.07742	
i. riyal	.07500	.07542	
Q. riyal O. riyal	.07727	.07773	
D. riyal	.73074	.73491	



Swedes and **Canadians** reschedule Egypt's debt

CAIRO, July 4, (Reuter): Swedeo and Canada completed deals today rescheduliog Egypt's official debt to the end of last month, leaving Japan as the only Paris Cluh creditor not to do so.

Egypt signed terms for about \$20 million of reschedulings with Sweden and some \$62 millioo with Canada's export developmeor corporatioo, diplomats

Norway had also finalised oegotiations and would be signing documents with Egypt in a few days to rewrite \$19 million in payments, a Norwegian embassy spokesman said.

In a flurry of actioo apparently intended to clear the decks for fresh rescheduliog, Egypt signed with Switzerland (\$320 million), Britain (\$200 million) and Australia (\$214 million) last week under B May 1987 Paris Club accord. Japan, seeking to reschedule

about \$309 million owed by Cairo Io some 20 creditor organisations, is the only government of 18 which signed the accord not to have fioalised B bilateral deal with Egypt.

A Japanese embassy spokesman said today he did not know when an agreemeot would be rea-

Economists at other Western embassies say the problem in Japan's case is the large oumber of ereditors involved which makes enumerating each debt to be rescheduled difficult. The Paris Club agreement

covered payments totalling more than \$6 hillion oo Egypt's \$43.9billioo foreign debl up to the end of last mooth.

Egypt is widely expected to seek rescheduling of payments due from this month until the end of 1989.

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Gold prices rise sharply in Tokyo

Dollar and oil firm after Gulf airliner attack

LONDON, July 4, (Reuter): The dollar, gold and oil firmed today as dealers said they expected international tensions to mounl after US forces shot down an Iranian airliner carrying 290 people yesterday.

Investors look on the dollar as a safe haven for funds in times of tension, as they do with gold.

Iran said frogmen have recovered 150 bodies from the airliner, shot down by US forces in the Gulf. The United States said the airliner was mistaken for a fighter.

Helped

"It may have helped to support the dollar, as when there is a crisis like this there is a tendency towards strength in the dollar, said Jeff Bahrenburg an investment strategist at brokers Merrill Lynch Japan Inc.
But dealers said trading was

subdued, with few investors eeger. to buy actively until American markets reopen after the July 4 Independence Day holiday

The dollar rose more than half a pfennig and nearly one yen to 1.8250 West German marks and nearly 135 yen. Britain's pound sterling fell more than a cent to trade below \$1.69.

Options But while bullion jumped sharply in Tokyo, to a high of \$438.75 an ounce, it was fixed later in London at \$437.15 up 30

cents from Friday afternoon. Oil prices also jumped in Tokyo and slipped in Europe, where Brent crude oil from the North Sea rose about 10 cents a barrel to about \$14.30 for August delivery.

"Iran has very few options to

Asian oil trader, and nobody is worried that they might try to close the Hormuz Strait" at the mouth of the Gulf.

"It's technically impossible and economically impossible for Iran," he added. Iran exports all of its oil through Hormuz.

One-sixth of the non-communist world's oil moves through the Gulf, and dealers worry that any threat to those shipments would boost oil prices. But a huge worldwide glut of

oil means supplies are now easy to get and dealers say that means oil prices are likely to remain low for the time being.
Still, stockbrokers said some

investors are looking for oil prices to firm - shares in oil .companies rose.

But stocks markets generally were quiet.

Paris shares rose 0.42 per cent and Frankfurt's Dax 30-share index opened 8.06 points higher at 171.58, but the Zurich market was steady and Amsterdam's CBS All Share index was unchanged at 93.4. Sydney's All-Ordinaries index rose 0.5 points to 1,559.6 while Hong Kong's Hang Seng index was up 2.98 points to close at 2,678.62.

Equity prices were dull in late London business, baving showed little reaction to news of a much anticipated 1/2 point rise in UK bank base rates to 10 per

The market opened lower on the back of news a US warship bad sbot down an Iranian airliner, prompting fears of a significantly depressive effect on Wall Street stock prices. Dealers



Figures on an exchange quotation board at the Bank of Tokyo being changed after the

dollar rose to a morning high of 135.15. (Reuter wirephoto) said the closure of the US market today, due to the Independence Day holiday, may limit any fall as the market will have had time to give a considered response to the

At 1515 GMT, the FTSE 100 share index was 10.8 off at 1.847.4

In Tokyo, increasing tension in the Gulf pushed the US dollar to a year's high of 135,20 yen early today but the currency fell back later due to profit-taking

and fears of Bank of Japan dollar sales, dealers said.

Trading was quiet because the New York markets were closed for the Independence Day holiday.

The dollar ended at 134.85 yen and 1.8225/35 West German marks against 134.45 and 1.8200/10 in New York on Friday. Its morning peak was its highest level against the yen since November 20 last year. "The market bought US dollars as a safe-haven currency but they had been in overbought dollar positions so they soon started selling dollars for profittaking," said one dealer.

Some dealers said that while the news of the shooting down of an Iranian airliner by a US warship in the Gulf may temporarily belp to boost the dollar, in the medium term it may be a negative factor because such an incident could damage the Reagan administration politically.

Traders expect gain to be short-lived

Iranian retaliation against US unlikely to raise oil prices

TOKYO, July 4, (Reuter): An action Iran might take against the United States in retaliation for the destruction of an Iran Air plane is unlikely to bolster crude oil prices in the current glutted

market, oil experts said today. "It was a bad incident but it's not going to stop the flow of oil from Saudi Arabia and Abu Dhabi." said one oil trader.

Iran accused the United States of a barbaric massacre in shooting down the airliner between Bandar Ahbas and Dubai in the Gulf yesterday, killing all 290 passengers.

It has vowed revenge, rejecting a US explanation that the attack was an accident.

Oil prices jumped 20 cents a barrel to around \$12.70 a barrel for the Middle East benchmark Dubai crude through nervousness over increasing tension in the Gulf, lifting them off Friday's 19-month lows.

Most traders expected the

gains to be short-lived.
"The question is bow might the Iranians come back at the Americans?" an international oil

trader asked. "Their ability to strike hard in the Gulf is prettysmall and bom b attacks on US embassies are not going to affect oil prices," be

"Iran has very few options to retaliate against the United States," said another oil trader. "And nobody is worried that they might try to close the Hormuz Strait ... it's technically impossible and economically

impossible for Iran," he said.

Around seven million barrels of oil passes through the strait each day. Iran exports all its oil

through the waterway. Most oil traders agreed that possible Iranian retaliatory action against the US, or renewed efforts in its war against Iraq including bombing other Gulf states, could not bolster oil

prices more than briefly in the

current glutted market. Crude oil prices plunged over a dollar last week to their lowest level since December 1986 on reports that the UAE had authorised Abu Dhabi to raise its oil output by around 200,000

barrels per day (BPD) in the over-supplied market. Total oil ontput from the Organisation of Petroleum Exporting Countries (OPEC) is estimated to be rising towards 19 million BPD, from 18.3 million in May and 18.02 million in April, oil industry sources said.

Demand for the oil organisation's oil is expected to be at least one million BPD lower than this in the third quarter of the year.

People think any bullishness (due to Iran's threats against the United States) is temporary and look forward to selling if the price goes up," said a trader for a European oil company.

Meanwhile, Middle East Economic Survey reported today that the UAE bas increased oil production, formaily repudiating the quota allocated to it by the OPEC.

The respected oil industry newsletter, published in Nicosia,

warned that the UAE decision "creates a grave risk of sparking over-quota output in other member countries of OPEC, where

production discipline is already under severe strain." The oil organisation set production quotas for its members to prevent prices from slip-

ping because of overproduction. The weekly oil review said that the UAE has raised its output from the OPEC quota of 948,000 barrels a day to what it described as an "official" quota of 1.5

million barrels a day.
MEES said that it was "authoritatively informed" that the UAE decision "is taken to be final and non-negotiable whatever future pressures may be forthcoming from OPEC members and elsewhere."

The review said that an agreement has been reached to split the 1.5 million barrels a day production on the basis of 1.1 million barrels a day for Ahu Dhabi, the largest oil producer in the federation, and 400,000 barrels a day for Dubai.

Dubai's allocation runs fairly i close to the emirate's maximum crude output capacity and to what it has actually been producing for the last couple of years, the newsletter said.

The review said it was not clear wbether or not the Abu Dhabi authorities planned to push their equity holders and third-party customers to lift up to the level of the new production, "even though actual market demand may indicate a lower number."

Arab Economic **Unity Council** meets in Amman

AMMAN, July 4, (KUNA): Members of the Arab Economic Unity Council's committee for deputy representatives resumed sitting here under chairmanship of Kuwaiti chief delegate Mustafa Al Shimali.

The committee discussed draft agenda of the EUC's 49th ordinary session scheduled to open here on Wednesday in addition to secretary-general's report and the general secretariat's memo on amending basie structures of the Arah Union of Sea Carriers. promoting inter-Arab trade and the council's financial status.

EUC sources said that deciding on resignation of secretarygeneral Hani Al Khasawna, who is currently Jordanian information minister, was postponed in the presence of Arab finance

and economy ministers. Former Jordanian Foreign Minister Hassan Ibrahim is the sole candidate to replace Khas-

The sources noted that the difficult financial situation of the EUC's general secretariat will occupy major part of the exchanges since \$5.5 million are still not paid by members. They pointed out, meanwhile, that Kuwait has paid most of its share which amounts to 27 per cent of the

The committee meeting was opened last night by a statement by assistant secretary-general Dr Hassan Gbaraiba affirming importance of joint Arab endeavor and supporting its ins-

Panamanians gain more access to funds

PANAMA CITY, July 4, (AP): The government said Panamanians can begin withdrawing more funds from their checking accounts starting today in a fur-ther easing of banking restrictions imposed after a two-month shutdown last spring.

Customers will beable to withdraw 40 per cent of the funds in their accounts up to a maximum of 20,000 dollars, said a communique released yesterday by the National Banking Commis-The government closed 67 of

Panama's 117 banks on March 3 after a run on deposits provoked by the country's political crisis and US economic sanctions aimed at forcing the ouster of Gen. Manuel Antonio Noriega.

Customers were permitted to withdraw 25 per cent of their funds, up to a maximum of \$10,000, after the banks reopened on May 9.

The run on deposits began on Feb 26, the day after Noriega, Panama's de facto ruler, deposed President Eric Arturo Delvalle shortly after Delvalle tried to fire the general.

A US freeze on \$50 million in Panamanian government deposits in the United States left the National Bank of Panama, the country's central bank, unahie to cover large withdrawais.

The administration of US President Ronald Reagan also imposed other economic sanctions in a bid to force Noriega to resign as head of the defence forces and leave Panama.

Sales of luxury goods increase in Japan

Government bid to boost domestic spending

TOKYO, July 4. (AP): Burgeoning sales of luxury cars, European furniture and polished diamonds are signs that the oncefrugal Japanese are eagerly embracing the government's bid to boost domestic spending. Analysts say skyroeketing

property values, easy credit, stable prices and the yen's rise against the US dollar and other currencies are spurring a fasl-growing market for luxury goods - a turnaround from the three years of slumping consumption when the surging yen subdued the export-driven economy. Brisk A recent Bank of Japan report

called brisk personal buying a "key element" of Japan's current economie success. The governnent has cut income taxes and launched a 5-trillion-yen (\$40 billion) public spending programme, spurring housing starts. The central bank cut its

discount rate to a record low 2.5 per cent, and the Public Housing Loan Corp. trimmed more than a percentage point off its interest rate, currently 4.35 per cent.

"Selling well are expensive and luxurious durable goods such as large-size TV sets, refrigerators, furniture and dining ware impor-ted from Europe," said Mitsu-hiro Hirose of the sales promolion division at Matsuya Co., a major department store on Tokyo's bustling Ginza. Grew

Consumer demand as measure by department store sales jumped 8.2 per cent in April from a year earlier, according to the Japan Department Stores Association. Total sales by 254 major department stores last year rose an average 4.7 per cent every month, the association

said. And the Gross National Product, which measures total output of goods and services, grew at an annualised rate of 11.3 per cent in the first quarter of this year, figures from the economic planning agency sbow.

"People regard expensive, new products as a means of being somewhat different from others," said Takayuki Ikeda, manager of the consumer electronics product division at Mitsubishi Electric Co.

In 1985 the company began marketing its 37-inch (94 cm) colour television set, the industry equivalent of 35-inch American models, for 478,000 yen (\$3,825).

Bought

"At first we never thought a large-sized TV with a built-in picture tube would be accepted in Jananese Domes. Europeans have ridiculed as rabbit butches'," Ikeda told the Associated Press. "But the opposite is true. People have

realised that the larger the TV screen, the more fun they can have, the more feeling of real ambience. Japanese bought 9.6 million

colour TV sets last year, 20 per cent of which measured 22 inches (56 cm) or larger, industry figures show, up 12 per cent from 1986. Automakers are riding a wave of Japanese seeking bigger, more expensive cars. Toyota Motor

engine capacity of 2,000 or more cubic centimeters fall into the

'large-size", luxury category. The domestic anto market as a whole has expanded lonowing the government's policy" to boost domestic demand, said a Toyota official who spoke on condition of anonymity.

Alaskan offshore oil potential high

LOS ANGELES, (Reuter): Alaska already produces a quarter of US oil output and toe message now is that there might be a lot more waiting to be found there.

Oil companies bid strongly recently when new drilling leases were offered in the Chukchi sea, a remote, ice-choked area between northwest Alaska and Soviet territorial waters that perhaps contain one of the world's last big petroleum finds.

Significant

"We believe the area has significant bydrocarbon potential and could add substantially to our nation's oil reserves," sa Bill Gibson, a spokesman for Royal Dutch/Shell group's US Shell Oil Co.

"If there is oil there, it could be a substantial amount - a billion barrels or more." Alan Powers regional director of the US Interior Department's Minerals Management Service, told Between one billion to 4.9

out of five that there'll be an economic discovery of some magnitude made," Powers said. But he added: "Only drilling will tell us. "It's probably one of the most

hostile regions you could explore for oil," said Susan Andrews, a

high cost of exploring in the arctic, the hope of major finds brought an unexpectedly strong response for a sale of Chukchi sea drilling leases held on May 25 hy

prospective area that hasn't been explored," Andrews said. Analysts said that, while oil

the closing date. Tender No. PT/32/88/89

77.7.88

2.8.88

Tender No. D 2783

pipe supports Relevant fee: KD20/-

tories only. Tender No. S 2784

Tender's internal No. 989/88

Requirements: Supply of flanges Relevant fee: KD20/-

Tender No. MEW/22/4/185-87/88

Tender's internal No. 982/88

Tender's internal No. 987/88

Concerned party: Ministry of Educa-

Requirements: Rent of vehicles to work in Failaka island schools

Relevant fee: KD20/-Initial guarantee: KD2000/-Closing date: 12.00 noon, Sunday

Tender's internal No. 990/88 Concerned party: Ministry of Educa-

Requirements: Supply of precasi

Initial guarantee: 2% of offer's value Closing date: 12.00 noon, Tuesday, 16.8.88

This tender is open for local fac-

Concerned party: Kuwaii Oil Com-

Initial guarantee: 2% of offer's value Closing Date: 12.00 noon, Tuesday, 23.8.88

Concerned party: Ministry of Elec-

ricity & Water
Requirements: Errection & removal
of medium voltage overhead lines in
southern area including Al-Wafra
Relevant fee: KD20/-

imial guarantee: 2-1/2% of offer's

Closing date: 12.00 noon, Tuesday,

This tender is open for contractors classified in the 2nd, 3rd and 4th

categories of electrical works.

Tender's internal No. 986/88

and airconditioning appliances

Relevant fee: KD20/-Initial guarantee: 2% of offer's value Closing date: 12.00 noon, Tuesday, 9.8.88

Tender No. MEW/22/4/184/87/88

Tender's internal No. 966/88

Tender No. PT/22/88/89

rest of the United States was hard hit hy the collapse in oil prices in 1986, there are signs of recovery. "This year we're going to see capital spending and drilling budgets up anywhere from 20 to

"That's a reflection of the lower cost of drilling today, and, think, expectation of better

The Chukchi sea sale drew a record number of hids for any federal offshore lease outside the gulf of Mexico, powers of the worth \$666.2 million being

Sheli Western Exploration

and Production, for instance, with partners Du Pont Co's Conoco Inc and French-owned Societe Nationale Elf Aquitaine, combined to bid more than \$300 million for offshore tracts. exploration in Alaska and the

W. German government must fire up economy in some key sectors

Experts see something awry with economic powerhouse

BONN, July 4, (AP): On the surface, West Germany is booming. Flashy Mercedes-Benz sedans whip along the autobahns and shoppers pack high-priced

Travel agencies beckon West Germans to exotic vacation spots, and a new yuppie genera-tion packs trendy bars after work.

Yet, private economists looking below the surface and into the future fear something might be

Weak

They see weak spots in the "wirtschaftswunder" — the economic miracle that mushroomed from wartime ruins with the proclamation of West Germany as a separate nation 39 years ago.

Specifically, these nongovernment economists see complacency and sluggishness set-ting in between the lines of statisties that continue to show economic strength.

They believe the government

must fire up the economy in some key sectors, promote more investment by West German business and take other measures to ensure that good times last.

The United States thinks so too, but for one slightly different reason: West Germans should buy more US and other foreign goods to reduce its trade surplus of 117.5 billion marks (around

570 hillion). Future

"Everyone is trying to keep what he has, even if it means

take daring steps," he said in an interview. He and other private econ-

omists are pressing for the dis-mantling of obstacles that they

maintain are stalling economic

growth. They say these barriers

include massive government

subsidies for ailing industries like

steel, a law that strictly limits

rejecting measures that would bring good opportunities in the future," complains Guenter Grosser, a specialist in world economies at the respected Hwwa Institute for Economic Research in Hamburg. We seem to lack the will to

trend toward shorter working hours with full pay. US officials also express con-

stores' business hours, and a

cern about West Germany's slow growth but more specifically they assail the huge trade surplus, which means West Germans sell more abroad than they buy.

In a report last month in Washington, the joint economic committee of Congress called on West Germany to assume 'responsibility in the world economy consistent with the importance of the Federal Republic tWest Germany) in the world econ-

But the West German government shows no sign that it is ready to act as the critics suggest, fearful that a revved-up economy might touch off inflation.

Pervaded

A deep-running fear of infla-tion has pervaded Germany since the devastation of the inflationary early 1920s, when a pound of butter could cost 100,000 marks in the morning and 500,000 in the afternoon. The German mark became worthless at the time as the government printed more bills in a futile effort to deal with posi-World

War I economic problems. In contrast. West Germany's inflation rate for 1987 was a mere 0.2 per cent.

Private West Germany economists say the most important problem stemming from slow economic growth is the country's high unemployment rate. The rate last year averaged 8.9 per cent, or about 2.23 million

people, compared with 6.1 per cent in the United States. About 3 million of West Germany's 61.3 million people now live on welfare, up from slightly more than 2 million in 1981. An increasing number of recipients are the long-term unemployed. who switch to welfare when their unemployment insurance runs

Fears also run high that unem-

ployment may be fuelling hatred

of the 4.5 million foreigners liv-

ing in West Germany, many of

whom were invited as workers

during the country's economic

booms of the 1960s and 1970s. This past October in Bremerbaven, an unemploymentplagued port, voters elected a

right-wing radical to the Bremen state legislature.
But Interior Ministry officials strongly-reject any suggestion that high unemployment could lead to a widespread rise of extreme right-wing sentiment, as in the years before Adolf Hitler's Third Reich.

"In the 1960s, when the economy was booming, there was much more right extremist activity bere than there is today." said Interior Ministry spokes-man Michael-Andreas Butz.

Government officials also point out that the estimated 25,200 known right-wing extremists are a very small percentage of the country's popula-

Meanwhile, economic experts are predicting the country's economy will actually slow down

WORLD STOCK ROUNDUP

SYDNEY. July 4. (Reuter): The market closed barely steady in lacklustre trade with little overseas interest due to the closure of US markets. The Al Ordinaries

index closed up 0.5 at 1,559.6. TOKYO: Share prices closed mixed due to continued worry about when the dollar would stop rising against the yen. A short afternoon burst of extra strength in the dollar fuelled fears. The Nikkei shed 2.13 to 27,360.39.

tleehanged and trading was quiet with Wall Street elosed for American Independence Day. The Hang Seng index rose 2.98 to SINGAPORE: Prices continued drifting in the afternoon and

closed moderately lower across

the board on profit-taking after six weeks of gains. The Straits Times industrial index fell 10.94

to 1.094.47.

HONG KONG: Stocks were lit-

growth rate this year to 1.25 per cent in 1989, despite a 4.2 per cent growth performance in the first quarter of this year.

from an expected 2 per cent

West Germany's economy grew by about 1.6 per cent a year between 1982 and 1987, com-pared to 3.5 per cent in Japan over the same period and 2.6 per cent in the United States. Among the more frequently mentioned obstacles to

improved economic growth are

laws curtailing store business

hours, quotas on licences for new businesses and severe restrictions on worker layoffs. "These laws are great for people already set up with jobs or businesses, but they make entry for newcomers very difficult." said Juergen Donges, vicepresident of the presugious Ins-

titute for World Economic Research in Kiel. Proposals to change such regulations face intense opposition from private-interest groups

BOMBAY: Share prices fell on a broad front on fears the government would be slow to provide further measures to boost capital

markets. FRANKFURT: Prices closed mixed, with a firmer bias but well below the session's highs. The Commerzbank index, calculated at mid-session, rose 15.8 to its second consecutive year high of 1.475.4.

ZURICH: Price closed steady to higher in very quiet trading. Friday's lower close on Wall Street offset the positive influence of a slightly firmer dollar. The Swiss index was up 2.2 at 876.5. PARIS: Prices ended slightly

firmed but off their highs in a quiet session highlighted by active trading in selected shares. LONDON: Equity prices were dull in late business, having showed little reaction to news of a much anticipated 1/2 point rise in UK bank base rates to 10 per cent. AT 1515 GMT, the FTSE

NEW YORK: Market closed for Independence Day holiday.

100 share index was down 10.8 at

For example, about 7,000 protesters hit the streets in Bonn in May to protest government proposals that would extend the

hours stores could stay open. Stores must close by 6:30 pm on weekdays and by 2 pm on Saturdays. However, they can remain open all afternoon on one Saturday a month. .

At the same time, workers and labour unions are pressuring to have their work weeks shortened, without pay cuts.

The country's biggest trade unions have declared a 35-hour work week as their goal. The metalworking, automobile and printing industries are already down to 38.5 hours, with contracts to reduce it to 37 hours in

The critics say fewer working bours mean less production. Government officials, however, insist that measures will be taken to ensure healthy

economic growth. Egypt and Iraq to sign barter deal

CAIRO, July 4, (Reuter): Egyptian Minister of Economy Youssri Mustapha flew yesterday to Baghdad, where he was expected to sign a \$400-million barter agreement, the Middle East News Agency (MENA) said.

advance party of Egyptian officials to be joined later by Prime Minister Atef Sedki and several other ministers. meet Iraqi ministers starting

Mustapha was the leader of an

Egypt supports Iraq's war effort agaism Iran with large quantities of inexpensive ammunition, small arms and some training planes.

sulphur and vaccines, MENA

The full Egyptian team will tomorrow to discuss co-operation in economie, cultural and security fields, MENA said.

Egypt also exports clothes, pharmaceuticals and alluminium to Iraq, and imports crude

billion barrels of oil may eventually be found under the Chukchi sea, the Minerals Management Service estimates.
"We think there's one chance

spokeswoman for Atlantic Rich-field's Arco Alaska unit. Despite harsh weather and the

the US Interior Department. Interest "There's a lot of interest because people see it as a very

25 per cent for most of the major companies," said Philip Kehl, an analyst with Dean Witter Reyn-

prices down the road," Kehl

Minerals Management Service reported, with a total of 653 hids made.

GOVERNMENT TENDERS

THE tenders summarised below are tricity & Water Requirements: Replacement of fresh invited by the Central Tenders Committee on behalf of Government & brakish water net from asbesios to Ministries and other concerned authorities. The relevant documents may ductite in Kaifan be obtained from the office of the

Central Tenders Committee during office hours against payment of non-refundable fees as shown therein. Unless otherwise stipulated all relevant offers shall remain valid for Closing date: 12.00 noon, Tuesday, 2.8.88 Tender No. MEW/22/4/7/88/89 a period of 90 days with effect from

> lighting equipment in main roads in the State of Kuwaii Relevant fee: KD20/-

Closing date: 12.00 noon. Sunday, 7.8.88 Tender No. RE/201 Tender's internal No. 979/88

Relevant fee: KD50/-Initial guarantee: 5% of offer's value Closing Date: 12.00 noon. Tuesday, 2.8.88 A pre-tender meeting shall be held on Wednesday 20.7.88 at 10.00 am in

Tender No. M/1988/21 Tender's internal No. 994/88

Services Relevant fee: K.D20/-Initial guarantee: 2-1/2% of offer's

7.8.88 contractors.

Tender No. M/1988/32 Concerned party: Ministry of Educa-Requirements: Execution & comple-Requirements: Supply, installation & maintenance of cooling, hearing

tion of several works in utilities of Desalination laboratory.

Provided by M.J. Mursi Umm

Concerned party: Ministry of Elec-

Relevant fee: K.D50/-Initial guarantee: 2-1/2% of offer's

Tender's internal No. 985/88 Concerned party: Ministry of Electricity & Water Requirements: Installation of street Initial guarantee: KD3000/- of offer's value

Concerned party: Ministry of Public Works Requirements: Maintenance & construction of temporary roads in Al Wafra

the Maintenance Dept of General Director's Office, Roads Engineer-ing — M.P.W. to discuss the lender

Concerned party Kuwait Oil Com-Requirements: Insect Control

Closing Date: 12.00 noon, Sunday. This tender is open for competent A pre-tender meeting shall be held on 17.7.88 at 9.00 am in Al-

Ahmadiah Community Centre 10 discuss the tender conditions and specifications. Tender's internal No. 991/88 Concerned party: Kuwait Oil Com-

(To be continued)

Al Maradim International Est. P.O. Box 3654, Saist, Tel. 5337547/5337610.

and hid there for many

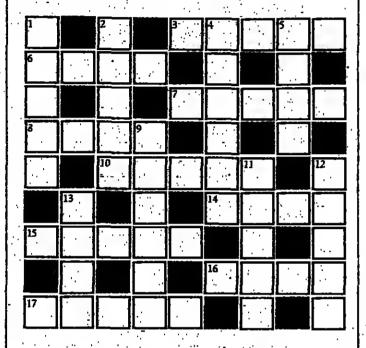
Dear Junior Readers,

It has now been a month since I started on the Junior Times and I have anjoyed putting the page together very much. I do hope that you are happy with the stones, puzzles, information and other items that appear on the page, but, of course, I cannot really know how you feel about it if you do not telt me!

In my very first letter, you may remember that I suggested that if you had any ideas for new things you would like to see, I would be pleased to hear from you. Since then, I cannot really say that my postbag has been bursting at the seams! Where are all these brilliant ideas? Where are your poems, jokes, pictures, stories?

It is not that I cannot find enough to fill the page — I have pienty of material — but I believe that it would make the page much more yours' if we could see the things you have written, drawn or thought up. In this long, long holiday, stuck indoors because of the often. unpleasant weather, you have bags of time to come up with something, I am sure! So, get thinking, drawing and writing... because I am waiting!

Crossword



Across

- 3 Small child full of mischief.
- 6 Carry out an order. 7 One of the land areas of the
- 8 Deposited in a nest, perhaps.
- 10 Worker who goes underwater 14 Another name for a chess 'castle'.
- 15 Incline up or down.
- . 16. It often hangs in a church
- steeple: task.

 12. Havingoholoude negrator 2001/13 figurds to a solution in 3 to instance; iv. battoria 2001/13 figurds to a solution in 3 to instance; iv

- I The planet on which we live. 2 Only slightly warm.
- 4 Person who shapes the cloth for
- 5 An officer in the Merchant
- 9 Small depression as seen in some people's chins.
- 'Jolly -', the pirates' flag.

Solution on Thursday

HELP THE BIRD FIND ITS NEST

HERCULES was the son of Jupiter, king of the gods. Juno, queen of goddesses, had children of her own, and she hated Hercules, from the moment of his birth, because Jupiter loved him more than he loved her children.

When he was eight months old she had two snakes put near him, to kill him. Hercules, however, strong as a man even in his bahyhood, strangled the monsters hefure they enuld harm him. Juno then tried, as he grew up, to injure him in other ways. At last she brought upon him an illness that made him mad for a time, and when he was nnt in his right mind be offended the gods hy some evil act

But as soon as his senses returned to him the thought of what he had done filled him with deep SOTTIW.

'What can I dn,' he cried in his great distress, 'to wash away the stain of this sin?

Then a voice from heaven said to him: For twelve years you must obey the commands of a king named Eurystheus.

'You will have to dn for him twelve very difficult and dangerous labours. When you have faithfully and patiently obeyed him you will he honoured among men, and rewarded at the end of your life with a place in heaven amnng the gods.'

On the very day that Hercules started on his journey in life along Virtue's pathway, a messenger came to order him to appear before Eurystheus. Hercules went boldly to the palace, and said he was ready to do all that was

The twelve labours of Hercules required of him. The crafty king received him with

honour, and spoke kindly words to the young hero. But he had made up his mind to give Hercules such difficult tasks to do that he would either be killed in the attempt, or be laughed at by gods and men for failing

The first of the twelve labours of Hercules was to kill the lion of Nemea that was ravaging a district in the east of Greece. Many an attempt had been made, but without success, to destrny this monster, for fear nf which even armed men did not dare at night-time to wander away from their homes.

As soon as Hereules knew in what part the lion was last seen, be boldly went forth to do his duty. In a rocky valley he spied the creature. As heapproaehed with his bow ready strung and an arrow fitted in its place, the animal lashed its tail to and fro in fury, while its roaring shook the ground and echoed among the mnuntain peaks.

Before the lion had time to spring, Hercules shot an arrow at it, and then, unfastening the club which hung at his side, advanced boldly. Roaring with pain from the wound of the arrow, the creature glared fiercely at him for a few moments, and then bounded away in the direction of its cave in the mountain

Hercules went after the lion in swift pursuit, and when he saw it enter the cave he followed. With nn

light to guide him, except the glare of two hright eyes shining like stars in the darkness, the hero rushed forward. Seizing the lion by the throat with one hand, with a few swift. powerful blows from the club he soon killed it. Thus did he hring the first of his

labours to a successful

elnse.

The he placed the dead lion across his shoulders, and, amidst the joynus shouts of the citizens. walked boldly to the rnyal court and threw the huge body in triumph at the feet nf the king. Eurystheus was amazed at this sign of the strength and enurage nf Hercules. He felt so much dread at the sight of one who could dn so mighty a deed, that he gave

the walls. Further than

nrders for the hero never to be admitted again within the city gates. All direc-tions for the future labours would be given him nutside this, the faint-hearted king made a house of brass, in which he could shut himself safely whenever Hercules drew near to the city.

The second labour of Hercules was to destroy the seven-headed Hydra. He first attacked it with arrows, but as these glanced off the monster's hide withnut causing a wound, he threw aside his bow and unslung his club. At each of his heavy, swinging hlows he knocked off one nf the Hydra's heads.

To his dismay, as soon as nne head was destroyed, twn nthers at once sprang up in its place. The mnre he wounded it the fiercer and stronger it grew. Then he called upon a friend who stood watching the combat to make an iron red hnt, and, as each head was crushed, to hurn the root at the neck. This plan succeeded, and Hercules was hailed inyfully as victor hy the penple whom he had

delivered from the deadly monster.

The third labour of Hercules was to capture alive a stag famous for its swiftness, its golden horns, and its feet of brass. For a whole year he followed it through the valleys, over the mountains, and across the rivers, hoping to make the animal lame by wnunding it with an arrow. But he could never get within bowshot, and at last had to set a trap and wait patiently until the stag gnt entangled in it.

Hercules was now hidden to capture and carry away alive a wild hnar which was causing great loss to life and property. The chase lasted for several hnurs, and was nnly ended when the creature tumbled into a snow-filled hollow and was caught in a noose of strong rape which Hercules threw over its head. King Eurystheus was so terrified when he saw the hero apprnaching the roval city with the struggling, grunting boar on his back, that he shut himself

up in his house of hrass,

days.

For the fifth task Hercules was ordered to make pure and sweet the stables of King Augeas, where three thousand oxen had lived for thirty-nine years without the place being once cleaned. It seemed impossible that the work could be done by one man. But Hercules, who was clever as well as strong, spent several months in cutting a new channel for the stream which flowed near to the stables. He changed the course of the river, so that it flowed as a rushing turrent right through the stables, carrying away to the sea the mountain-like heaps of

refuse. But when Hercules asked for the three hundred oxen which had been promised him if he did the work, the king refused to keep his word. He said that the stahles had been cleansed hy the river and not hy Hercules.

The sixth and seventh labours were the killing nf some terrible hirds which fed on human flesh, and the capture of a wild hull which had gored to death many people in nne nf the islands of Greece. Then Hercules prepared for his eighth task. This was to seize the horses of a tyrant king named Diomedes, who for years had been a terror both to his own people and to strangers. Any visitor to the country was made prisoner, and thrown to be devoured by the king's horses, which fed on human flesh; and if one of his subjects chanced to offend him, the same horrible fate was his.

(Continued on Thursday)

When the first mammals

appeared
The appearance of the first mammals on the Earth went almost unnoticed, at the time when the dinosaurs were at their peak. Strange new animals, small hut very active and much more intelligent than the dinosaurs, gradually came to live in the forests and glades. Unlike the reptiles, they were warmblooded and therefore not affected by climatic changes. Continually circulating through their hodies, their blood kept their body temperature at a constant heat. This suddenly proved to be extremely important because it allowed the new

ereatures to cope with seasonal changes in climate without being affected by them too much. These changes hecame more and more noticeable towards the end of the Era and eventually made the great dinosaurs disappear. Another feature of the new animals was a more

highly developed maternal instinct, which led them to look after their young, while the dinosaurs could not care less, once they had laid their eggs. The young of the warm-blooded animals were born alive and nursed by their mothers until they were ready to eat other food. In fact, they are called mammals because they have the mammae, nr milk glands, with which they feed their

When the giant mammals were alive

young.

At the same time as the dinosaurs disappeared, about 75 million years ago, the mammals made a great advance. Numerous branches developed from the primitive stock of mostly

When life began

small rodents and became carnivores or herbivores. The herbivores, or grasseaters, quickly multiplied and in 10 million years had greatly increased in size and were much bigger than the modern sheep.

When the first mammoth was discovered

The mammoth is not a true forerunner of the presentday elephant. Both derive from the same older ances-

The mammoth lived in the Quaternary Era and was therefore a contemporary of the first men. Complete examples of this animal, which disappeared tens of thousands of years ago, have been found, perfectly preserved, in the frozen ground of Siberia.

The first discovery of a frozen mammoth was made in Berezovka, in Siberia, in 1899. This was one of the most complete mammoth carcases ever discovered. Perhaps it had fallen into a deep crevasse in the ice, because its right foreleg and the bottom of its back were broken.

As it fell, the mammoth triggered off an avalanche of snow which covered it. wedging it in a grip of ice. For many centuries it stayed buried there like that, until the ice melted. Its hody then began to decompose and the foul smell attracted the attention of some passing furtrappers' dogs.

When the first experts arrived they found that the hair, the skin and even the blood of the mammoth had heen perfectly preserved.

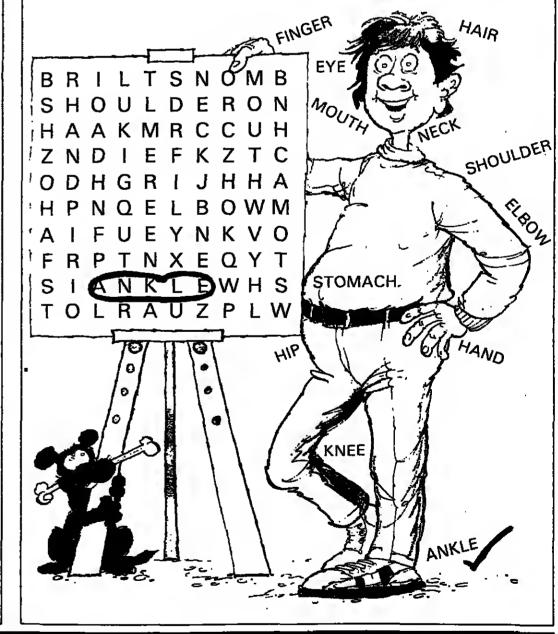
Since then, many other bodies of mammoths have been discovered intact in the ice. These discoveries have told us all about the great proboscids with their huge curving tusks which lived in the Great Ice Age hut which were very different from the modern African and Indian ele-

phants. Many Stuffed mammnths are to be seen in museums today.



Body brainstorm

The names of twelve parts of your body are hidden in this box of letters. Can you find them? You can go up or down - backwards, forwards ar diagonally – to camplete a nome.



Factfile FROM THE CUINNESS BOOK OF RECORDS











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(AT2-43035-3) V.W. Scirocco GTi, 1983 model, menual, black, with sunroof. In very good condition. KD1250. Nedal, 5711332, efter 5.30

(AT2-43041-3)



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اوفی دات کے کیل کی محت بھی محب سے بولیسروں / كى كا يليت بونال قير شاعران خيال آرائي عيد مايم اس ك كياى مادا مخدوب كاكد وارع بعض احمان فراموش فينان محت ايخ كرته يا تكد سياه صاحب موموف

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طيامه بامركي كروتتراس فيرس ليس بعدرالارياريدي اسمری درباب کے سائز اور دوش میں کو یوحادیا ہے اور خوارے اس مان شافت طرق فراد اور مستول سے ارساس ایس سال ما توجہ اور اور اور اور استول سے اور سے اور

حق کے کے کام رے واے در موں عدات میں تاہ کا تھیل وقت شاخت کے عمل شرکت وشاری کامال اے معددی روا مدال میں موس ور ا کاس اور کے خلاف انقای کار دوائی کریں کے مجور سیان کا تھیل وقت شاخت کے عمل شرکت کامیان کا مقابل کی مقابل کی کار بلاکتاں کا ذے وار پولیس اور فرج پر مشتل قائل وستوں کو بر کے ایس کے مطابق کے مطابق کی کاروں مقابری پر دون کولیل پر سال کئی اور اور کاروں کا کاروں کا کولیل پر سال کئی ہوا تھی

بولمين تردع كروياتنا كإسلامة الريد كراف والن عدريات كيا يقامان الن موسوف كي تقد حي ليك دم الى عمال معلى كم تعيير وشك ا <u>دلا</u> اس لئے کراہواں قال ہو <u>کھنے کرمیش</u>یں من على موال اور جوزے كو الشيك كر ديكما يكر مت تي جارون افرود اسكور كے في مرد الحد في كرائي ك علااعادين فرايا مينايد بعد طوطاتهم والديواب اصلوديد بكدائس اليد فالل في كومي شام ودين

مسايليا كى كم تى مول موت بريروكى موهدى مسيماس الله كالمنظن الوالم كالكف محت معرود واللب سائقا كالموسخ كالمارة والكوار والديس كالكداد فاكر شمه كرمروندة المعتدد كافتداكا إكرافاتات في ورأبال يوكيا يه قاكر فريب فلدة كرماضت كور تعد المدمرت لد مزرد و کی جال شرایک مجیب پرکتان ایک مجیب پستی اوریک بمیک سیدادوباتی می سیزر مثل کااصل مجون می طر کروادیا تھا۔ اورول کاکراز کر مؤد فاجہ شمی الدی (امیر ٹرایڈ ایکسیورٹر) ہو کمنے کو بیزرے تالاں تھے اس کے مرزااتس سلمان نظرول سے دیکھتے تھے وہ اپنے دولول کم دیش جررہ مال سے اویلڈ پریشر کے العلاج مریش تھے۔ باتھول کا الکیوں پر اپنے ساتھ کے ان بیاروں کے ام کوانے علاج معالمے کی نے فوقوں پر انجون روپے مرف کر بھے تھے جنیں اس شمل نے تعدیم کی وال سے العالم کر دیا تھے۔ سب بے سوادر اسپر قدت آگی ہی کہ الذی سے اللّٰجی واكنزي النس ليامستقل مريش عاف كالت تارته تعا

وافتش - ار حوال (اب) امري كري ك تحيال افراران سافر دار دار عدات کر ماخد کی تحقیقات کے ا آج سال سے ای کے کے دوات ور کے میں صدر مین نے کرشتہ دو اس ماخ پر الموس کا المدار کرتے ہوئے عمل تحقیلات کا بعد کیا تھا تر سے افر افر مل و کم اور کرفی اس شہر کے مرراہ بر روز آج کے کے کے داند مول الم میراث والي كياك وديط كعال جاس ك

جياليشرافك الرائح كوروك كرأين كي ماديل كر سكلب الدر طیارے یا بحری جاز کوشاشت کر سکتاہے ہو مکند طور پراہیے سكل ديني الديمراية والارسمياش والمياس كا یارک ٹائسو نے جو ماہری سے رابلہ الم کیا ان عی المار كاكتاب كدو مكانب اوال مرافر فارد الم معطياد عيرودائم الذيدكر وكمابوج لوانسهاندو كتين وعادت كاشافت كمل عن استال مواب ترانسياندو المائن وكليوا فالارك ساول وصول كرسك فج عن يدها كراينا تكل دائس يعيدا بدوادار

جازیر دیراند میدور سی کا منابع استه استه میدان جلت کے تقتے پر تطرو سی بین اور ایران میداری جازشن اور طیارہ شمن مراک جانبی ترقبا اس مورز مراک و واقع اور ان سیتا یا کہ امراکی فوق نے العماری فلسٹن کمپ ی قبل و دفالنیکس کلودان " تواتر قبل برائے بناز کے قبام رائے بر کر وسیداور در مار گائل بن او کول کو استان میں ا حمل مراکل اور کرنے کا استفام مسلم میں اور ایک کروں بن رہنے کا تھم ویا گیا ہے بھیرون کے قریب مرول می دینے کا علم وا میاہ میرون کے قریب امرائيل بستى عن عرب مظاهرين في سيستطوول ورشت المعارُ والف القدس عن آئ تماز كرورد بماؤل في مساور س کے ہاں اس دقت کے کر جب انسول تے ہوت کا بعد الاؤ کیکروں پر مسلمانوں سے اجال کی وہ میر الفنی کی جاندے میں اس کی در میر الفنی کی جاندے میں ہوت کے میں موال میں میں کرنے کی میسونی کوشش کے مواق موالم ہد

(۲۲ راکست تا ۱۲ رستمبر)

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شكن- يحاود ميرے كاملى_

مرحتی کویم کریں۔

ميماكندار يرحدوان في الدوام الماليالا رده فقلت بالين مال عدير المواقا الي ك دفترات ولك الرقدم الكون أورد فيرة في مرافقد س كيانى بلا جاك بوف كرود تم إلى أتحول عد محدب فق ك لمعات كان الد كور و كامياب كريات على البدواي محت الدوائل الديك فيروا اع بريده وشال كالم العيوانات ال مدعك كالي لين الص كرماد عي حسول إدار علوط س ركان ملا الداده كان ي قاصل بدفيرة عار إ ای دوتن میچادد و مور دوال على عدم اللها على ديا ميل مال الدار كي

شروع كر وست وي ماده بوكي" - خير يه لاطلي و انسائي معلودي مجد كريم بي سعف كي جاملي ب كيريد طوطا إلى اد كوائدان كارتبت زياده أسكل عيميان ليقاع ليكن ايكدن امحاد اعادين يرب تربيكي مستدرك باسير يو كل وفعد كان بال<u>ــــة مـــكران</u> وور موا-تعلقات وبازمرواس ورجرة فكواره ومح كراسية ے کھر ہو آئی قرم اکری کے کے دی کرے کے ک يس متعلى عو كف ليك ون موجيل و أع ويتارت دى

كر فتى فتلافظات كلكت منيدومتولى بالدي- ياس كر مرزا النس سلمان نظرول سد ديمة في لود لي دولل تحال اور دور كيل جائل خود ال كوائد بالشد يمر كميل ے دانتا ای علی باقد مردان کا " ورا کول کے کوشت جا سے گوریہ م پر کمایا نے تعلیم ہیں۔ عصف ہوا میں میں اور سورے ہیں ہوں سورے ہیں حقاسی ۔ عین حارے کرشت جا سے گوریہ م پر کمایا نے تعلیم ہیں عصف ہوا میں کا '' بلز بریشر'' بیزہ کر بار ٹی ہو کیا بلکہ بعضا ہو اس سے بجی بات كرو" - يول " أب تم ي كما يوه - كم كورودات لاطى يى دى كى دركر رب تعدا" ال كى ماسىقى زىكى يريو چىدە يى در سادىد بنے لگ

بقيد امركي شافت مال کی موجائے گی 'اور ہو جدید ترین ، محری بیتی جا تعلیا ش معلك بازى طور الف السطان طيف كالشفس كا فركر بونا جاسية كيل كرر فعالى برتى كاسعارى الاكاطاره بعامر كياده يروار حازوان يردكها بالميان واليرفار ورد مراد على كمند على وحافي قادد عام امرا محدوق کا کمنے کہ الیواک آلات کی موف کے بات الیواک الات کے ایک الیواک الات کے ایک الیواک الات کا اللہ کا اللہ ا كداس ك كروة يمرم كارفراب عادب مادب مسائل ال میں موسع اوریہ ، طبعیاتی قامن کے طاف میں جاتا امر کی محکد وقاع تمام تظامول میں سے اس تظام کو استالی یا صلاحيت سلح عدجلا يحبا فياسار ميراكون كاستم قرادويا سکوروڈا انتاپندوں کے تمام کروایل کو تور کریں فود عالم آن حکومت کیلےوہ از کاررفت کی دیشیت رکھتا ہے ای ہے جو سرور می امری کور نے اور عمل مدینے ہیں۔ سے کور کی تاک قرص کو جو تربادی جاندان مشتم اور جاز میں مراکوں کے دینے جو نے خلوے محقوظ رکھے کے ال وُرِوانَ كَا كُلِيقًا مِ مُستَمِينًا مُستِدَ فَلِيوَ الدَاوَ كَا * جدوية لوم كل تكسك والرويونية عاد فريك في مواص

دو بادی کے سور سے میں اس کے دریاں کے اور اس اس اور ساتا ہے اس کی ان کی تصور کوشش بار اور اس سے دف کوش مرکز کا دروری کے شات اکر جاہ کہا ہا ۔ اس حکور شرات میں جانے کہ کس دیل مرکز ون کے اناکی سے تکنار ہو جگی ہیں۔ ۱۹۸۵ء میں حکومت نے اکانی کی ساتھ کا میں ا متعاريد يتن باري كراريتك ورمتقل وباح تسير منى كے كيورلوں كروے كارلانا بونسسنز جكى الرائن كعلى ك عوف استان كرد بيا حورت کے مات اس کے دابلیں کاراز ملت ازیام ،وینا برنالے مرکزی تکومت پرسای وعدل کی بامداری پر کمل کسٹ کے لئے کیور دیل کوردے کارلاناہ و نیسینز جگل امرا تیا کھائی کے خلاف استان کے خلاف استان کے مات کارلانام عائد کرویا اور تیجا دیرا عظم داجو جمازی دیرا جمان کارلانام عائد کرویا اور تیجا دیرا عظم داجو تے جنوں نے گزشتہ مدار الی طارہ ار کرائے ملے کے واقع کے بعد اس تاریل کو یہ تعقیل بیان ک حرز کما کہ عملہ کے پاس اس دقت سے کے جب انہوں نے بدف کا بعد



ف فمایال طور پر اکھا تھا کہ یہ سب کچھ تھن دی فی علی کی اجلاس بانے کا سالد کیا ہے آگہ اسحد استخلاف میں بدولت معرمام رآياب كد كلي ساست على بدعواني اور كاحرس كامتال كرف كالح كي واضح او معقدا الحد عمل ر شوت سال س مد محدداد یا گلب کدوجب کدمش کیجانب و مان دفت کو مکن ما باجات فی الحال و می جادی ے کہ اس محتد اہم اجلاس میں مرف عمل عاموں ک شرکت مترق بعد جان مورجه آف علی منا بار آباد اوک دل بار فی بی اومروز برامع براجه کارمی فی الد آباد که حمی احداث می کاکری کلست کافتی سے دو تن لاہ

ای لئے انسیل نے ابل کلینہ میں وسیع ردو بدل کی اس ریاست کے وزیر اعلی تھ کو بنادیا۔ ریاست اتر پردیش کو عارتی بارلسنے کی ۵۳۳ شتل می سے ۸۵ حسیں ماصل یں۔ اور ۱۹۳۵ ے لے کر اب تک اس ریاب

اكران ك ماته ساي معنيني كيك واكرات كا آنازكيا ليكود جل على قدرة كوتري درات كوكر مان

باسكاس في عادل عومت ميسير عمد كوري مراعات كون عدديا باكرونيل عبر اجات اكواعى

معظم بنائی جائے۔ لین وہ عموں کو حقد کرنے کے جارتی کی جنب ،جو کوشتہ سال عی ہے براہ واست وہلی سرکار سرکاری دف کو حاصل کرنے میں ناکام رہاس کے اوجود کے زیر تقی ہے اس ریاست کے سائل وزیراعظم

یں شوک دشمات میں جانے کہ ممیں دیل مرکاروں کے ناکای سے بمکتار موج کی ہیں۔ ۱۹۸۵ میں حومت اکالی :

ماتد کول اور مورے بازی وسی کردی۔ بناب کے ایک دل کے مرداہ مرجب سکرد الست لیک معالید کیا جس کے

اعلیٰ بایس افسرے کماکہ جسبیر علی ابنا اعاد تحویظ ب سیتی میں دہ صوبے کے دزیراعلی بھی بینے لیکن بعد میں مسر

ود بمارتی موست کاب است زویک بو سکت بین منت عمل . را در گار می بلیانت ناک درد سریند بوج بید بال به شریکام کرسفوالامف در مقد دادار استفال کیاماک بادرد

عوام كاحاد كوجروح كروك كالرول فاخار واسول

بنا اگرافس نے فرج اور ولیس کو تی سیدایت کی ہے کسات

ظیاتی کیونسٹ چھاپے المعل نے آن و مسکی دی ہے کہ انسائی حقیق کرلئے کام کرنے الے کار کوئل کے مثلاث کی عام

ينيه. کليات

مجي دي ري هي آي ملهول في ورميان اس كي يوزيش فريق تعل مسر أرب كا-



كاتحرس اقتدار سيابروى اورجنا يارنى رمرافقار آئي ليكن

را جیوگاندهی کا مشایلہ کرنے کے لیے ابوڑ لمیشن جسیں محت دہ قیبا دست کے احبید وال کے تعسین کا حسش کے بعارت كي الإزيش عاسي اسبات يركمل طور به متنق الوزيش كرمت سينور بهابريم بوسك كونك المينوس مركه أداني كر بي بي و انذاب على بي ايك بسر یں کہ ملک کے اسمدہ مام انتظام من در راعظم راجر سائی جرب اور ایس مظر کے حوالے سے وہ فود کو اس فرق کی شمرت و عبولت کامب بنتان کی این تصیت اور اگر گاته مي كوفكت دين كاواحد طريقة آلي ين افاق واتحاد مدے كازياده متى اورائل مجمعة بين عداد كي اين مدود كي اين معرت رمان قعلد الله آياد كي التولي علته ين مال تک بر سراقدار رہے والی جنا یارٹی کے مابق مدد مشر اوریش کردین کا تحاد ۱۹۱۹ شریعت سرکار کے ماتے کے مَبادل قيادت كى بحث لود ذرائع ابلاغ كى طرف = بحراد شدے کے مانے آیا ہے کہ اوریش کامرہ او کن ہو میرہ او گیاف سواریال بھی جماعے انسوا نے کماکہ یہ سب چھ اسے اہمیت دیئے جانے کی صورت حال میں خود مسر سکھ كزشته وذكماكه الوزيش كوسور كرفيات ان كاستعدايل محضی قیادت کو ایمار نامس اور نه بی ده حصد اوزیش کی رہو ایر مات عملی دار رسد دوس میں عبت مات است است است مرسطی میں است میں است میں است میں است میں است میں است میں مستحمران اندا کا محرس کے اسدوار کوراجیو کے ابلی طف سیاستدان دیوکال کے مسرسطی کی معاملات کردگھا مربرای میں دیکھیں دیکھیاں کا مقدر مرف انگلب کہ

جرد میں گور میں ہورے۔ طرح توں کان موجودے۔ حرب اختاف کے تعدد در جنان نے کا مطاب مورکیا۔ معرن کے مطابق مشرک کا این پیشریک کا احتیار کا لیدان کی تعومت پر الزام بائد کیا کہ بدورہ کا کی انتقاد کو کوا دیا اس حرب اختاف کے تعدد در جنان نے کی کی تلک میں کے مطابق مشرک میں کے مطابق مشرک میں کو مطابق کے نظریر کو محل کو اس کے انتقاد کے خود میں کو مطابق کی اور اس کی مطابق مشرک میں کی مطابق میں کی مطابق کا اور اس کی مطابق کا کا محل کے انتقاد کو مطابق کا اس و میں کی کی مطابق کی مطا ان بهتر کو و دمراامیدار سی بوسکالیکن اس اے مل اینا طقه انتهاب بحی باورده اس طقے میں متعد پارا انتانی کے لوگوں سے اخلاق اور بیای حمایت کی۔ قوی اخبارات کے دزیر انٹل این فیر اماراؤاور دیوی لائن نے ایوزیشن کالیک

اوران میسادر ازد تعدادان افراد کی می

جو مرشته مفتر بونے والے بم وحائے میں اتمہ اجل بے سکھ

انتاپندوں نے اپنی پرتشدہ کارروائیوں میں اضافہ کرویا ہے

اک بندودی کی طرف ے سکسوں کے قلاف کاردوائی ک

متوقع عطرے کے تحت بوراسکو پنتوان کی قیادت میں متحد ہوا

جائد اب حومت في وربار صاحب كي انظائي مين كوي

نامرون كريد ديكدان دجماول كوايك بيان بر آماده كرث

كيلينانسين نظر بند محى كيا كماي-- استمين بن ستحده اللا

ول یارتی کا اثرورسوخ زیادہ ہے جس کے سابق وزیرائل

ير كاش منظم بادل سميت متعدوره بالميش تظر بندي-

اس سمین کے سکرری مان سکے کا کمناے کہ بم تے جن

ونامرُو كياب اب ان محيام والي مير ليل مح-

عالى ردعمل

امرے منع کیلے کے وہ شفہ بی رہماؤل کو حدول کے

كض ايدنيش ك عليتس مواور مسرمتكم ايك خالى ية ی حیثیت رکھے یں۔ اد حراوک دل کے رہمااور معروف

چندر شیکه وی بی بنگه کوخالی پیشه قرار شیخه بین

ے جب مک راجو کے مقابل محدوالوزیش سامنے نمیں آتی كا عاس حوالے سے عواى أراء كاسب ناوه وذك راجيو گايرهي كے سابق وزير فراند و وقاع اور حمني انتظابت الد آبادے فکست دے کر بازلیسنٹ می واپس آنے واليدوانات وراب عداكم المسكم والماء ورهيقت ای طلع کے مفنی الخلبات میں حصدہ الوزیش کے اس اسدوار كى شارار كامياني كيدى حزب اختلف كى عاعول ين اتفادی خواہش فالیب بار پھرجم لیالین اس کامیالی کے باور متحده الوزيش كم متفقه مريراه كالقرر أيك سواليه نشان كي

ائی کے العول میں دربار صاحب کا کشرول و تجابیند کرے

ای در مان در اور

بنيد ايراني دهمكي

رہماستیال دانگ کے مطابق مکھ ندہسکی آبری بیصور

لک بحریس تین وان کا قوی موگ منافے کا اعلان کیا ہے

نوں نے کماکل کے حادث میں ہلاک عوضوا کے تمام سافر

اران کے وزیر فارجہ علی اگر وال فی نے اقوام حصد کے

میکرٹری بتول جاہ ٹر پیرے ڈی کو ٹیلاد کے نام احتجاتی مراسلے می مطالبہ کیلیے کہ امریکہ سے اس اقدام کی ڈمسٹ کی

جائے انسوں نے اقوام متحدہ کے اہرین کوجائے حادثہ کامعائنہ

كرفي وتوسدى أكديه مطوم بوسط كدام كمسقاران

كاسافرطياره وانت طوري كراياب امرك في واعتدروزكما

تفاكد طياره يرحمله تلطى سے كيا كيا اور مددر يكن فاس

اظمار افسوس كياب والتي فاست مراسطيس كمأكداس

مله علاقه على مل طيارول كالتحظ مطرع على يركياب

اقام حمده على ايوان كے سفيرنے امريك كے اس اقدام كا

سومی مجی دہشت گردی قرار دیا ہے انہوں نے امریکے کی اس دخاصت کو معتمد خیر قرار دیا کہ امریکی بحری عملہ نے مسافر

مدارجماز كوفتى طياره مجدكر اركرا ياتفاانول فكما يرانى

طیرہ اے درست فضائی ددش پر بردا زکر دیا تھا نسوں نے کما

میں۔ امریکہ کواس دہشت کر دی کے جوالی اقدام کے لئے تیار رہنا چاہنے اب کچے مجی فطرے میں پر سکا ہے اور انتہاجو کی ہے انموں نے کما ہے ابنان میں قدام کی پر نمالیوں کا سفتم بھی

تطرے میں پر شکا ہے اور ونیا بحریمی مارے دوست می طرمانی الدام سیاز میں دیں کے ایر ائی بار کیسٹ کی امود

خارجہ سینی نے ایک بیان بی آمری الدام کو ایک شرمناک دہشت کردی قرار دیا ہاور دسمی دی ہے کہ اس کا حقریب

مناسب بواب و ما جاسة كاستمده عرب المرات بين الراني مفي

معطقے تو تی بری نے کما کہ اہران اس سانی کا انتام لے گا

ميكن اگر امريكه خليج مين مراضلت مند كر دے تواس وا تو كو

فراموش کیا جاسکتا ہے آ ہم امران جوالی اقدام کرنے کاحق

محموظ رکھتاہے اور دفت آئے پر ہم مس بلاکت خیری اور خوزیری کا اعلم لیس کے کیوں کرید علمی سمی ملک جارجیت

ب امرانی وزیر خارج نے کما امریک نے بریریت کا مظاہرہ

كرت بوع يكناه شريل كاللهام كيلباور ناركى ذم

ایران سے صددعلی خارنئے نے امرکی جارحیت کی ذمت

كرتے ہوئے كماكد ايرانى عوام امريكست جنگ كرنے ك

التي تيادين المول في تمران ديدُ ي سائك المروي عن امريك

کوستبہ کیا کہ اے اپنے یازہ ترین جرم کی مزا بھکتا ہے گی

اشول ے امریکوں کو قال اور جمرین قرار دے ہوے کما کہ

شیطانوں کے پاس دہشت کردی اور جارحیت کے علاوہ اور

لولی راست نسی ہے۔ اوان کے قدی پیٹوا آیت اللہ نسی

تظیموں سے ایک کی کسو امریکہ کے قلاف کم نے کھڑے ہوں

اور امریکہ یر کاری مرب لگائے کے لئے حصد بان تار

سيوعت ليتملنا

الدوق بادراس سلسل امركي وضاحتين وي معتكدخ

یں کہ اس کے جنگی جمازوں نے علمی سے سام مدر

والااكليار محولياتنا نول في كلي سب كو مين امرك

کی پاکسی کی وجر ہے ہوا ہے اور امر کی داخلت کا تھیے ہے اس کے اب اور بھی ضروری ہو گیاہے کہ فلج سے امر کی فریس فوری طور پروائی بالل جاتم اور فلجی حفاظت کے لئے

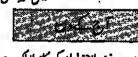
داری بحیات پیمائد مولی-



فاللدير جموث بالدهاا ورجب سياكي اس ك سامنے آئی تواہے جمٹلاد یا کمیاا کیے لوگوں کے لي جنم من كوئي العكاناتس بـ (سورة الزمر آيت٣٢)



الله صلى الله عليه وسلم نے قرمایا جو فخص جعد کے دن جنابت کے مخسل کی طرح مخسل کرے پھر جعد کے لئے جائے تو کو یا اس نے اونٹ معدقہ كرك الله كالقرب عاصل كيا-



اا ۱۸ ء وتيزويا اجتوبي امريك كايم لامك ب جسمينسه أزادي مامل كي-۱۸۱۲ء.....برطانیہ سٹے روس و سویڈل سے امن قائم كرليا-الجيرز برقبعنه كرليا

أتمن سازاسميلي توژدي_ نے حکومت کا تختالث دیا۔

بهائ حكومت كالتحة الث ديا اور وزير اعظم ذوالفقار على بمثو كومثاديا ١٩٨٥ء لاجور ش بس ادر مطوے اسميش ىرتىن بم دھمأكول ش™فراد بلاك اور •۵زخمي

معودی ریال (لیبرار) ۲۸۰ – ۵۵ قلرى ريال (في نزار) ٥٩٠ - ٢٢ اواتی ریال (نی جار) ۵۶۰ – ۲۳

خلاصہ کا۔ 2 گانے ۲۰ - 2 اشارول کے تراشه مهدر وريد لو كلب ٥٠٠٨ خبرس ۱۵۸ آخ کاا تخاب ۲۰۸ گائے ۳۵ - ۸ عربی کیم ۸ - ۳۰ بهان نیا ۵ - ۹

ودبالصاحب كوكنتو ولي بالكين كيا في ودردماني

پنجاب سے حسائل واجبیں کا مشدھی کے بلے سب سے بڑا دَ دیس وہیں مكمون كي عقدس ترين عبادت كاه دربار صاحب كواية العالم يكل مرتبه سائع آئى ب كدايك مدت كيلخ تين تين

تشرول میں لینے کے لئے سکو علیمی بندوں اور میانہ رو وعربدار میدان ش یں۔ ساستدانی ک درمیان دور آزائی جاری ب- سکومت ووسال کی تعریف کے بعد گزشت ارداش محومت ر من کری دکارول کویتین ب کرفریتین شراف دوباد ایک انتال نظر در تماس مسید عمردواکوماکیاادراس ماحد کا مرداه معرد کردیا گائ کوریات میں سکھ سیاست کے مطالب میں برتی مالہ مسید علم نے ایک حوازن اقدام کے تحت عاصل ہوگی۔ سکھ مذہب اور دربار صاحب بیشے یا بچ سکھوں کے لئے ممل آزادی کے مطالبے برندرد یا لیکن کچھ عادول کے ذریمرکردگی رہے جی ان میں سے ایک عارا علی دن بعداس نے سموں کیلے علیمہ وطن کے حصول کی فت كم سريراه كولود بخود كيسا على موهاني وخرسي ويتواكورجه وشرياياجا فاقلك اس فرويرده مكومت يسيه سازباز كررمكي ہے اس شک دشہ کواس دقت مزید تقویت کی جب گزشتہ ماہ ل او مار المراب المرابي المرابي المرابي المرابي المراب ال کے عمدوں میداد ہوروار ہیں جبکہ کسی ایک کے یاس مجی لیاتواس کاردوائی سے مرف ایک ون ملے جسمیر

اکال تحت کا آن سی عصورتی عرات میں نے کرشتہ او روزااور اس کے مای بدی خاموثی کے ساتھ وربار صاحب نہ ہی مقالت کے سای استعال پر پائندی مائد کردی تھی ا ہے نگل گئے۔ ہم فیق دے وس دن تک اس مقدس سفاہ مدر بھی پائیارے مقرر کردی جی اور کوست مباوت کا دیر قابش رے اوران کے ساتھ مسلم جمز ہول میں ١٣٠ تناييد مكم بلك موكة ببكه منات والدفي مارتي لی جیکسٹ عاروں کے دوسرے کردپ کا المان بر درھک فرجوں کے سامنے جسیار ڈال دیا اس انسر کے دوروز سی نے کرر کماہے جو آزاد وطن نے حصول میں علیمائی بعد جسمب علی اور اس کے عامیوں نے دریاد صاحب پتدول کی جدوجد کی حای اور معاون سے اور تیمرے مروب سے روائل جونے کی کیوشش کی میکن بولیس فے اسین كالتلق مقره اكالى دل يارنى سے بے دربار صاحب كى زير حراست فيليا حسيبيرسنتي مي جيل سرب معبوط انتقاى مين مين فام الرورون ماصل ب سواكان ولي سه اكال تخت كانامود مرواه برج إن متلويمي فيل عل ول پارٹی تھا مناور ملیصکی بیند سکھ تیزل فریں ای ایٹ ہے جبکہ اس عدے کے کئے مریز حک ملین کا امیدوار ایمی سای مفاوات کے تحت دربار صاحب کے انظام کو این تک درین باوراس کےبارے میں مجد سر بتا ایا ایا۔ يتحدق يهند منصول ف مرتشدد عارودا حار

س سال بناب من تيرو سوس زائد افراد بلاك موسيك بين ین الاتوی اس فرس میکی جلے ریابے ماسکو نے اپنے تعربے میں کماکدام کے نے تیکیش بڑی جمان وال کابست بوا آدمیڈا کمٹھا کر لیابوکہ علاقہ کے اس کے لئے خطوبے میدمند بنماوس فی سال افرستاک ماتحدیر ایرانی د جماوی کو

لاشيل بقيہ . لائف جيك مس في عو ظاهر كرتى ي كد ملدا ولك بوااور

امر کی سفار تخلیتے

کارروائی کے چین نظر دنیا بحریس امریکی سفارت خانول کو

جو كه دقاعي اقتدام قفا_

کی مرورت پر زور ویا ہے۔ معرے وزیر فارجہ معمیت عدالجيدے تماك اس درد ناك واقعه ان تعارات كى عكالي بوتى يه فلي كالوك جن من كرب بوئيس والنز القلى مزاد عنواس الكل معاني فل كومرواري اس

بقيه ، وما كي توازل

فيدين اورام يك مّاع بمكتف كالخ تاربوط اران تعزيت كليفام بعجلب قاس المتاك واقدير اتوام متحدوس شريدا حجان كياب

سفار سخانہ کے ملتری آیا تھار شد منبراوران کے اہل خاندان کی لاشير بحى ل كن بير جور امة دئ باكستان جارب تصابح تنى في تا ياكم إلك موفي والول عن ٢٠ - يحت عن كي عمر ي دو ے بارہ سال کے درمیان تھیں اور نوشیج دوسال سے عم عمر ك يت اس ك علاده ١٥٩ مرد عمل كـ ١٥٥ اركان أود ٥٢ خِواتین بھی میارے میں سوار عقی الشوال کی الاش عمل آئی کے جتلى جماز في بحى ارادى محول كاساتود يااود طيارت كالمب سندرے نکالنے میں مدد کی ایرائی تملی ویٹین سے اعادی کارردائیاں دکھائی کئی ایجنی فیصلا یا کد مسافروں کاسلان مارردائیاں دکھائی کئی ایجنی فیصلا یا کد مسافروں کاسلان ملوں تک آبنائے برحری بھیلا ہوا ہے امریک کے خلاف ا يكشن من ايراني بحريد ك دوجوان جولاية مو مح تصافيس می بیایا گیاہ سافروں کالاشوں کے توب پانی میں تھرت موت ایانی بیلی ویون سے و کھائے مگے می سافر کے جم پر

كنت ازديزكا يروازت كنت جافوا في

خروار كرويا كياب كدوه حافلتي اقدالمت حريد مخت كروير سول طياره روات كر دياما اب وطاهر بكول ند كول مادية تو روثمامونای تعاانوں نے کماامر کی بحری جماز نے در اصل سول طيارے كو تلطى سے ايف النوج طيارو محد كرة تركرويا

كى كوجان يجلين كى مسلت تسمى ال سكى-

ك جانشين آيت الدحسين على ختقرى في دنيا بحرى اسلاى

عرب دوهمل

جرمني مي أيك إخبار في السندا كي وكالت كي 2م قرارو یا ہے۔ بتيه ريخن نس کر رہے ہم سب جانے ہیں کہ یہ ایک ٹریٹری ہے۔ نابم واقد بمن لموث تحفظنى كلاس كروذ فحرو ينسسينو كو

الوارس اطلاع سيد جائفا كدهياره سيدهاجيازكو آرباب مدريمن نے كماكريد ايا حادث حسكى تنيم موكلى -- اسول ایک سوال کے داب س کماکدار اعلی کی جوانی کاردوائی کےبارے علی سوے بغیر چارہ سیں۔ انہوں فياس واقعدكي كم مخبر ١٩٨١مك كارروائي المسكس مالكت ومسترد کیاجس می سودے اوشن نے کوریا کامسافر طیارہ مار كرا ياتفات النيس الواركي ميح جار ججر باره منت يرقوي سلامتي کے مشیر کولن یاویل نے میلی ار صور تحال کی اطلاع و کا تھی۔

كے لئے توب كاظرار كرتے بيل سريل كودر اعظم باب باك في اس جاء كن واقع كو يكون كى تلكى سے تعير كيا اور ملاک ہونے والول کے خاعرانوں سے بعدردی وتعریت کی۔

مایان کو دوارت فارجه فراینهان می وقع فابری که اس داند کو تلج کی کشیدگی می وسعت کا باعث مسی بند و یا جلے گادر عراق ایران تازم کے فیری پراس تعفید کی ضرورت ير زور وياائل كودير فارجه كولوانيدوني فاس واقد کے عمن میں ظلیم میں جگ کے لئے اقام عمدہ کے مطالبات كاحواله ويا- بالينزكي دزارت فارجه كر عمان فاس محيده مورت مال كاتنائى انوى اك واقد قرار واليرب مس شيد مسلمان براوري كربشا ورايراني ربنما آیت اللہ فی کے کالف آیت اللہ مسدی رومانی نے پیری میں اپنے لیک بیان میں اس واقد میں الوث ، عری کماغر کے اعظام کا اللہ کیا۔ مغربی استعالی معالم کیا۔ مغربی شام نے می امرکی اقدام کی ذمت کرتے ہوئے اسے مرود

کی اہم روازی مارشی ہوئی۔ الطبی مار کیسے وموس عبادل المت وتمع محد القريم أكي المرت بمن

> ضياءالحق میت کم از کم آنو یاکتانی طیارے کے ۱۹۰ساؤوں م

شامل منے ' جو ملیج میں امر کی فدمز کے ایران از کی از بس ۳۰۰ او گرائے جائے سے بلاک ہوئے۔ ایران کے صدر علی فائ كخنام ايك يعام من انمول ف كماك يدواقد جن مالات على جواره المتراني السوسة كراريك قابل ملا مت مات یں۔ صدرخیاہ نے کماکہ بم امرکی طومت پر دور دیتے ہیں کیوہ اس واقعہ کی تحل تحقیقات کراسنداور ان وگوں کو قوار

کہ ایک می استقبالیہ تقریب جو آج وال ہونے والی تھی ا پروکرام کے مطابق ہوگی کیان سفارتی عملہ کے ارکان کو حرید بنيه، ألى

ایی خوداک بی نمک اور شکر دونوں کا کمستیال کم ریں۔ ان ذات پر کھاورا حماد کریں۔ اسی بات نہ کس بو آپ جانے ہیں کہ آپ کو نیس کئی چاہ۔ چ<u>ے کنوس</u>۔

بريد وحش كرير- معولت كاديد ابتائي-

آب آج کی آفوالی بات یر پکو نروس روس کے لین اگر آپ ای نبان پر قاد رکھی کے ق من من مونے کی کوئی بات میں ہے۔ حقی خیالات کو

رج وزا

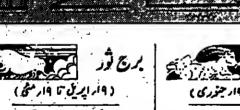
معمولى سے متعدى مرض كويمى تقراع ازندكرس وه كام يواب كرفيل شاب بونا باست استن حريد باجرد كري- آب والافتات يده كروش جرى في - كياة كم كري كوش كري- ليعكدار رويه ايتأكي

(17, 20 717, 200)

است کے بعد زیادہ مادی کا شکارتہ ہوتے دی۔ وش بولے کے بہت مواقع کس کے آہم الناير علمتن بوكرة بشوجاتي - تطست عي فيعلول تك ويخيف كريزكري اوداعواندف سهائي-

(۲۲ مولائ تا ۲۱ راگست) آب کے واج س بحث کرنے کار تیان رہے گا اس لئے برحم کی رای مفتر سے محتے کی کوشش كرير- أكر آب كو عفي كوشش كررم بي تو

(۲۲ر قومرة ا ۱۲ردسمير) آپ لیک ناظم به اسانی حاصل کر سیس مے۔ وحق کری کر فیلڈ کرنے می گلت ہے کام نہ ليل- وداورود مجى إلى نس بوت الى محت كالمح نياده خيال و تحس- احدال سے كام ليس-مانع ك يرول - العدول من كام لس-



است اور مادی ته موت وی - زیاده ی طلب شد

(- برمق تا - باربون)

درج مرطان

ہوشیاری ہے کام لیں۔ مرئ أسد

خيب بريش كرت رين كى معمل ناكاي برزياده



(۲۰۱رجوری تا ۱۱رودری ع ابی پرجنگی کواینے تک ی مصدر تھی۔ سمی تدلي يرويم مون كر بجائة آب شت طور وات نونگرلس - این ترکیر مرف ورمرف کامی کوملوی

ارى وت يال ال (۱۹۱رزدری تا ۱۹ر ماری)

كورميان آجائ ميرے كاملى رع کل ۱۳۵۰

برج دنو

نه د جافر من زياده متوجروي -

وتت ضالت كرية كري اورا في توايين لوبچاکر رکھی۔ اپنے فی مرائل پر آپ جس قلا وقت مرف كرناجاج بين وو أيكوميس أع كل الاكل كام دكري جو آب كادر آب كم ماتمي

(۲۰رمادی تا ۱۸۱۰ ایریل) آپ آن ایک ایاسٹار مل کرنٹیں کے جسنے عرصے آپ کورٹان کیابواقد اے ایک رائے دوست وابط فتمد بوف ي- برسكون ديك

خرر مال ایمنی کے مطابق لیسائے نتیج میں امر کی بتنی جازی کے ساتھ ساتھ سالسے ظیم کے باہر کی اتمام قبول پر اس امرک فائر تک سے امر انی مسافر عدارے کے اور کر اے جانے کو اس مردت واقع کرنا ہے کہ دو اپنی ان مرکز مسیل میں تھنیٹ وبشت كردى كى شرم ناك كارودائى قرارويا ب اور مطالبه كيا اكرين ادراكى كاروائيل سي ازرين وطاسقين كشيدكى طاقانی سندروطاقے تمام امرکی بحری حرید برحانے کے موجب بول اور مراق ایران جگ ش یجال اور فرقی اؤدل کو وائی لیا جائے۔ یہ تبرہ مرکاری شدت براکرنے کاسب یس دوارت فارجہ کے ایک بیشر خررمال ایکٹی نے کیا۔ دیگر عرب ممالک میں سے الجوائر المرقے کما کہ ایوان میں پاکستان کے فوق آنا ہی آئی آری کے نے چی اس واقد کی فرمت کی اور منظم آزادی فلسطین نے کیٹن میرارشد ان کی المید اور دودواں سال وزیل سب طیارے کے فلیج میں جاکرنے سے بلاک ہوگا۔ اس المتأك واقد كے نتیجے عمد کرا تی شر امر کی قوصل جزل اوی کرابل نے کماکد انسوں نے اعتبالیہ

نتریب منسون کر دی ہے جو آئ پوسفوالی تھی۔ اصول نے کماکہ اخیر امریکی مملہ کودی جانے والی سمی و مسمل کے بارے ا مع علم نسي ايم وليس زرائع كالمناب كد وضل طلق ك مع علم نسي ايم وليس زرائع كالمناب كد وضل طلق كل عمارت كم كروسيكورني اقدالت مخت كروسية كل ين-ملام آباد س امر کی مفارت خافے کے ایک تر عان نے کما

برداردے کی مقین کی گئے۔۔ في الركي كرونية ونكينو "كوخيارت كوشهو باركتے سا كدوا في شاعت كرا عاور احد تديل كرے تر عان ك مطابق أس كأكونى جواب فسيس ديا اليسبير وفي الإركورات بدل كر * اس علاقه كارخ كياجان ابراني طياره محراتها كه ارادی کارردائیں عربدد کی چی کش کرے وہ ای سندر کی صدیر موجود ما کرمدد کے لیے اس کی چی کش کا کوئی جاب میں دیا گیا ہوا بازی کے امرکی باہری کے لئے۔ بات معمد من مولی ہے کہ فیلی مرام کے کیا ہے دید ترین جلی جماز

دے اور ست رفدر ایر انی طیارے کو جلی طیار و کیل کر مجوبينها وجمونا ورتيزر فآربو آب-فلسطيني كجب كدر ميان ماده ترين معزول عصبغت مركي خاموش وث وث جوعار مني جك بندي كي صورت ش موجود تحي- مخرشتها ايد مویٰ کے ماتھوں نے شاہلاکمپ برقبعنہ کر کے فیال اوے فرائم کو جنسار والے مرجور کر دیا تھا آن کی جنروں کے بار مص وليس فينايا كم فريقين في أيك دومرب يرايك من فی راؤیو کے حماب سے کولد باری کی۔ فارنگ کے باعث بروت كي موائي از ي كوجلف والى مرك بقد كر وي

ے کی فن پہنا یاکداس کے ذوائیں نے چھ کھٹے کی مسلسل اڑائی س دعمن کے وس حفر بسیا سے Pakistani films all original لالى ما دراه ريايي استكنت يشباراكل هرايتم ريان) على عباد منها مماد **سۆپنى جمينوال** ريبابى مماند يوسىندان نيغا باكسنان فأوى كامام يرميط وراع دمتها ميس الصوت العامروبيذيو

Sout Al Amer Video

New Kheltan --- 4733437

سای معرین کے مطابق بعادن مکوست یہ جاتی ہے کہ ملاحیت سے عودم ہو چکا ہے اور حقیقت سے کہ اب محامد حمی نامیس مرشته سال در طرف کردیا۔

اليمانى انسوس ادررى وعم كالظماركيا مركك كوضاحت تعليم كراب انون في كماكريد واقد والل ایران گازد کے فوی فاتے کی ضرورت پر زور دیا ب على كودارت فارجد كماكه في سيرى فاقتى كا وث مواطلة كامن اوراحكام كالحفاكم كالمحث ي بيد بم اس كارروائي كالمست اور بالك بويد والول

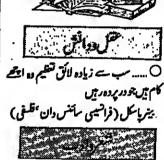
کاکیدافر بہتایا کرید فض لیدار انی تھا جرمز کے عامے لید پر دارکے کا الک باس افر کا فراد پرمز بردار کیٹ امران از کے فتر کے قریب واقع میں مین شاہد پرورید یک میران مرحد و مرحد ریبدوس این می مامد الدید پانی یو تکس اور شروات پیچانه آرا علی بب اس کاوفتر ملارے کی جادی ترون کے لئے ریڈاد مانیٹر نگ کر رہاتھا کین کے معلوم تھاکی چری گھٹول بدائس محض رائم قامت أوف والى ب شارف كماكم اس في الله فنس كوات والت وية وكماجس كالها باب اس وافتر على ارا كيا تعاليك وريسك ماياكم اس طیارے کے متحدد فیرابرانی مسافریدکرام کے مطابق

جملت اقدام کامناسب جواب دے گامرکی دفتر خارجہ کے ایدا مان س کما کیا ہے کہ امران کی جانب سے مکت اتقای امر کی ایر مرل کراوے نے کما کد امرکے کو ایران کے جاتی تصان پر افوس ہے مرفیجیں فیوں کے کمایژد پر اپنے جازون اور على حفاظت كى دمدارى اور زياده يده كىب أيك طرف وعلاقه يس فوق ايكش مورما تعااور ودميرى طرف

بهربان ادروع فران واللي بمراس مخص ہے بدا طالم کون ہو گا جس



حعرت ابو ہرمرہ ہیان کرتے ہیں کہ رسول



اگر شرر ہے تو بھڑے 'جو پھول ہے تو <u>کھل</u>ے طرح طرح کی طلب تیرے رتک لب سے ہے فيض احرفيض

جنك عظيم دوم من برطانيه سے تعلقات لوڑ ۱۹۳۳ء.... روی محاذ پر جنگ عظیم دوم میں جرمنی کا حملہ ' کرسک کی اڑائی سے شروع

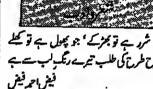
200 کوئی رینار کے مقالبے میں غیر مکی











١٨٥٠ء قرانس في الجرائر مرحمله كر ك ١٩٨٠ عيد فرانس من ويح كى حكومت في

1909ء مدرسويكار توفي اندونيشياكي ٤٤٠ه اع وسطى افريقي ملك رواعدًا عن فوج ۵۱۹ء کے دردے جائز 'پرال کے يالج صدسال تسلط كيعد آزا ومو كيا-عده اء ياكتان من فرج ن بغير خوان

كرىسيول كى قيت حسب ذيل رى -با کستانی رویے (فی ہزار) ۵۰- ۵۱ بحارتي دوي (النجار) محمد عا سرى نظاروپ (نىجار) م فليأخي پييو (في بزار) ۴۸۵ - ۱۳ امر کی داله (فی بزار) ۲۸۰ - ۲۸۲ يرطانوي ياؤنذ (فيجار) ۲۳۰-۲۸۰ بحر في وينار (في نبار) ١٩٠٠ ٢٠ الارات درتم (في بزار) ٩٠٠- ٢٦

٠٠_ ۷ افتتاحی اعلان ٥١ - ۷ تلادت قر آن کریم ۱۰ ۷ بهترین قبل ۱۷ نه برد کرام کا

URDU

دنیا بھر میں امریکی سفار تخانوں کوچو کنار ہے کا حکم دے ویا گیا المناك مانحد كي ومد داري امران بريهي عائد مِعيقَ ہے جو يتني جواانجائے من اور مُلفني سے بوا الا يُرمل كر اوے كمناب كاس مادد كرار على أيمي كل اس الم سوال كالم بيل ي يون كراران كو على قاكر اس ماد عي أيراني لور

لمائے کی تباعی اور ہلاکت نمینوی ہے

یے گناہ مُسافزوں کا قتل عام

منامہ ۔ سہر جولائی (ایجنسیز) امران سنے دھمکی دی ہے

كدوه اسية مسافريد وارطيار عدى تباعى اور ٩٨ ما فرادي بلاكت

کا تظام لے گاہے کرشتردور فی من ایرانی اور امریکی حرب

کی جمزوں کے دوران امرکی عری جماز کے میرائل ہے مار

كرايا كياتفا كزشتروذ كالناك ماخدير تبعره كرت بوك

ريديو تران ف كماكدام يكسف يكناه اود مصوم لوكول كا

خون مما كر مولتاك يرم كار تكاب كياسيادراس جرم كاس

اعازی اعلم لیاجائے گاریو فی مرورامک شاوت کے

لے تاریب اور ہم شاوت کی اسلای دوا یات کور قراد رکھے

موے اس بعام کے لئے کمی قربانی سے درائے میں کریں کے

ایران محے وزیراعظم حسین موسوی فے اس الناک ساتھ ہ

يه غلطى نهيى بلكه جَادِعيّت.

مناسب وقبت بي جواب ديايت المُسكّ

وافتتن - سرجولاني (رائش) ايران ي جانب مكن المرحداس ماخرى عمل تحقيقات كرائ كاسركي البرزن كالمراد دري كارار مادف ي دروارق ايران وجيها يد سفادات كرو كتاريخ كالمحم در ويا باور حفاقتي الدالمة المجاب نس ل سكاب كدامريك كابنو كن جهاز يوالس الس امر کی تحرید سی معرف موری میں توسل طیارے کوروازی تف كرد يخ يجين امريك ظام وسواس التي معري وينسيزجو كم يدير تن واوارستم علي المائت كالدوي كي آبم الدائل علم المدال الله المائل ماديرك والمراك والمراك والمراك والمراك ماديرك والمراك والمرك والمراك والمراك والمراك والمراك والمراك والمرك والمرك والمرك والمرك والمر عائد موق ب كيل كريد مب مجوانيا في مل العلى مع مواود الرياكام داجائت يض أف ال محير تما أي مراروكم

انتاى كاردوائ كريش فطرونيا بحرش امركى سفار تحاتول اور

الاردلينده ١١٠٠ممل ٥ مولائي ٨٨٥١٥- چيت ايدني و احترب رالله

مشرق وعلى من شائع بولے والا ميسلا أردوا خيار

ملك بھميں تين رفزه سوگ منانے كاعلان ، امريكہ كو دهشت كردى تے ندارى بېڭىنا بۇ يى كے : و دريرا عنظم موسوى كا اعسلان

تعديد ما در المارك موال الماداع - اكان كي المراد من المداد المراد
طيار مين شررنيوانه ، جغيرسكيون مين آند پانسٽاني ، آڻيد بھارتي ، بانده اماراتي ، ايک اطابوي وافقاني ، چڻ بوگوسسلاوي اور دوڪو يٽي شاملهجي،

ماسكو- سر جولائي (الكيسيز) سوعت يوسن في اراني مسافر طیارہ ار کرائے کے اس کی اقدام کی تحت القاظ عل خدمت کرتے ہوئے اسے دائشتہ کل عام کے حزاد ف قرار دیا ے اور اس حمن میں امریک کی تمام وضاحتیں اور استدلال سترد کردیے میں اسکور فریوے سانحدی تبرہ کرتے ہوئے موعت معر الكريدر فيون ن كماك يرسوم محافل مام ب سوءت خروسال الحبني آس كے مطابق سوءت محم الربك يرزود دياكسوه اب جنكى جهاز فرى طور يرفلجس ثكال کے کیل کداس ساتھ کی تمام تذهدواری امرکی سامران بر باقىدوسر يصنحه

طیارے کاواقعہ خلیجی جنگ کے خاتھے کی منرورت پر زور دیتاہے ا

دوی از بدش برابرانی طیارے کیسانسے عمایا کسٹو کان کے سوکوارا اور و ترایس

کویت اورود سرے عرب ممالک کا ایر انی طیارہ مار گرائے جانے پر افسوس کا ظہار کوے مربوان (کونا) کوے سے اس افوس اک فر إ سلامتي واستحکام فعيب دوور مال كے عوام كيلي اس كويقى ي مر مدے كا عليد كيا ي من اوان كالك مسافر عاليا التحد يونانسنيد ويلى الزيم معابل معرف پر سرت مدت المحال المح

ار انی طیارے کاواقعہ قابل تفیم

حادثہ ہے 'ریکن

وافتکن - سر جوانی (یب) امری صدر رونالد ریکن نے آن کماب که امری دری کاسافرد وار طیاره مار

كراناليك قاتل فعم مادة بركمية وأميرى لينذب الإبلي

ك ساته والبي رمدون كماك وواس اليدكو كمناكريش

ينے والے ابرائي طيارے على موجود مسافرول كے نامول كى فرست جادى كى ب خرول عرفنا ياكراب كسد نعيس

بر آمدگ جلیک بیران ش۸۳ فیرطکیوں کی بیں جن شرا آخھ

رِ الْي طِيازِ بِ كَي تِاي مُخْلِحِ مِينِ مسلس كَشَدِيًّ كَا َ

مادول اور ام الل جعلى كنشيون على تحريص بورى تص - كوت في الل عكومت وام ادر جان سي الحد وحو

بینے والے سافروں کے رشتہ وارول سے تعربت کا اظمار

كرت بوئ كماكريه الم نأك واقعه علاقے بي تلل كے

ساته موجود كشيه صورت حال كالمستجب جس عريد

ايساندوهناك واتعات كاخطره بوسككب كويت فايل

كى كددد مسلمان بمسايد ملوى أيران ادد عراق ك درميان

جاری جگ کے جلد فاتمہ کیلئے تمام سطوں برک جانے دانی

لوسشول کو دد کتا کردیا جانا جائے آگہ اس اہم علاقے کو

امر کی جرید کے باتھوں ار انی مسافر طیارے کی تبائی پرعالمی روعمل

نے یارک - سرجولائی (اب) ونیا بحرے ممالک کا ایرانی عوام امریکه کے خلاف المامي كو علي رايراتي مسافر طياره بيس ير ١٩٩٠ فراد موجود جنگ میں شامل ہوجائیں محمینی يقد امركي بحريد كياتمول اركرات مان كاواته مراق امران چگ کے فاتے کی ضرورت م دور وعاہے۔ برطانیہ

كوسياء معد جوال (راكم) اميان كريتما أيت الله فامرك كاس موقف ي ماءت كى يكريوات معظ كاحتى استبال كررى هي الداس امريني جلّ جلّت في في في الداس جس فام ان کی اثر ہی رہ اثر کیا اطیارے کو دھ دہنے کے استفیدی سے نتاف عمل جگ سے اثال ، وہای انسون ف الله خروار كيا تما كي وي في في الله الله على في من كرت الماكد بم مب كوامريك اوراس من والتي في فال ك فلاف ہوستہ علاقہ میں بیری طاقتوں کی فرق عاضلت کے خاتے کا پری بیانے پیٹل کے لئے کا زوار کارٹ کر دیا ہے اور اُن مطالہ کیلیے۔ برطانوی وزیر اعظم ار کرمی جیدے کملیے ک

انی سانحہ پر صدر ضاءالحق کی طرف ہے ندمت اور افسوس کا ظرفا

كرا جي من امر كي تونسل خالے كاستقباليه منسوخ "مفانتي اقدامات بخت كردييّے كئے اسلام آباد - سرجوانی (رائش) صعد یاکنتان محد نسیاء والك بوت والع السناني ديمارتي بالتدك التى ئىلى رامرك كى اتول ارائى ساز طار ما در كرات بالتى الركات كوسيار سر جواد في (اب) ايران كى مركاري خررسال ایمنی نے انار کو تلیس اس کی جنل جازے میرائل کا نشانہ

اس واتعدى دمت كى ب- تران يس اكتان كونى التى اران نے دی کے لئے پردازیں مطل کر دیں

جائے کی کرائی میں اُتی رہائی گاہ مد تعقق یا ایم آروی کی۔ مرکزی سیلی کے اجلاس کی تفصیلات بیان کرتے ہوئے

الكلينة كركث بورد كمامت

عمران خان کی پیشی

ر کانسسند خانی کیاب ش تقید کرنے بر مست اور میں کانسسند خانی کیاب ش تقید کرنے بر مست اور

موی کر کت بورڈ نے پاکستان کی کر کٹ ٹیم کے کہتان

عمان قان کودایت کی ہے کا وہ اورڈ کے سامنے پیش بول

عران خان نے بورڈ کے اس نیلے پر حرت کا ظمار کیا ہے اور

كملب كدان كى كماب شراكم كنابات نس ب والكلينة

کے ورڈیا ایسیا ٹر کانسٹنٹ کی تکلیف کا بامث پن

على بويورؤ كرتر بمان في كماس كدوه عمران مح خلاف

ا کی مفتداین اجلاس میں ماحت کریں کے اس وقت تک

کے لئے سنگس کاؤنٹی کوجال عمران خان کھلتے ہیں ان کی کائب فروخت کرنے کی مماضت کردی گئے ہے۔

الندن _ ٣٠ يولائي (راكر) الكيند ك نيست ابسها نو

ياكستاني "النو بعارتي ويوكوملادي ودايك اطالوى باشتده ي المساني الشحول كيام حسية بل ير-وی ۔ سمر جولائی (رائش) ایران نے امری جنگی جماز حرار شد تران کے اکسانی سفار تخاندیں بحری وضائی کے سافر طیارہ مار کرائے کے بور آبنائے برحر کے یار وی الاش تقويد ارشد عارف ارشد الريد ارشد محرباة کے لئے اپنی تمام پردازیں معلل کر دی میں ایران ائر لائنز الدين "احسان فسرداد بعارتي باشتعط عن عريز الحن عرف" كالكر عان في كماك بند عاس عدى كي مواري ادم على وجديع في تناجرت على معطيع في عكرنام سات ير جواس ائر بس كاروث قاا فصار كرايا كياروك وي كي بي اور انزلائز نے بیری میں شرازے دی سے لئے رواز پہلے ای منسون کر دی تھی رياناراؤ ارام كران او كلا (بيد) كلينالو كلا (يي) اور (او كلا ير) شال ين-

ایران میں پاکستان کے ملٹری اتاشی اوراهسلیم کی لاش بھی میلاکستی المسلك موت الول ين ١٥١مرد ، ١ ارسيح اور ١٥ رواتين مقب كالتون ك شكرت اورسامان ميلون تك آبتات هريز ميان يهيلا هِفُ اسْجَ كوييا مهر حوالل (ايخسيز) ارواني حكام في كما ي كم ماين جن افراد كى الشيل في بران ين الد بعارتي الله گزشته دوز طیارے کے المتاک واقعہ میں ہاک بور نے والے المتان ابر والداراتی اکیا اطالوی ایک افعانی میر واکر ملاوی ۱۹۸۸ مسافروں میں سے ۱۹۸۸ کی اشین مستدرے فکال کی گئی الدور کوئی میں ایکنی نے بتایا کہ کرد کے میں میں میں اس اس ا میں جن میں ۲۸ فیر کلی افراد می شامل میں یہ الشمی الرکنی الشمین ملاش کر دھ بیر ایمی مست میرا مرانی ابق میرائل سے تباہ ہونے والے طیارے کے کرول میں ہے طویل جدو تھ کے بعد ثانی کئی ایران کی خرر مال ایجنی ين جن كى لاشيس مس مل سكى بين اران عن باكتاني تج اِنوں نے یہ میں بنایا کہ وہ کس ملک کو اس سانحہ کاؤمہ منیا۔ سر جولائی (اب) اقیام تھے کے سکرزی جول دار کردائے یں ان کایہ بیان اقام حمد کے رعان نے برء كرسايا بس على كونيلار فاقام حمدي مرانی سفیرے ملاقات کی تھی اور انسی ارانی مطالبات کی

بدر در برون کوندار کے کاب کر امری جی جازی جادز بروزوی کوندار کے کاب کر امری جی جازی فارنگ سے ایوان کے سافر دوار طیار سے کی جازی المام تنظی ب حراس سانحه كي دسواري كاسوال بعي نظراء و دسي كيا جالولت استاك محقرمان مسكرتري جزلت كماءاس سلسلس ام ان اورام مكدود توليات رابله قائم د مح موسة میں اور اس سافر کوجو کہ بیغابر مظلی دکھائی ویا ہے کا ذرت کے افر دشن دو سکتا اور اگر اس خم کے دائقہ کا اعاد ورد کتا محصود ہے تو در داری کے سوال کو نظر ایراز نسس کیا جاسکا

د ماعی تو از آکیویسیا

بلاك مونوا للك فض كالاش دي آب تورى ب

جنوني كوريافي اران من ريفائنرى كى

تغير بنذكردي

سيل - سر يولان (اب) جنوبي كوريان كمن ذيل

اومرز نے آن يمال اطلان كيا ب كدو اوران مي كيس

مظائري في الميركا كامردك كروبال موجود تمام جارسوكود ياكي

باشدول کو دائی بلادی ہے۔ کمپنی نے یہ فیملہ رہائٹری ہے عراق کے قدائی مط کے بعد کیاہے جس کے تیجیش اس کے بارہ افراد بلاک اور ۳۵ زخی ہو تھے۔

شخصياح دمثق ببنج محت

دمشق م رخوال اكرنا إكرت كيف اثب وزير معظم اور

زر مادجه في مباح الاحمد آن بقواد ك مقردود يرشام

يشيح اور صدر حافظ الاسدكواعلى معنرت امير كويت كايعام

يني ياني آمد ك موقع واخباري فما يحدول كوالمون سقتا ي

کویدیا مالیہ مرب صور تمال اللہ علی مسلے المان کی مور تمال اور دونوں سول کے ایمی امور کے مسلی ب

منامد سمر (عولائی) وئ كريس ملاقديس واقع ار ان ائز کے وفتر کے ملت میں تو در جنوں لوگ مار میں مرے و مرے میں اسے بیلی ورود میں وت اور گراہے مانے والے امریق سافر طیارے کی تیرے کے چے دیکار کر رہے تھے کر کیک تھیں انگل اپنے حواس کو آ دکھائی دیتا تھاجی کے خاتران کے کیارہ افراد اے داخ مفارقت و معجن شاس كى يوى آخر يك يوى كا بمالی اور اس کی بیری شال سے جو اس طیارے پروی آ رسیسے جو لیک امری کردند ترکے زشن سے فعداد عی مار فوالم مراكل كانتازة كيدوهاك يمن ر في من ما كرا و المراز الن بوال و واس مكذ بو كر مجى تحي اور مجى ستون كى طرف جارا اوراس سه ايتامروس عالم الدودة ك تعميل ليك شابد فنون بالل جست حمد وبالرات على دابلا قائم كما كماس يتا ياكه والسيد واس كويكاتماس شايدة ميوجازواني ۔ ہاقیدوسرےمفحہیر

مطابق جائف چينس آف ساف کے چينون الد مول وايم ١٠ ووليك والاسر ملك لزا كالمياره بي وجاز تكن يراكل الفلن كالل اومات ونيسينزجس كا مريده كوتين باقىدوسىك صقعه پر

مسافرار ان کی جنگی ہوس کی جینٹ

چره مستح بین مرجاوی

ایھتر - سرجوانی (یبا) جلاوطن ایرانی ریشا سعودرجادی نے جواران کے باقی کردیت کلیدین علی ک

كماك مساقر طياره ايران كي الى جيلى بوس كي جيشت وجراما

امريك كامديد ترين جلى جماز أجوحساس الكثرانك الات ست ليناير يجم ك كم د لاد وال سافروداد كرود كاكمنت كركونتم ونيسينز كوالي الكرفك والملك من والمارا من المنظمة في المن الموالية والمراس المناسب من المنطق المناه والمنطق المناه الف والدواي عدادك المدرة برن ايرن عدايد الم کیاان کا کمناہے کہ دائے طور پراستاطی قرابرے متعلق کوئی فرد گذاشت میل ب جن کامتعد ایس سی مادن سے باؤ نے طیارے گووار تنگ کے امریکی موقف کی حمایت کر دی

روم - سار جولائي (رائش) عليم ساليك اطالوي قريكيث كا اسرول في المركى خروف كى تعديق كى ب كدار كرائے جانے والے امراتی مسافر طیارے نے متعدد بار خبروار كعباتير وابسس وياتها ورايخ تعالى دوش مثاءوا و کھائی دیا تھا تی کی وزارت جرب کے لیک تر عان نے کما کہ راؤار اسكرين كامثلوه كرف الحاضرول فيها كالطيام المرروين اور وزاد من رجين كما يك كرافي طاره مار المراسك المراقي طاره مار المراسك المرا م ، جو طبیعی جمازوں کی مرانی کی دیوٹی رہے ، موجود افسرول ہے۔ انہوں نے اس تاہ کن واقعہ کی خرمت کی اور اس میں

لت مضوص برتر على في كماك اطالوى فريكيث اليسيدو باتی دو سرے سفحہ ہد اواک ہونے والوں کے قاترانوں سے اظمار تعربے کیا = " xi-2 chle

ساوں عصر سام بد المحمد الد مظاہروں کے بیل خلاف قسلینیں کے متی محمد الد مظاہروں کے بیل نظر متیوند معن کنارے کے تمام اسکول بند کردیے ہیں۔ معنی کنارے کے اسرائیل فتی کور زمر کیڈر جمل شسکی

٨ ياكستاني بنگله ديش كي جيل ميس

اسكاك اجعى وساويات برسفركرت كالوام عي المد

کہ ان اڑا اے کے تحت تقریباً ایک بزار تین سر فیر کلی کر فار

وْھاك - سىرجوللىل (رائش) بىلسدىكى جىلول ش

م اردی کے حب لاس میں انتخابی حکمت عملی پرانف تن رانے

مريك ميس شامل جاعتين جلدا تخابات كياي عواى دايطه كي مهم شروع كرميسيكى كراني- ١٠٠ بواني (عرب نانسيز ريارت التحريك | يألمتان بيلزياري كي رجماب تطريعنو في الراس الرير ائے بحالی جمعوریت (ایم آر وی) کی ایم کینو سمتی ک ا بغی انقاق رائے ہو کہاہے کہ آئدہ تحریب کے آم میادی | فیسنے نویار نیوں کے ابھی مضورے سے سے جائیں کے اس مقصد تلومت پر جلد از جلد استخابات کرانے اور استخابات کی مقصد تلومت پر جلد از جلد استخابات کرانے اور استخابات کی علاوو تحریک میں شامل پارٹیاں ویں روز کے اندر این تحقظ روز انشتول كالاراء بما أثيز يلتوسين ومطل مريد وأجلاس میں اس درم کا ظهار کیا گیا کہ تھی استخابات کے بعد انعقاد کے سلنے مقوم سے پر افااور جدوجہ جاری رحمی ٹی أليا كبياب اس منصوبه ميلينه فقايب عواتي رابط في متم شروب في

ا يُرك نے وسلدن فائل جيت ليا لندن - سر بولائی (دائش) مویدن کے سٹیفن ایروگ نے معنی برحی کے بودس بکر کو برا کر مرودل کا منگل وسیلان قائل جیت لیا کل بارش کی دجہ سے کمیل التي كرد إكراتها كرآن مى بارش كما عث كميل الجرا شروع بولايزوك سفيه مقابله - ٢ -٢٠٢ - ٢٠ - ٢٠ ٣ - ١٩ ور۴ - ١ يسيميت ليك

اج کٹ

الجرائرى عرب مريداه كانفرنس يتل فلسطيني مركك كي خرول كوعالى ريس من تمايان طورير شائع کیا جانا تما مگر سریرای کانفرنس کے بعد ميهوني رابيكتره في اثروياكه يصيب تحريك ورامل عروں اور اسرائل کے در میان جگ ہے جبکہ حقیقت یہ ہے کہ حالیہ تحریک حالمتاً فلطيني عوام كى ميسوب كے خلاف يمشب جارى جدوجد كاحمد بعاراامل متعديه مونا جائے کہ تھائن کا مجے رن منین کرتے رہیں ماکہ فلطین موام کی تحریک کے من میں عالمی پریس کے جدروانہ منبات کا سلسل يرقرارد ہے۔

بیتمرداز پورٹ پرسیکورٹی سخت کر دی گئی

فرست چین کی تھی جس می کما کیا تھا کہ امریکہ ان فیق

افرول پر مقدم چلائے ہواس ساتھ کے در دار ہیں جائی د ان تقدان کی طائی کی جائے اور میں سامر کی دری تھوں کو دائیں بال لیاجائے سکر فری جزل نے کما کہ ان مشکل حالات

يسطاق كامن والحكام كفاطر مروقل كاوامن بالحد

مريعو زناجات

لندن۔ سر جوائی (کونا) لندن کے اثر بورث بیترو کی سکورٹی سخت تر کر دی محی ہے بیاقدام امریکی اثر الائنز کے طيار عير تمل ك خلاف مكذ التقاى كادروا في كي فركا كياب يوكيس في ونيا كاس معروف ترين موالى اوع ير قرین قیاس ممانوں کے تھا کے لئے اڑ لائنیوں اور اڑ مری یا اس این می این این این اور اس کی اداف پر در در کام ب در ابط قائم کرد کے میں ادد اس کی اداف پر خصوصی تو دی جادی ہے چھرد اثر پیدٹ سیکورٹی کے ایک تر جمان نے کملی تصویل عالے ہے اجتماعہ کیا

میں زیادہ تعداد موروں اور بھیل کے ۔ فیل اور کر بہنا میں اور اور اور کر بہت کے منتجے میں کمبوؤ یا میں جلد اسمن قائم ہو جائے گا امر موقت کے مامیں اور اور موی نے ماتیوں کے استعمال کا معتبال معتبال محتبال محتبال محتبال کے درائے قارحہ کی کانفرنس میں تقادیم اور میں کانفرنس میں تقادیم اور میں کانفرنس میں تقادیم اور میں کانفرنس میں تقادیم کانفرنس میں کانفرنس میں تقادیم کانفرنس میں کانفرنس میں کانفرنس میں کانفرنس میں تقادیم کانفرنس میں کانفرنس کی کانفرنس میں کانفرنس کی کانفرنس میں کانفرنس کی کانفرنس کے میں کانفرنس کی کانفرنس کے کانفرنس کی کانفرنس کانفرنس کی کانف

م موسی کیا ہے۔

يكاك - سرعولاني (ب) قالى اين كوزير اصم الكافرنس عن شرك وزرائ خارج في وزياعظم يم يكي آئد كرة موع دعد عمر زور دياب كدد جوب مثرق الیاه کے ماطوں کی طرف صاحوں عدمی بولی محتول معدد عدر و عد جوب شرق الیانی ممالک کی او عظیم الثيان من قبل لبند الايخيا اعدوجيا مومالي عبان اور ملار کے طوں پر مشمل ہے۔ درس الله ما ایکا ہے کہ اقیام خورہ کے تصوصی فرائدے در فعالدین نے گزشتہ سفتے ہند مین کادورہ کر کے کموڈ یا کے فائے کو تھم کرنے کے منطف وعتام كبوؤ يالود لاوس كرينمان كواتام متحده

تامل باغیوں سے جھڑوں میں جار بھارتی فوجی ہا ک ہو گئے مختلف حملوں میں جارا تھا اپنے د' دوشمری ' پولیس کی ددعور تھی ادر حکمران یارٹی کے تین صامی بلاک کولیوں سر جدلائی (رائش) آبل یافیوں کے تال میں ہونے دانی ایک جھڑپ میں بھی لیک جمارتی فرق اور ایک

سرق من لكاش إي حط ك دوران بعارتي اسن فين ك ابتى بائ باك بواتما- شال مغربي علاق كم شرول في مح خر تن سابيس اود وه شرويل كوين عي ايك يج بحى شال ب دى يه كدايك افى كروب ، أن الني إيك قالف أل بانك كرويا بيد بعلم في بالى كميش كي أيك ترجمان في دو الكروب كدوا تعاليد دل كوبلاك كرويا - جول مرى الكاشر بوت مرویا ہے۔ بعدی ہی سے میں میں استان کے اور استان کے استان میں استان کی استان کی استان کی استان کی میں استان کے استان کی استان کار کی استان کار کی استان باك بوك يي - عال ملح على الل الحيل اود بعادي الاكت كاز عواد ماركسسك عاى عاد آزادى كراد وہیں کے در میان لیک اور مسلح بحزب میں دو حرمہ بعادت اور مری لگا کے در میان ہونے فری اور ددیا فی بلاک موعیس تر عمان خاتین کے مطابق اوالے امن کے مطاب کے ظاف ہے

یم تنسولانونڈا نے آج جیب مثرق ایماء کا درائے تاریخ مای حکومت کود میان سفاد اگرات کر سیس کمرویا کا سل جادی رامن طرفے ے حل ہوجائے گا۔ مالات کافونی کے افتتاعی اجلاس سے خطاب کرتے ہوئے قبائی وزیر اعظم فیتایا کدید اگرات نومالدیرانی چک خم کرے عظم عن لك يائيلر امن أور خوشهاني كي بنياد والس كي عالمي فنبال كب امريكه من بوكا

زيروق - سرجولائي (رائش) انتريش فث يال ایوی ایش نے اطان کیا ہے کہ ۱۹۹۳ء میں فٹ بال کے مالمی کپ کے مقابلے امریکہ علی منعقد موں کے براز کی اور مرائش في المعادث والدائن مقابول كي ميزني ک و یکش کا تھی لین ایوی النان کی مجلس عالم سے اسے اجلاس مام كے من من فيطرد إي-

ميكسيكو كامتاز الوزيش رسمللاك میکیو- سرجالائی (رائش) میکیو کے مناز اوزیش رہنمااور مدارتی اسیدار کی استخابی مم کے انجارج ک آج يمال كل المركز بلاك كر ويأكيل بيشيكوش بديد و مدارق التعاب موربي-

عرفات محصاميول اور فالفين كى الراقي من ٥٠ را حرادهم الله زهي ایران کی شال مغربی سرحدیر عراقی توپوں کی گولہ باری تاذہ ترینت صود مقال پرعنود کرنے کے لیے عرفاست۔ لیبیا پہسنج سکنے بروت - سر بولائی (ایجنسیز) بروت کے بن الر افزاد بلاک اور عاد خی بو محد فسطین نمیوں کی ازائی ش اجذ کے فلطینی ماہر کے پی حرف فلطینی کرویوں کے كيديا- مرجولائي (رائش امران ن آج الزام لكايا درمیان فورز جمريل ش پاکس ے دائد افراد بلاك اور درميان فورز جمريل ش باكس ك دائد الله

ے کہ حواف سفاس کے شال مطمیٰ عرصہ کے شرمور شے ہو دور او آبان سے باری محقق بحک کولد باری کر کے ووا آواد کو باک اور کیارہ کو ذری کر دیا۔ ایر ان خور مال ایجنی کے میان کے مطابق اس کولہ باری سے بارہ مرمدی وصلت یمی حاثر موية ين اوركى شرى بلاك موية بين أيم ان كي تعداد د حلے تک فائریک میل دی۔ فریقین نے اوائی میں تیب طاع ایر کون داکل اور عدلی مشین کوئل کیاستال کیا مسيمتاني گي-شاه حسين يغداد جينج محنئ مس مراز مرجاس قراوي باكت بازخى موسدى اطلاع لى ب كرايتانى وكس كزرائع كاكمناب كرجمزون عن ٢١

مان - سرجوانی (کوما) ارون کےشاہ حسین عراق كركارى دورير أج انتداد ردائه و كاجهال ووص مدام مسين يدك كي مور تمال برات يوت كري ك

كلان كرق تك كميل معل ١- [

شلا سر عولا في (رائش) امر كي سفار تخلف كم ملي المحت ان ي الكلينذ كوانتكزى فكست كاسامنا الجيئر - سرجولائي (رائش) الكيند اور ديست اعريز کے درمیان تیرے ٹیٹ کا کے چے تھ دوز آفری خری است میں انگلینڈ کے ای دو مری انگلیس اس و بنائے تھے اوراس ٢ - كملازي أوك مو يح شاس ي كل ديب اع ناست و کول کے تصال پر ۱۸۸ در داکرا کی انگر

دم كرنے كاملان كرو الله الكيند كوانكر كا كست يخ ك لي المرود وكارين آن بارش كادج

منیلامیں امریکی سفار تخانے کے سامنے مظاہرہ میوں کے دھاکے كيونست جهايه ارول فالناني حقوق كركول كفاف حملول كالتقام لين كاوهمكى ديدى

ائی بازد کے پانچ بزارے زائد افراد کے مظاہرے کے دوران بول كم كي دعا كم بوئ ، حق مي كم اوكم بن يولسي دار زمی بور فرین روحای کی قیادت کا نوکسیور ايك دك كردب عق ادراس س اليس بادو كم فتر كادب مر كمد مع - دعا كم اس وقت مودع بوري مب مظامون امركى سفار تخلف كالك المركوظ بأتن عي قاتم امركى فتى اؤے مالی کرنے کالک علاحی وائس دے بیجے تے و اک رے ماں رے میں اس کے اور اس مرابط کا تھے کے کرے ہوئے در کول کے تھے والی پر سطے کا تھے

ا بن جن من مادر مادل المادي و منظل الماري العالم المادري المادري العالم المادري العالم المادري العالم المادري المادري العالم المادري الماد

مربون كاسكول يافح ماه كى يندش كيد كرشته ادى دياره

کولے کے تھے۔ مریز نے اشار فایوں کو بتایا کہ طلباہ

کاسل می والے کی بجائے توک می حد لیے میں فق ورائے ایا کہ آج می مفرق کارے کے متعدد شروال الد

تمیوں میں فلسطینی حوام کی اسرائیلی قیند کے ظاف تحریک

جاري رى اورسب يرتشرومظامره بيت الم ير بواجمال

امرائل فوجوں نے مظاہران کو حضر کرنے کے لئے آنسو

ميدانسي كرب كعدائي كفلاف متحدد فلطيني شرول عس مظاهر اوراحتجاج

القدس - سرجولاتی (ایجسیز) امرائیل نے حرز نے تایا کہ معرفی کنارے کے ۱۳۰۰ اسکولیں سے تقریباً مسلمانیں کے مقدس مقام ممبر انسی کے قریب کھوائی کے تین لاکھ طلباء تین روز تک کلاسط ایس جاسکیں گئے۔

المعتب في المعتبر من واطلب آن المعيث كتال المين استنال وطلب نه بنا كاره مجاله في ك فرب

جى كى بدر مظامر ك إلى بر مجراؤ كرت والم مستراو كى وري اناه قليائن كى مدر أكبزت أن خردار كياب كم انساني

بنظر دیش میں بس در بایس کر گئی وْماك - سرجولاني (رائش جنوبي بكليديش عي سافرول سے بحری ہوئی آیک اس آن دریاش جاکری جس سے جیم میں آیک موافراد کے دوب جانے کا تعلوہ فاہر کیا گیا راجوارون کاسرکاری دورہ کریں کے

علن - سر بولائي (كونا) بمارتي وذي المثلم راجو گاء می ا بولائی کوارون کے چار روزہ سر کاری دورہ شرور كري مح اردني مكومت كرايك اعلان ك مطابق اس الديد على داجو كار مي اعلى ادوني حكم عد مثر قد على كا مور تمال بین الاتوای امن کافرنس کے انتقاد کے طریقوں بر بت جيت كرنے كے علاوہ كل عالى مسائل بر جاول خيالات

ROUNDUP

Montreal outclass Atlanta

NEW YORK, July 4, (AP): Montreal's John Dopson came up one out short of his first Major League shutout — and a place in the record books.

The Montreal right-hander lost what would have been a history-making 14-hit shutout yes-terday on Dion James' two-out, two-run single in the top of the minth. Andy McGaffigan relieved and struck out Dale Murphy to end the game as the Expos beat Atlanta Braves 9-2.

It's a shame that I couldn't finish the game but I just ran out of gas," Dopson said. "I started feeling tired in the seventh, but I thought I had enough to get myself through." The Expos did everything pos-

sible to help Dopson. They tur-ned three double plays and prevented a run in the bottom of the ninth when right fielder Mitch Webster made a running over-the-shoulder catch on a drive by Ron Gant.

Dopson, 2-5, walkeld one and struck ont there as he won for the first time since May 18. Mets 5, Astros 0

Sid Fernandez had httle trouhle with the Astros, allowing only two hits and striking out 12 to hand Nolan Ryan his fifth straight loss. Nolan Ryan, 5-7, failed for the seventh time in a bid to record his 100th victory with Houston.

Reds 3, Phillies 2 Danny Jackson pitched a three-hitter to beat Philadelphia for the third time this season and Eric Davis doubled in the goahead run for Cincinnati. The Reds went ahead in the fourth against Kevin Gross, 8-4, when Paul O'Neill led off with his eighth homer.

Cubs 2, Dodgers 1 Chicago's Rick Sutcliffe combined with two relievers on a seven-hitter and Mark Grace drove in the winning run with a sacrifice fly in the seventh inning. Pat Perry came in with one out and a runner on first in the eighth and retired the side. Les Lancaster retired the final batter of the game and earned his fourth save.

Giants 4, Pirates 0 Kelly Downs pitched a three-bitter for his third shutout of the season and Kevin Mitchell drove in three runs for San Francisco. Brett Butler led off the first with a walk against Dunne, 5-7, and sacrifice fly.

Cardinals 5, Padres 4

Tom Brunansky hit a two-run homer with two outs in the ninth inning as St Louis won for only the sixth time in 22 games. Todd Worrell; 4-4, got the victory despite allowing a two-run homer to Garry Templeton in the bottom off the eighth.

White Sox 4, Yankees 3 After New York took a 3-2 lead in the top of the 10th on Dave Winfield's RBI single, Harold Baines opened the Chicago half of the inning with a walk. Bobby Thigpen relieved to start the eighth and the Yankees tied the score of Rickey Henderson's double and singles by Don Mattingly, Jack Clark and Wm-

Athletics 9, Blue Jays 8 Jose Canseco, whose 23 homers lead the Majors, hit a two-run shot in the first inning and a solo homer in the sixth off Toronto starter Todd Stottlemyre. Todd Burns, Oakland's sixth pitcher, allowed two hits in 4 2-3 innings for his first Major

Detroit .

Torogto

League victory. Results American League 7 Cleveland Californi Milwauke Oakland Chicago Kanses City Montres New York

League Atlanta Houston Philadelphia Los Angeles Chicago San Diego St Louis Pittsburgh San Fra

Standings onal League East W L Pet. 52 29 .642 GB New York 7-1/2 44 36 .550 Pittsburgh 43 36 .544 Chicago Montreal 39 41 .488 12-t/2 38 42 .475 13-1/2 35 43 449 45 33 577 Los Anecies 41 38 .519 San Francisco 41 40 .506 5-1/2 Houston 37 43 .463 Cincinnati 36 46 .439 San Diego

27 51 .346 Atlanta League East 48 30 .6t5 46 33 .582 New York 42 38 *5*25 39 37 *5*13 Cleveland 39 41 .488 39 43 .476 24:56 .300 25 League West -51 29 .638

Oakland 44 34 .564 43 37 :538 Kansas City 12-1/2 .38 41 .481 36 43 .456 14-1/2 Chicago 35 45 .438 Seattle

MOROCCO LOSES BID BY THREE VOTES

US to host 1994 World Cup finals

(Renter). The United States today won the right to host the 1994 World Cup finals, taking the tournament away from the traditional soccer centres of Europe and South America for the first time.

The executive committee of the International Football Federation (FIFA) voted to accept the US bid over two other candidates, Morocco and Brazil.

The United States won 10 votes, Morocco seven and Brazil two, FIFA's senior vice-president Harry Cavan announ-FIFA's senior vice-

Cavan, of northern Ireland, chaired the committee meeting. FIFA's Brazilian president Joao Havelange had earlier made clear be would neither vote nor chair the meeting.

Since its inauguration in 1930, the four-yearly World Cup has always been held in either Europe, South or Central America. The 1986 Cup took place in Mexico and the 1990 finals will be held in Italy.

A second Brazilian on the 21strong executive committee, Abilio d'Almeida, also did not vote, officials said. Neither the United States nor Morocco is represented on the decisionmaking body.

The vote in favour of the US

bid had been widely expected. All sides acknowledged the Americans had a strong case in terms of the massive infrastructure and economic strength needed to stage a 24-nation, month-long tournament involving anything up to 18 stadiums or

Even before the decision was announced the president of the



Fricker (left) holds a reptica of the World Cup trophy with Havelange after the decision. (Reuter wirephoto)

Aouita to make 1988 Grand Prix debut

tries. Morocco's was the first bid

ever made by an African nation

when you don't win, but I was

among the first to congratulate the Americans," he said.

"But we have opened the door for all of Asia and Africa," Bamous added. "It is an

encouragement for the Third

US Soccer Federation

STOCKHOLM. July 4, (Reuter): Said Aouita, the gifted

enigma of the international ath-

letics circuit, makes his first

appearance of the 1988 Grand

Prix season tomorrow when he

runs over 1,500 metres at the

The talented Aouita is Olym-

ic and world champion over

5,000 metres and world record holder in the 5,000 and 1,500.

Yet, no other athlete surrounds himself with quite the

sameaura of mystery as the slight

the Helsinki Grand Prix last

Thursday but withdrew, citing

He did not appear in Oslo's

Bislett Games on Saturday either

and organisers here were deligh-

ted to learn than he wanted to run

Clash

mouth-watering prospect of a clash with top Italian distance

runners Alberto Cova, Stefano

announced that Aonita had swit-

However, today the organisers

No reason was given and it

quickly became clear that the

Moroccan would not be availa-

hle to shed any light on the

The organisers had originally

hoped Aouita would be present

at a news conference scheduled

for this afternoon, but they lear-

ned that hedid not plan to arrive

Mei and Francesco Panetta.

Aouita's decision set up the

in the 5,000 metres.

ched to the 1,500.

until this evening.

switch.

dissatisfaction with his form.

Stockholm Grand Prix.

Moroccan.

"You are always disappointed

to stage the World Cup.

Brazilian Soccer Federation, Octavio Pinto Guimaraes, said the die was cast.

We no longer have any interest in the outcome. The Brazilian government has not given us the necessary financial support, so we have no chance,"

Driss Bamous, president of the Moroccan Soccer Federation, said the vote had its positive aspects for his and other coun-

Top Moroccan to run in 1,500 metres event

work, lobbying and preparing the bid had paid off. "It is a tremendous feeling of relief that it is all over," Fricker said. He rejected suggestions that FIFA's decision was made on husiness rather than sporting

president Werner Fricker said he

was pleased 15 months of hard

grounds and countered criticisms that the United States did not have the expertise in soccer necessary to host a World Cup finals series.

We do not rule out the possibility that we will co-opt people with experience in world soccer for our World Cup," Yugoslavborn Frieker said.

But the commercial advantages of having the tournament in the United States were clear to FIFA's marketing agents ISL. who negotiate multi-million dollar sponshorship packages with large companies that hring FIFA a large slice of its income and profits.

ISL president Klaus Hempel said. "The missing link (in the commercial exploitation of soc-

Progress

The American presentation to FIFA put forward 18 stadiums as possible World Cup sites, including the Pasadena Rose Bowl where the first 100,000 crowds ever in the United States for soccer were recorded during the 1984 Los Angeles Olympics.

The success of the Olympic tournament, where soccer was the best attended spectator sport of the whole games, played a large role in persuading FIFA that the United States, where soccer is not a principal sport, was ready to organise a championship such as the World Cup.

tually runs, and no-one can be

absolutely certaio until he

actuall arrives in Stockholm, he

is certain to give full value for the

At times over the past three

years, it has seemed that every

time Aouita runs he has attemp-

ted a world record at a variety of

distances no other runner could

begin to encompass. He appears to have little

opposition tomorrow apart from

seasoned American Sydney

Marce, who along with Aouita

and Britons Steve Cram and

Sebastian Coe is one of the only

four men to have broken three

Even in Aouita's absence, the

Cova the 1983 world and 1984

Olympic champion will take on

Mei, the man who took his

European title in Stuttgart two

years ago, and world silver medallist and 3,000 metres stee-

Sweden's world high jump champion Patrik Sjoeberg

returns to the arena where he

broke the world record last year.

His opposition includes West

Germany's Olympic champion

Dietmar Moegenburg and world indoor record holder Carlo

In the women's events, East

German world silver medallisi

Heike Drechsler runs over t00

metres in a field which includes

world and European indoor 60

metreschampion Nellie Cooman

Thraenhardt.

plechase champion Panelta.

men's 5,000 looks the event of the

minutes 30 seconds for the 1,500.

price of an admission ticket.

decision, "The US is rich in soccer tradition, sorry, football tradition. Football has been played in the US for over 100 years and our federation is over 75 years old."

The sport is called football all over the world, except in the US where it has always been called soccer in deference to American

Fricker added, "we are not a major power like Italy or Brazil, but we are developing.

"We have a youth programme which has really mushroomed and our junior national team has made just unbelievable progress. We have about 10-12 million players in the US.

Havelange said afterwards that Brazil and Morocco's hids Qualify

were both fully considered. But Brazil was beset by economic and financial hardship and that Morocco would be considered favourably if it bid again for the right to hold the 1998 World

Cup.

The US national team caused one of the higgest shocks in World Soccer Cup history in 1950 when it beat a mighty England team 1-0 in Brazil.

tt also reached the semifinals of the first World Cup competi-tion in Uruguay in 1930, but it has failed to qualify for the finals for 38 years, and only meets occasional moderate success against other minnows like Luxembourg, Iceland and Malta.

US teams qualified for the finals of the latest under-16 championship and the current World Youth Championship, as well as this year's Olympic tournament in Seoul,

Koeman not

says PSV

AMSTERDAM,

joining United,

(Reuter); European Cup holders

PSV Eindhoven yesterday squa-

shed speculation that their inter-

national libero Ronald Koeman

might join English First Division

has just signed a new four-year

contract here," PSV chairman

negotiations between Manche-

ster. PSV and Koeman, indeed

Member

According to recent news-

paper reports. United were keen

to sign the 25-year-old Koeman,

a key member of the Dutch side

which won the European Cham-

A figure of £2 million (£3.35

"As far as I am concerned this

rumour is totally wrong," Ruts

said. "I would normally be con-

tacted in such a situation and I

SYDNEY, Australia, July 4,

(AP): Calgary Winter Olympic Games gold medallist Hubert Strolz of Austria heads the entry

list for the Bicentennial Cup ski

series at Thredbo next month,

organisers announced vesterday.

bined Alpine skiing gold medal in Calgary, will lead a strong

Austrian team in the event,

which is scheduled for August

Strolz, winner of the Com-

Bicentennial Cup

million) had been mentioned.

pionship last month.

haven't been."

"Koeman is not for sale. He

There have certainly been no

club Manchester United.

Jacques Ruts told Refiters.

no contact at all," he said.

July

 Manuel Ruiz 'Manili' was gored in the chin by thia 498-kilogramme bull during a builfight at the Las Ventaa builring, in Madrid, vesterday. Manill was later treated in the bullring infirmary for cuts and scratches, but was not seriously hurt in the scrap. (Reuter wirephoto)

Benepe scores victory in Western tournament

OAK HILL, Ill., July 4, (Reuter): Jim Benepe, a local favourite playing in his first PGA Tour event, made the most of a free pass into the Western Open golf tournament by winning the title by one stroke yesterday.

The 24-year-old Benepe, who began the final 18 holes four shots off the pace, fired a two-under 70 for a 72-bole total of 278 that brought him a \$162,000 first-prize check.

"I'm overwhelmed," said Benepe, a graduate of nearby Northwestern University who received a sponsor's exemption four days before the start of the tour-

Nothing

"This is just starting to sink in a little bit. I had plans to play in Europe this summer, so I had nothing to lose. I wanted to stay within myself and just go for it." Benepe said he planned to try

his hand at qualifying for the British Open. American Peter Jacobsen, the second and third-round leader, soared to a 75 to finish alone in

second at 279. Japanese Isao Aoki and American Brad Faxon both posted 69s to finish joint third on

water on the right of the green. He look a drop, then chipped out to within 25 feet of the cup. His putt slid by and he carded a double bogey as Benepe won by a stroke.

Jacobsen still had a chance to

win as he approached the final

hole. The two were tied at 11

under par through 17 holes with

Benepe playing in the group

On 18, Benepe missed a five-

foot par putt to fall to 10-under.

After his tee-shot on 18, Jacob-

sen hit his second shot into the

The win for Benepe, who has played in Australia and Asia and led the Canadian PGA money list last year with \$51,000, means he is now automatically qualified on the Tour through 1990.

For Jacohsen, his four-year victory drought continues. His last title came in the 1984 Greater Hartford Open.

"On 18, 1 just misclubbed," Jacobsen said. "I saw Jim (Benepe) miss his putt and I knew I could win with par. I tried to hit my ball to the right of the hole with a six iron. I thought it was right, but it wasn't. When I saw where it went I knew it was an automatic six."

Little takes Vancouver title

COQUITLAM, B.C., July 4, (Reuter): Sally Little holed a 25foot birdie putt on the 72nd hole to win the \$500,000 Vancouver Classic golf tournament by one stroke yesterday over Laura

Little ended a six-year victory

Davies, who won the US Open last year, closed with a two-

who closed with an even-par 72

drought on the women's professional golf tour by winning the tournament and the \$75,000 top prize. The 36-year-old native South African shot a final round of one-under-par 7t for a 279 total.

Davies of Britain.

for 282. with the charging Davies at the 15th. They were still tied going

under-par 70 for 280. Third place went to American Sherri Turner

Little, who held a three-shot lead at the turn, survived a shaky start on the back nine which saw her bogey twice to fall into a tie

> into the last hole. "I felt a little rattled coming in. I felt as if things were slipping a little after such a consistent week," said Little, who led by two shots after three rounds.

The victor, who became an American citizen in 1982, said a confidence-boosting, six-foot putt for par on 17 set her up for the decisive 18th.

of the Netherlands. Whatever event Aouita even-Outstanding Prost set to fulfil Stewart's prediction

4, (Agencies): Alain Prost, who won his 32nd Grand Prix in thrilling style in front of his own French fans at the Paul Ricard circuit yesterday, is now set to fulfil Jackie Stewart's prediction and become the first Formula One driver to win 40 Grands Prix.

Aoulta: makes first appearance of 1988 GP season

Stewart, the Briton whose record 27 wins was surpassed by Prost at last year's Portuguese Grand Prix, said then that Prost was capable of going on to break the 40 mark.

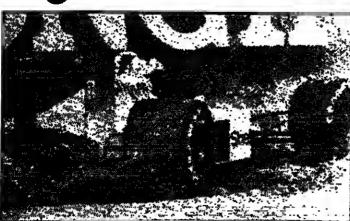
Drive

His remark raised many eyebrows at the time but Prost's masterly drive and victory over his McLaren teammate Brazilian Ayrton Senna yesterday-confirmed the Frenchman as the outstanding driver of his generation with the potential for many more

To the adulation of his home supporters, Prost confirmed he was intent on winning as many of the remaining nine races this year as possible to clinch his third word title. "From now on we are back on the fast circuits in Europe and I am happy about that," said Prost.

"I am looking forward to Silverstone for example, which is a very fast circuit and I am sure the spectators there will see another exciting race between Ayrton and myself.

If next Sunday's British Grand



Prost crashed his McLaren out of the track during the warm up before the race. (Reuter wirephoto)

Prix at Silverstone matches the excitement Prost and Senna produced here, the all-conquering Honda turbo-powered McLaren duo could keep the season alive on their own as they battle for the drivers' title.

For, while they are out in front on their own in the championship --- Prost enjoying a 15-point lead - their chief rivals are in disarray.

Ferrari, having parted com-pany with designer Harvey Postlethwaite who joins Tyrrell next month, may announce on Thursday the introduction of the longawaited V12 normally-aspirated engine, ahead of next year's deadline for the phasing out of turbo cars.

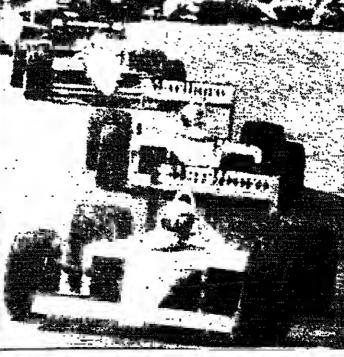
The change will leave only the Honda-powered Lotus team and the Arrows-Megatron team to continue challenging McLaren in the turbo class.

With the Formula One season almost half over, critics are saying that the McLaren-Honda domination has taken the interest out of this year's events. But according to Prost and

excitement in store for everybody. Prost felt there was some excitement in yesterday's race when he darted inside Senna on the 61st of 80 laps to gain the

Senna, there is still of lot of

"This part of the race was very exciting for me because I was just



Prost leads the pack at the start of the race. (Reuter wirephoto).

waiting for the right moment." Prost said. He had the lead for the first 36 laps but lost it to Senna when Prost's tyre change took a few

"We had problems with the left wheel," Prost said. "I lost

three to four seconds and I was a hit disappointed to lost first to Ayrton then." seconds longer than Senna, who pitted four laps earlier.

But I had the opportunity to overtake him," he added. "I was

a little quicker than him and I could outbrake him.

He finatty did when they encountered some traffic problems with lapped cars. Senna went wide on a curve, Prost went inside and the Frenchman went on to a 3t-second victory as Senna had some gear problems late in the race.

The victory at the Paul Ricard circuit, with its fast curves and long mistral straightway was good for Prost, who has been biding his lime on the tighter tracks earlier in the season.

"I wanted to push a little bit harder in the second part of the season." Prost said. "Today I did everything to win. I tried to do the pole position and I did it. I tried to win the race and push hard and I was a bit quicker than

Standings

With the victory, Prost extended his lead in the world championship standings, having 54 points to Senna's 39.

But Senna is looking to make things a bit tighter next week at the British Grand Prix. "I think we should have an even closer fight than here

because we should match each other well," Senna said.
"The difference should be just a little and be very exciting for all

of us," be added. "It may be tiring for him and me because it's a lot of pressure but to the public it should be exciting."

S. Korea among top seeds for Games baseball

SEOUL, South Korea, July 4, (AP): South Korea, Taiwan, the United States and Japan are the top seeds in the Olympic com-petition in baseball, a demonstration sport in this year's summer Games, the organizers announced today.

tn the preliminary round Sept 19 to 24, South Korea, the United States, Canada and Australia are in one group, and Taiwan, Japan, Puerto Rico and the Netherlands in the other, the Seoul Olympic Organizing Committee said.

The top two teams in each group advance to the semifinals on Sept 26. The final is scheduled Sept 28.

Entering

The Seoul Olympics are scheduled from Sept 17 to Oct 2. Cuba, the 1987 Pan American Games baseball champion, is among six countries not entering the Olympics in Seoul. The Cubans are backing communist North Korea, which refuses to enter the Games unless it is made a co-host. Also staying away are Nicaragua, Ethiopia, Albania and the Seychelles.

In the 1984 Olympics, where baseball also was a demonstration sport, Japan beat the United States in the final. Baseball also was an Olympic demonstration sport in 1904, 1936, 1956 and

GENERAL SE

Edberg takes Wimbledon crown

LONDON, July 4, (Reuter): Third seed Stefan Edberg of Sweden showed the touch of a master as he dismantled the power game of West Germany's former champion Boris Becker to win the Wimhledon men's singles final 4-6 7-6 6-4 6-2 today.

The sixth-seeded Becker. champion here in 1985 and 1986. captured a first set that spanned nearly 21 hours having started last evening when only 22 minutes' play was possible and having been interrupted again after a delayed resumption today.

At this point, it seemed the 20year-old Becker was romping to his third title in four years, using his strong right arm to crush Edherg just as he had his previous six opponents for the

loss of just one set.

But Edberg, 22, in his first
Wimhledon final, refused to be intimidated and in the last three sets played serve-and-volley tennis of the very highest quality to inflict the first centre-court defeat on Becker in 15 singles matches.

In his moment of triumph, Edherg, normally the most undemonstrative of men, fell flat on his back on tennis's most famous stage before going to the net to shake the shattered Becker's hand.

Becker, swaggering and confident while in charge of the match in the early stages, had been completely overwhelmed by the end. Edberg, the first Swede to win here since Bjorn Borg in 1980, conceded just 11 service points in the last two sets after squaring the match by win-ning the second-set tiehreak 7-2.

Edberg's victory in two hours 51 minutes was worth £165,000 [\$297.000] and denied West Germany a sweep of the singles titles following Steffi Graf's victory on Saturday in the women's final.

The first set took a total of 40 minutes' playing time hut was twice interrupted by rain — after 22 minutes last evening and after a further 16 minutes this after-

Stevenson hangs

HAVANA. July 4, (Reuter): Cuhan boxer Teofilo Stevenson,

who won the Olympic heav-

yweight title three times and

rejected a million dollars to turn

professional, has formally hung

People in his home town of

Last Tunas in eastern Cuha lined

the streets yesterday to give Stevenson a hero's farewell after

he announced during an inter-

national boxing contest that he

Stevenson, who won 301 of the

321 houts he fought during a

career spanning 22 years, was the

only man besides Hungary's Las-

zlo Papp to have won three con-

secutive Olympic gold medals in boxing, at the 1972, 1976 and 1980 Games.

was quitting the ring.

the age of 36.

up his gloves



Becker looks away from the centre court after missing a shot. (Reuter wirephoto)

Whereas it was Edberg who

began so positively yesterday

when he won the first three games

for the loss of only four points

and had a point for a 4-0 lead, it

was the sixth-seeded West Ger-

man who made a fast-and-

The resumption was delayed

for two hours during which time

Becker warmed up at Wim-

hledon's indoor facilities and the

benefit of this preparation was

quickly apparent as he grahbed

12 of the first 15 points to move

from 2-3 overnight to 5-3 ahead.

Break

3, he broke Edberg with some

impressive returns, none more so

than a reflex backhand after the

Having held serve to level at 3-

furious opening today.

to capturing Edberg's serve again in the ninth when he rattled the Swede with a fierce backhand whipped straight at his body.

and it was to Edberg's credit that he responded calmly to the crisis with a backhand volley, another winner in the forecourt to end a thrilling rally and a service winner to the former champion's backhand.

The rain returned at this point with Becker poised to serve for the set. They were off court for 98 minutes but it took Becker only two more to wrap up the set. A crunching first volley and two service winners gave the West

Edberg runs to send forehand return to Becker. (Reuter wirepholo)

the ball in the net.

backhand failed him as he huried

Signs that Edberg was feeling

the pressure emerged in the first

game of the second set in which

he served two double faults

But he looked altogether more

composed in the next game in

which Becker had to produce two

hig serves to pull back from 15-

40. Edberg achieved another

hreak point with a heavily dis-

guised hackhand pass before

Becker won the game with two

The score moved to 3-3 with-

out either man's service coming

under pressure, Becker winning

the sixth game to love when

Edberg's hackhand, normally so

In the next two games, though,

both men had to fend off hreak

points, Edberg after he had

served a double fault in the

reliable, failed him four times.

pugnacious volleys.

before holding for a 1-0 lead.

That stroke took to set point

German three set points.
Although Edberg saved the

first wonderfully well, running in to hit a backhand winner, he was always under pressure from a big Becker serve on the second and this time his much-admired

next when the Swede hit a hrilliant return to the former champion's feet. Edberg was desperately close to clinching the break for a 5-3

lead, his attempted backhand pass ripping just into the top of the net. Becker was stung into action and his third and fourth aces of the match restored parity

Marvelious

In the next four games, only three points went against serve, Becker taking the set into a tiehreak when he held to love in the 12th game with a marvellous loh after an Edberg backhand bad toppled off the top of the net.

Edberg seized the initiative in the tiebreak hy winning the first five points. Becker rallied hriefly with two service winners to pull back to 5-2 hut Edberg, with a couple of winning serves of his own, clinched it 7-2 to level the match at one-set all.

Edberg was now in the ascendancy and achieved the first hreak since the opening set when he captured Becker's delivery for a 2-1 lead in the third.

The Swede hrilliantly controlled a serve struck wide to his forehand to reach hreak point and then bore down on a kicking second serve with a backhand pass that was just inside the line.

Becker's frustration was starting to show itself and when he petulantly hurled his racket aside after going 30-0 down in the fourth game, umpire Gerry Armstrong gave him an official warning for equipment abuse. Edberg won that game to love to lead 3-1.

Becker held in the next game hut again there were clear signs of an inner anger. After slipping at the net, a fall that hrought a perfect winning loh from Edberg, the West German swiped at the court surface, suggesting he hlamed it for his undignified

Not for the first time in the match, Edberg had to make selfdefence volley at the net when Becker drove the ball straight at him in the sixth game. If the Swede was intimidated, he did



Edberg kisses the championship trophy after his victory over Becker. (Reuter wirephoto)

Yorkshire win on rain-hit day

not show it and held to 15 for a 4-

Becker served two double faults in the next game before holding hut Edberg was now serving as sweetly as at any time during the match and when he came to serve for the set at 5-4 he had conceded only four points in his last four service games. He raced to 40-0 and Becker

could save only one of the three set points, Edberg clinching the set with a high forehand volley. At the start of the fourth set,

Becker, 20, looked disspirited by the quality of Edberg's play. He dropped his service in the opening game, serving his seventh double fault of the match on the

second hreak point. He sat on the chair during the change-over chastising himself and practicing the strokes that had begun to let him down.

LONDON, July 4, (Reuter): Kevin Sharp hit a breezy 56 from

88 deliveries to guide Yorkshire

to the only win of the day as rain

washed out all the remaining fix-

tures in the English Sunday

Despite an undefeated 66 from

Leicestershire to 172 for three in

their 40 overs and then had little

trouble passing the total with 14

aune Potter.

Games went with serve until the fifth game when Edberg hroke again, to 15. The Swede took a 4-I lead when Becker's attempt to intercept a passing shot flew wide.

In the eighth and final game Edberg opened a 30-0 lead hut the West German found some inspiration on his service returns to level at 30-30. Edberg put away a high forehand volley at the net to earn match point. Induced

Becker, 20, seemed set to keep the match alive when a driven forehand induced a defensive volley from Edberg that looped over the net. With the court open, Becker raced in, snatched at the shot and netted the ball.

That final point, which earned Edberg the winner's check, came 22 hours and 38 minutes after the first ball of the match was struck.

ICC may delay decision on S. African links ban

LONDON, July 4, (Reuter): A decision on West Indies call for a Test cricket ban on players who have future sporting links with South Africa looks like being : delayed until January.

The vote, when it is finally taken, could split Test cricket into black and white factions.

The proposal is due to be dehated at the two-day International Cricket Conference (ICC) meeting at Lord's starting

Expected

But because of legal uncertainty, cricket sources said it was expected that a decision would not be made until a special meet-

ing in January.

ICC officials are believed to be taking a cautious stand to avoid the eventual decision beingt

challenged in the courts. Another complication is that the ICC also has to decide whether England and Australia. as founder members, can use their power of veto to scuttle the resolution.

Three motions are on the table following the findings of a committeeset up last year to look into West Indies' call.

They are understood to be a complete han, an option for home countries to ban visiting players, or no change.

English cricketers are strongly opposed to the West Indian proposal hecause they feel it would be a restraint of trade on young cricketers who spend winters coaching and playing in South Africa to aid their development.

Also on the agenda is the venue of the 1991 World Cup. India and Pakistan have already put in a joint bid of £3 million (55 million) to stage the tournament. despite having hosted last year's event. The ICC may, however, decide on a strict rota.

Amount

Other matters to be discussed include over rates, short-pitched bowling, weight of bats, umpiring standards and the amount of international cricket being

The ICC are also concerned meeting will discuss a report aimed at strengthening their powers both for getting things done and punishing countries who step out of line.

Swede had presented him with hreak points with his first double fault of the match. Becker served out to love in the eighth game and then came close

Marshall takes two wickets West Indies put England on the rack

LONDON. July 4, (Reuter): England were in the all too familiar situation of looking to the heavens for salvation after

seven before declaring in response to England's first innings 135.

BRIDGE

RESULTS of the Hubara Bridge Club game held on Saturday evening: N/S

Simon & Raject 3. Simon & Kajeev
Results of the Hilton Bridge Club game
held on Sanday evening:
1. Mandouh & Ahmed Tawil
2. Magdi Mesdari & Sherin Basyomi
3. Abdul Latif Dunij & Sultan Ali

(Reuter): Sieve Baucr of Canada

won the first stage of the Tour de

France cycle race today — a sec-

tion interrupted for 15 minutes

pack 13 kms from the end of the

91.5-km stage from Pontchateau

to Machecoul in western France.

He finished eight seconds ahead

of Belgian Eric Vanderaerden.

who won the massed sprint finish

hehind the Canadian. Eddy

Planckaert of Belgium was third.

fast and I realised there was more

tailwind than headwind so I

decided to have a go," Bauer said. "Believe me, I'm going to

Bauer's victory came after the

race was restarted at the 35 km

point following the strikers'

protest. About 100 of them had

blocked the route at Saint-

Though the riders did manage

to weave their way through the

picket line, the accompanying

Nazaire to stop the riders pass-

hit the champagne tonight."

"The race was not going very

Bauer broke away from the

by striking shipyard workers.

Nahii & Nabii Akel Mukerjee & Chaudhry

yet another disastrous batting performance on the rain-shortened fourth day of the third Test against West Indies today. Their last recognised hatsmen. David Gower and Allan Lamh. were at the crease at the close of play with England, 249 behind on first innings, perilously placed on 60 for three. Rain permitted only nine overs before an early tea was taken as West Indies took their overnight 357 for six to 384 for

Yorked

Their only wicker to fall was that of Roger Harper who made 74, his highest score in Test cricket. He was yorked by Graham Dilley who ended with four wickets, but at a costly 99 runs.

Once again it was fast bowler Malcolm Marshall who began England's second innings agony. With only six on the board, he trapped opener Graham Gooch leg before for a single and then had Mike Gatting. returning to the side after being

(Reuter wirephoto)

to be restarted.

official cars could not and organ-

isers decided the race would have

There was some confusion

whether Bauer would wear the

race leader's yellow jersey for the



Marshall: began England's

sacked as captain, caught by Richie Richardson at third slip for four. He failed to score in the

> England's position might have been even worse hut for the intervention of umpire and for-

Bauer wins first stage of Tour de France

mer police fraud squad officer Nigel Plews, standing in his first Test, who laid down the law to Marshall and caused him to retire from the attack He officially warned the fast

bowler twice for running onto the pitch in his follow through and one more transgression would have prevented Marshall from bowling during the remainder of the innings. Captain Viv Richards decided

to remove him from the attack, hut with figures of two for 10 in nine overs. Marshall had probahly done enough to set West Indies on the path to their second victory of the series.

At that stage, Marshall had taken 21 of the 46 England wickets to fall thus far in the series and in the process worsened Gatting's poor run to 88 runs in his last 12 innings against the Caribbean attack. But even with Marshall

removed. England's misery con-tinued with pace bowler Winston Benjamin removing opener Matyn Moxon with his first ball, caught by Richards in the slip for

Gower progressed to 24 not out at the close and Lamb was on 10. hut the weather forecast of

be England's best hope of escaping their second defeat in the fivematch series.

ENGLAND first innings 135 (C. Walsh four for 46) WEST INDIES first innings (over-

night 357 for six)
G. Greenidge lbw b Defreitas ...
R. Richardson b Dilley
C. Hooper lbw b Childs
V. Richards b Capel ...
G. Logie lbw b Dilley
J. Dujon c Capel b Dilley
R. Harper b Dilley Marshall not out Ambrose not out . Extras (ib-21 nb-3) 24 Total (seven wickets, declared) 384 Fall of wickets: 1-35 2-77 3-101 4-175 5-187 6-281 7-373.

Did not bat: W. Benjamin, C. Bowling: Dilley 28.1-4-99-4, Emburey 25-7-54-0, Defreitas 35-5-81-1, Capel 12-2-38-1, Childs 40-12-

ENGLAND second innings G. Gooch the b Marshall.... M. Moxon e Richards b Benjamin. 15 M. Gatting e Richardson b Marshall 4 D. Gower not out... A. Lamb pot out. Extras (16-9 mb-1). Total (for three wickets)

Fall of wickets: 1-6 2-22 3-36 Bowling to date: Marshall 9-3-10-2. Ambrose 9-2-17-0, Walsh 4-1-10-0, Benjamin 4-1-6-1, Harper 2-1-4-0,

with Roger Hegems of Belgium

and Teun van Vliet of the Neth-

erlands, at one time established a

lead of one minute 16 seconds

over the pack before being

caught 20 kms from Machecoul.

balls to spare. In the only other match to get Soviets to face world team in

chess match BELFORT, France, July 4, (AP): A chess match between teams representing the Soviet Union and the rest of the world will be held next March 19-25 in Gent, Belgium, the chief organ-

iser said yesterday.

Illy Iclicki, a Belgian chess
master who lives in London, said the event would consist of four rounds between teams of 10. Each team will have eight men, one woman and one junior.

"The Soviets said this time they couldn't be certain of win-ning the match," Iclicki said. There have been two similar previous clashes, both won narrowly by the Soviets. In 1970 in Belgrade, the Soviets defeated a world team that included Bohby Fischer hy

20.5-19.5. In 1984, the Soviet team defeated the world 21-19 in a contest staged in London. A win scores one point and a draw a

The Soviet team is expected to be led by world champion Garry Kasparov, with the former title-holder, Anatoly Karpov on board two. Rating

The world team will be based on the hi-annual world rating list and consultations with the leading players, lelicki said.

On the July I rating list, the leading non-Soviet is British grandmaster Nigel Short who is third-ranked in the world. The other leading non-Soviets

are Jonathan Speelman of Britain, who is ranked fifth, sixth-placed Jan Timman of the Netherlands and Hungarian grandmasters Lajos Portisch and Zoltan Ribli, who are ranked in seventh and ninth places. Ulf Andersson of Sweden and

John Nunn of Britain are tied for the 10th ranking, Johann Hjartarson of iceland placed 14th and Yasser Seriawan, America's leading player, is tied for 16th.

underway, Derbyshire were shot nut for 130 by Middlesex with Angus Fraser claiming three wickets for eight runs and Norman Cowans two for 12. But torrential rain then

prevented any chance of Middlesex moving into a clear lead in top with Lancashire on 28 points from nine matches.

The six remaining matches were ahandoned without a ball being bowled.



Imran faces TCCB hearing over criticism of umpire

LONDON, July 4, (Reuter): Pakistan captain Imran Khan was ordered yesterday to appear before the Test and County Cricket Board (TCCB) for criticising English Test umpire David Constant in a new book.

Imran's county club Sussex have been banned from selling the book, "All round view," published yesterday — until afler the hearing. Panel

Imran and Constant clashed during last year's Pakistan series in England. The Pakistanis tried unsuccessfully to have the umpire removed from the Test panel after disputed decisions in the second Test at Lord's.

A TCCB spokesman said the hearing would be held next week.

"It is an investigation into certain passages in the hook and things that have appeared in the press about it. he said.

Imran said: "I am mystified ahout the TCCB's decision. I can't believe there is anything in the book which could upset them or Mr Constant."

In the hook, Imran suggests that the arguments over Constant generated had feeling between the two teams at last winter's return series in Pakistan when the then England captain Mike Gatting had an angry and much-publicised confrontation with umpire Shakoor Rana.

A hook hy Gatting is also the subject of an inquiry because of his references to the Rana episode.

ARAB @ TIMES

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Bauer puts on the yellow lersey after winning the first stage.

Lilholt and Verhoeven, along of the stage and organisers said **Editorial Office:** Airport Road, Shuwaikh.

second stage - a 48-km team

time trial from La Haye-Fouas-

Time bonuses were awarded

for five sprints during the course

siere to Anceriis later today.

Telex:

The riders pass between the picket line of strikers at a Saint-

Nazaire shipyard. (Reuter wirephoto)

two other riders - Soeren Lil-

holt of Denmark and Nico Ver-

hoeven of the Netherlands -

had emerged with the same final

time as the Canadian.

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